

CURRENT JOURNAL CONTENTS

A Monthly Current Information Service



MANOHAR PARRIKAR INSTITUTE FOR
DEFENCE STUDIES AND ANALYSES

मनोहर पर्रिकर रक्षा अध्ययन एवं विश्लेषण संस्थान

CURRENT JOURNAL CONTENTS
VOLUME 24, NUMBER-08, August 2025

Journals covered in this issue

Sl. No.	Journal Title	Volume (Issue No.) Date	Page No.
1	Armed Forces and Society	51 (3) July 2025	1
2	Australian Journal of International Affairs	79 (3) June 2025	2
3	Cambridge Review of International Affairs	38 (2) April 2025	3
4	Cambridge Review of International Affairs	38 (3) June 2025	4
5	China and World Economy	33(3) May-Jun 2025	5
6	China Review	25 (2) May 2025	6
7	China	23 (1) February 2025	7
8	China	23 (2) May 2025	8
9	Contemporary Islam	19 (2) July 2025	9
10	Cooperation and Conflict	60 (2) June 2025	11
11	Defence and Intelligence Review	04 (7) July 2025	12
12	Energy Policy	205 () October 2025	13
13	Europe-Asia Studies	77 (5) June 2025	15
14	Foreign Affairs	104 (4) Jul-Aug 2025	17
15	Geopolitics	30 (4) Jul-Sept 2025	20
16	International Affairs (Moscow)	71 (3) 2025	22
17	International Journal of Middle East Studies	56 (3) August 2024	24
18	International Journal of Middle East Studies	56 (4) November 2024	26
19	International Journal	80 (2) June 2025	28
20	International Relations	39 (2) June 2025	30
21	International Spectator	60 (1) March 2025	31
22	International Spectator	60 (2) June 2025	33
23	Iranian Studies	58 (1) January 2025	35
24	Journal of Asian and African Studies	60 (4) June 2025	37
25	Journal of Conflict Resolution	69 (6) July 2025	40
26	Journal of Military History	89 (3) July 2025	41
27	Journal of Modern African Studies	62 (4) December 2024	46
28	Journal of Peace Research	62 (3) May 2025	47
29	Journal of Peace Studies	32 (2) Apr-Jun 2025	49
30	Journal of Southeast Asian Economies	42 (2) August 2025	50
31	Journal of the Middle East and Africa	16 (2) Apr-Jun 2025	51
32	Middle East Critique	34 (2) 2025	52
33	Modern Asian Studies	58 (5) September 2024	53
34	Modern Asian Studies	58 (6) November 2024	54
35	Nationalism and Ethnic Politics	31 (2) 2025	55
36	New Zealand International Review	50 (3) May-Jun 2025	56
37	New Zealand International Review	50 (4) Jul-Aug 2025	57
38	Perspectives on Politics	23 (2) June 2025	58
39	Review of International Studies	51(3) May 2025	62
40	Security Dialogue	56 (3) June 2025	64
41	Small Wars and Insurgencies	36 (4) June 2025	65
42	Small Wars and Insurgencies	36 (5) July 2025	66
43	Survival	67 (3) Jun-Jul 2025	67
44	Terrorism and Political Violence	37 (1-4) Jan-Jun 2025	69
45	USI Journal	155 (640) Apr-Jun 2025	72
46	World Affairs	29 (2) Summer 2025	73

Armed Forces & Society

Articles

- What Do Successful Military-to-Civilian Transitions Look Like? A Revised Framework and a New Conceptual Model for Assessing Veteran Well-Being 611
Jennifer K. Karre, Daniel F. Perkins, Nicole R. Morgan, Katie E. Davenport, Keith R. Aronson, Rosalinda Vasquez Maury, Deborah Bradbard, Nicholas J. Armstrong, Anne Wright, Randy Sargent, and Megan Andros
- American Support of Public Programs for Veterans: Estimates From a National Survey Including a Discrete Choice Experiment 641
Jessie Coe, Daniel Schwam, Rajeev Ramchand, and Carrie Farmer
- Mortality Among Individuals Released From U.S. Prisons: Does Military History Matter? 670
Susan McNeeley, Mark A. Morgan, Matthew W. Logan, Andrea R. Hazelwood, and Valerie A. Clark
- The Impact of Military Policing on Armed Forces: The Case of Italy 690
Matteo Mazziotti di Celso
- Exploring the Normative Structure of Finnish Soldiers' Home Association: Understanding an Auxiliary Organization Through Volunteer Values 712
Jukka I. Mattila and Sanna K. Malinen
- Professionalized Heroism? Comparing US, UK, and Norwegian War Decorations From the War in Afghanistan 735
Torunn Laugen Haaland
- The Rebel and the Politician: Developing a Typology of Insurgent Civil-Military Relations 757
Alec Worsnop
- Trump(ing) Tradition: Old Laws, New Norms, and the Danger to Civil-Military Relations 794
Ryan Burke and Jahara Matisek
- Multidimensional Measures of Militarization (M³): A Global Dataset 815
Markus Bayer, Aurel Croissant, Roya Izadi, and Nikitas Scheeder
- A Playstation Mentality to Killing? Adverse Psychological Consequences in Drone Pilots and the Stigmatization thereof in the Military 840
Ayla Molenkamp, Maartje Weerdesteijn, and Alette Smeulers
- How Mandatory Military Service Can Divide Rather Than Unite: Conscription, Gender, and Military Trust in South Korea 2003–2021 860
Joonbum Bae and Yujung Julia Lee
- Do the Best and Brightest West Point Officers Stay in or Leave the Army? 883
Everett S. P. Spain, Eric Lin, and Andrew G. Farina
- Differences in Cultural Dimensions Between South Korean Officers and Conscripts: A Topic Modeling Approach 914
Insoo Kim and Wonkwang Jo
- Assessing the Link Between Bible Reading and Flourishing Among Military Families: Preliminary Findings 933
Matt Bradshaw, Sung Joon Jang, and Byron R. Johnson
- We (All) Want You? Perceived Military Leadership Potential and Actual Leadership Role Occupancy in Working Life: A Longitudinal Study of a Swedish Cohort 959
Therese Reitan and Sten-Åke Stenberg

Research Note

- Workplace Stress in Military Women During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Brazil: A Research Note 979
Claudia Millani Gomes, Alessandra Soares Ayres Fraga, Romulo de Oliveira Fraga, Stephany Nass, Carina Rodrigues Boeck, and Natíelen Jacques Schuch

Book Review

- Mightier Than the Sword: Civilian Control of the Military and the Revitalization of Democracy* by Friend A. H. Thomas H. Lillie 996

CONTENTS

Research Papers

- 341 Preventing and countering violent extremism: the logics of women's participation
Queenie Pearl Tomaro
- 364 US-China competition, world order and economic decoupling: insights from cultural realism
Naoise McDonagh
- 385 Towards a greener BRI? Critical IPE, the Belt and Road Initiative, and renewable energy transitions
Prapimphan Chiengkul
- 406 Responsibility and anxiety in the 'Pacific family': AUKUS as a source of ontological insecurity
Milla Vaha
- 423 Populism and international law: the Morrison years in Australia
Jolyon Ford
- 449 Understanding an Australian sphere of influence beyond national identity
Magnus H. Lundström

Special Section: The Modes and Modalities of Cross-Regional Security Cooperation

Guest editors: Gorana Grgić and Thomas Wilkins

Discussions

- 466 The modes and modalities of cross-regional security cooperation: innovations in alliance management and strategic coordination
Gorana Grgić and Thomas Wilkins
- 475 Bridging regions, forging new modes of cooperation: the US track record on cross-regional security cooperation
Gorana Grgić
- 485 NATO's Indo-Pacific partners: the strategic value of a cross-regional, values-based community
Rebecca R. Moore
- 493 Towards cross-regional alliance integration: exploring the modes and modalities of 'Coalition-Building' around minilaterals
Thomas Wilkins
- 503 Connecting the Atlantic-Pacific: combined military exercises and the functional modalities of cross-regional defence cooperation
Yee-Kuang Heng
- 510 The Quad as catalyst: informality, minilateralism, and the latticework of Eurasian security architecture
Brendon J. Cannon

Review Articles

- 520 The Pacific Ocean of peace: a promise or a paradox?
Romitesh Kant, Vehia Wheeler and Mereoni Chung
- 531 Where east and west meet
Raihamana Tevahitua

Book Review

- 540 David Sanger, *New cold wars: China's rise, Russia's invasion, and America's struggle to defend the west*
Brendon O'Connor and Finnegan O'Connor

Cambridge Review of International Affairs

CONTENTS

Volume 38 Number 2 April 2025

EDITORIAL

Letter from the editors

Connor O'Brien and Taif Alkhudary 143

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Economic globalisation, relative power, and post-cold war democratisation

Jingnan Liu 145

Embedded memory wars: Italy's 2019 Armenian Genocide recognition

Daniel Fittante 166

Nomads and international relations: post-sedentarist dialogues

Jaakko Heiskanen, Joseph MacKay, Iver B. Neumann, Einar Wigen, Ingrid Eskild, Martin Hall, Alice Engelhard, Hannah Owens, Jamie Levin, and Franca Kappes 190

2024 JOSEPH FLETCHER PRIZE FORUM - PORTRAITS OF WOMEN IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, EDITED BY IMMI TALLGREN

Introduction to CRIA prize forum

Patricia Owens 225

Radical remembering

Aoife O'Donoghue 228

Limits of the Portrait

Tor Krever 234

The space in-between: the landmark *Portraits of Women in International Law* and its critique

Paola Zichi 238

Visiting the gallery of women in international law

Sara De Vido 247

Author's response – the dream of 'the feminist history of international law'

Immi Tallgren 253

Cambridge Review of International Affairs

CONTENTS

Volume 38 Number 3 June 2025

Special Issue: The Complexity of nuclear (dis)ordering

Guest Editors: Martin Senn and Carmen Wunderlich

EDITORIAL

Letter from the editors

Taif Alkhudary and Connor O'Brien 257

RESEARCH ARTICLES

The complexity of nuclear (dis)ordering: a research agenda

Martin Senn and Carmen Wunderlich 259

Reflections on complexity, nuclear ordering and disordering over time

William Walker 280

Nuclear regime complex and state relations in nuclear ordering

Michal Onderco 302

Engaging in and with complexity: local actors, Mayors for Peace and the global nuclear order

Anja P. Jakobi 319

Complexity, depoliticisation, and African nuclear ordering agency: a meso-level exploration

Joelien Pretorius and Tom Vaughan 342

(Re-)ordering from the periphery: hierarchy complexes and agency in the global nuclear order

Leonardo Bandarra 363

FRANCESCO GUICCIARDINI PRIZE BOOK FORUM

Introduction to CRIA Prize Forum

Kerry Goettlich 391

Alberico Gentili's Ghost

Rotem Giladi 394

Breaking two myths at once? The advantages and limitations of critical historiographies of international law

Marie-Luisa Frick 400

Myth-making and the laws of war

Emma Norton 406

Mythmaking in IR: canon formation and its consequences

Boyd van Dijk 410

Reply to reviewers

Claire Vergerio 414

China & World Economy

Volume 33

Number 3

May–June 2025

- Digital Inputs, Information Transparency, and Global Supply-Chain Security
Jijun Yang, Qi Guo, Feng Dai, Jinlan Ni 1
- Can Environmental, Social, and Governance Performance Promote the
Participation of Emerging Economies in Multinational Supply Chains?
Dianfan Yu, Xin Li, Chao Wang 33
- Impact of National Technology Transfer Markets on
Entrepreneurship in China
Jinlei Li, Yuanbiao Huang, Lei Wang 76
- Creating Cities and Urban–Rural Income Dynamics:
Evidence from County-to-District Transformation in China
Wenhui Chen, Xinyan Hu 109
- Equity–Efficiency Trade-offs in Healthcare System Reform:
The Perspective of Tiered Diagnosis and Treatment in China
Daisheng Tang, Zhen Zhang, Xinyuan Wang, Tao Bu, Qiushi Feng 150
- De-financialization and the Increase in Corporate Research and
Development Intensity: The Effects of China's 2018
New Asset Management Rules
Jiixin Wang, Daxin Dong 197
- Historical Clans and Contemporary Human Capital
Yao Wang, Zhecong Zheng, Dawei Feng 234
- Rewards and Costs of Being a Mother: Motherhood
and Women's Mental Health in China
Xiangpo Chen 271

The China Review

An Interdisciplinary Journal on Greater China

Volume 25, Number 2 (May 2025)

Special Issue

- 1 **People-to-People Exchanges between China and Southeast Asia:
The Role of Non-State Agents in Remaking Connections across
the Global South**
Yun Zhang and Yu Yao (Guest Editors)
- 15 **Practicing Pluriversal International Relations:
Southeast Asian Subaltern Sites**
Chih-yu Shih and Chiung-Chiu Huang
- 43 **Shaping Resemblance in Relational Dynamics:
Exploring the Interactions between Indonesian Islamic
Organizations and China**
Xue Song, Arie Kusuma Paksi, and Ahmad Suaedy
- 83 **Shared Knowledge and Local Practice:
The Evolution of Public Health Cooperation between China and
Mainland Southeast Asian Countries**
Lei Zhang
- 121 **Polyglot Networks:
Overseas Chinese Returnees and the Establishment of Indonesian
Language Programs in China, 1945–1965**
Kankan Xie
- 151 **Analyzing China's Soft Power in Malaysia:
The Confucius Institute and Xiamen University**
Peter T. C. Chang, Ngu Ik Tien, and Chia Jee Luen
- 171 **The Hokkien and Their Overseas Movements: A Reflection**
Boyi Chen
- 203 **Intellectual Drivers of China-ASEAN Relations:
A Case Study of the Knowledge–Policy Nexus**
Ke Yin

China

Vol. 23, No. 1, February 2025

Contents

RESEARCH

- 1 **Platform Fissurisation and Regulatory Challenges in China's Gig Economy: The Case of Food Delivery Platform Work**
by WANG Yaolin and ZOU Mimi
- 24 **Xinjiang since 2010: A Governance Perspective**
by BAO Yajun
- 45 **The Elevation of Law and the Weakening of Morality: Law-oriented Mediation and its Mechanism in Urban China**
by SONG Daolei and YU Shirun
- 68 **China's Evolving Philosophy of Non-conditionality in Foreign Aid: A Constructivist Analysis**
by WU Yue
- 90 **China's COVID-19 Strategic Narrative: Shaping National Image and Global Perceptions**
by XU You and ZHAO Xiru
- 116 **The Concept of "Virtue China"**
by WANG Ze
- 141 **Recalibrating the Governance of State-owned Capital: Making Sense of China's New "State-owned Capital Investment and Operation Companies"**
by Kasper Ingeman BECK
- 164 **The Effects of Industrial Upgrading on Energy Intensity: Evidence from China**
by SONG Caixia, MA Yisen, LI Moyuan and QIAO Cuixia

China

Vol. 23, No. 2, May 2025

Contents

RESEARCH

- 1 **Sex Offending against Children and Minors in China: An Empirical Application of the Routine Activities Theory**
by ZHU Xiaohan, LIANG Bin and HU Ming
- 27 **Perceptions of Justice and the Outlook on Democracy in China: Empirical Evidence from the 2015 Chinese Social Governance Survey**
by JIANG Yiwei and ZUO Yihang
- 50 **Compensation Levels and Collective Resistance Intentionality in Development-induced Displacement Projects: The Moderating Role of Trust in Government**
by DING Meiwen, HUANG Linyan and PENG Zongchao
- 71 **Border Regions in the Xi Jinping Era: Yunnan beyond the “Bridgehead”**
by Naina SINGH
- 93 **The Impacts of Trade Facilitation and Restrictions on Chinese Exports: Evidence from Countries in China’s Belt and Road Initiative**
by LI Meng, WANG Jianxin and DONG Zheyu

COMMENTS AND NOTES

- 123 **Integration through Law in the Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macao Greater Bay Area**
by LIU Zuozen, LI Jiannan and LI Shixian
- 136 **“Don’t Touch It!” Parcels’ Long Way Home in Pandemic-era China**
by YANG Yi and TAO Jingyi
- 153 **Motivation but Inaction: Analysis of the Intention–Behaviour Gap among Poor Households regarding Participation in the Photovoltaic Poverty Alleviation Project**
by HU Difei, ZHANG Mengting, YIN Xintong and WEI Hong

Contemporary Islam

Volume 19 · Number 2 · July 2025

A statement from the incoming editor

S. Sehlíkoglu 245

Between locals and migrants: articulation of Islam in the lives of the Acehnese Muslim minorities on the Nias Islands

A. Ashadi · W. Kohar · Sefriyono · D. Folandra · M. Aqil · A. Zahra 249

'It was for unusual circumstances, which aren't relevant today': how Australian Muslim women interpret polygyny and its application in contemporary Australia

K. Hammond 275

Islam as liberatory exploration: praying with British inclusive Muslims

F. Rahman 297

Mappila Muslim men, Islamic piety, and reflexive masculinities

M.P. Kasim 317

Beyond external theories: Muslims, 'asabiyya, and the jihad of Ramadan

S. Carland · A. Buckley 333

"Your Lord has not forsaken you": interrogating socio-political and theological reasons for the lack of adopters and foster carers from Muslim backgrounds in Britain

S. Cheruvallil-Contractor · A. Halford · M.B. Phiri · K. Anand 359

On religion, polemics, and identity in Vinnie Paz's lyrics

E. Magnusson 381

Contemporary Islam

Volume 19 · Number 2 · July 2025

Continuation of table of contents

Sensing Islam: Engaging and Contesting the Senses in Muslim Religiosity, by Simon Stjernholm · London, Bloomsbury Publishing, 2025, 176 pp., £76.50 (Hardback) ISBN 9781350324138, £61.20 (eBook) ISBN 9781350324145
D. Junaedi 401

Review of Robert W. Hefner, *Islam and Citizenship in Indonesia: Democracy and the Quest for an Inclusive Public Ethics* · London & New York: Routledge, 2024, xiv + 388 pp. ISBN: 9781032629155
Haryanto 405

Review of Ryan Calder, *The Paradox of Islamic Finance: How Shariah Religion Scholars Reconcile Ethics and Capitalism*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2023, 328 pp. \$35.00 (paperback) ISBN 978-0691226422
M.D.B. Mahmud 411

Studies in Islamic traditions and literature by Roberto Tottoli · New York, Routledge, 2023, eBook £33.99 ISBN 9781003080756
R. Bahri 415



Contents

Articles

- | | |
|--|-----|
| Order and justice in ontological security studies
<i>Brent J Steele</i> | 213 |
| Gendered labor: Appearance management and the unequal extraction of effort and time among ambassadors
<i>Ann E. Towns</i> | 237 |
| Simultaneously inhabited lifeworlds: A phenomenological approach to understanding peace and conflict
<i>Roger Mac Ginty</i> | 261 |
| Securing the 'great white shield'? Climate change, Arctic security and the geopolitics of solar geoengineering
<i>Nikolaj Kornbech, Olaf Corry and Duncan McLaren</i> | 286 |
| Does economic globalization promote civil peace in developing countries?
<i>Christopher Kollmeyer</i> | 308 |
| Seeking ontological security through thick narratives: Syrian civil war, ontological insecurity, and narratives
<i>Samer Sharani and Ayşe Betül Çelik</i> | 342 |
| Prospects for intergenerational peace leadership: Reflections from Asia and the Pacific
<i>Katrina Lee-Koo and Lesley Pruitt</i> | 369 |

Theory Note

- | | |
|--|-----|
| Trust and confidence in regime creation and sustainment: A taxonomy
<i>Kjøl Egeland</i> | 390 |
|--|-----|

Defence and Intelligence Review

Volume 04 • Issue No 7 • July 2025

CONTENTS

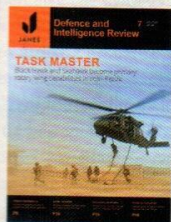
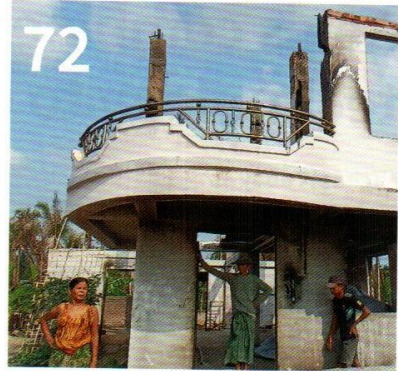
30



36



72



On the cover

Australian Army soldiers and aviators conduct helicopter insertion and extraction training with a UH-60M Black Hawk in September 2024. This month *JDIR* examines how the rotary-wing helicopter family is dominating acquisitions and enhancing interoperability in the Indo-Pacific region.

Corporal Robert Whitmore/
Commonwealth of Australia: 2066834

SPOTLIGHT

- 4 Aegis combined**
Linking with commercial technology to develop C-UAS operations
- 6 Operational realities**
US DoD considers AI future with SABER, Thunderforge projects
- 8 Data collection**
NATO's Mainsail builds maritime picture integration to meet CUI challenge
- 10 Advanced learning**
Netherlands contracts Thales to modernise TACTIS training centre

US INDUSTRY

- 12 Fast approach**
Blue Water Autonomy aims to build unmanned ships for US Navy
- 14 Asset management**
Enterprise software offers path to optimise maintenance, ops
- 16 Solid base**
US Defense Innovation Unit to match tech companies with manufacturers
- 18 Opportunity knocks**
GDMS eyes new options for stealthy Ghost surface craft

DEFENCE

- 22 Multi tasker**
Black Hawk helos in the Indo-Pacific region
- 30 Location, location, location**
Greenland's strategic importance to the US
- 36 View to a kill**
Military and markets mass integration of FPV UAVs
- 40 Surveil and defence**
DRDO sensors for the Indian military
- 45 Fast data**
USAF 'digital-first' procurement via new consortium
- 48 Seabed warfare**
Synthetic aperture sonars for UUVs
- 56 Executive overview**
All the World's Aircraft: Development & Production 2025–26

SECURITY

- 62 Events Bulletin**
World security snapshot
- 64 Brotherhood ban**
Jordan's security issues, risks of instability
- 68 Civil unrest**
Anti-government protests in Türkiye
- 72 State control**
Arakan Army advances into central Myanmar
- 77 Persistent threat**
Islamic State militancy in Pakistan

INTERVIEW

- 82 Lee Davis**
Head of Defense and Space Australia, Honeywell Aerospace Technologies

ENERGY POLICY

Volume 205

October 2025

CONTENTS

Energy-use and end-use technologies

- Welfare redistribution through flexibility – Who pays?
P. Emelianova and N. Namockel 114684

- Low-carbon policy simulation for offshore wind power development in China's net-zero power sector
Z. Ren, S. Zhang, Y. Su, Z. Yao, R. Huang and P. Wang 114700

- Trigger my motivations and remove my barriers: Latent class analyses of homeowners' perception about home energy retrofit
S. He, Q.K. Qian and J.T. Porsius 114699

- Cataloging US state policy patterns towards microgrid deployment
M. Furqan and M. Heleno 114719

- Accelerating heat pump adoption in Switzerland: An agent-based policy assessment
L. Brodnicke, G. Rizzo and G. Sansavini 114718

Energy markets and pricing

- Assessing import dependencies in the accelerating energy transition: A structural gravity model analysis
J. Eschmann and P. Jochem 114697

- Regulating TSO interaction in bid filtering for European balancing markets
M. Girod, V. Terrier, V. Dussartre, J.-Y. Bourmaud, Y. Perez and B. Donnot 114713

Energy and society

- When EU goes local: An analysis of the alignment between EU and national energy policies and the needs of local energy initiatives
J. Liljenfeldt, E. Slätmo, D.H.B. Gamez and M. Odai 114681

- Applying multi-criteria decision analysis in the assessment of carbon dioxide removal technologies for Saudi Arabia
N. Odeh, J.D. Hunt, M. Hejazi and Y. Wada 114698

- Navigating wind energy siting in the U.S.: The role of permitting and siting regulations and public engagement
X. Gao, S. Zhou and T. Luo 114692

- Designing for dual-use solar: An examination of the agrivoltaic policy landscape in the United States
A. Macy, T. Swanson, C. Seay-Fleming, A.K. Gerlak and G.A. Barron-Gafford 114682

- The Inflation Reduction Act: Implications for energy development, energy sovereignty, and self-determination for federally recognized Tribal Nations in the US
D. Lee and C. Schelly 114679

- Regulatory state capacity for accelerating net-zero transitions: Lessons learned from governing electricity storage in Germany
A. Käsbohrer, K.S. Rogge and H.-M. Zademach 114659

- Transition to clean fuels and technologies for cooking in developing countries: Does women representation in parliament matter?
I. Dianda, D. Tou and M. Sawadogo 114685

- Let there be light, and lol and behold malaria returned: a cross country analysis of the electricity-malaria nexus in rural sub-Saharan countries
L. Tasciotti 114702

(Content continued on IBC)

ENERGY POLICY

(Content continued from OBC)

- Policies for times of disruptions: How households in Europe dealt with the energy crisis in the winter 2022/2023
M. Jaeger-Erben, K. Gram-Hanssen, A.R. Hansen, M. Frąckowiak, A. Guilbert, P. Pluciński, M. Sahakian, U.B. Wethal and S. Wertheim-Heck
 114711
- Government subsidy strategies for new energy vehicle charging infrastructure considering consumers' low-carbon preference: A tripartite evolutionary game model
S. Liu, T. Li, Y. Chen, C. Lyu and F. Zhai
 114688
- Coal communities' views on local economic Futures: Implications for energy transition policy and planning
P. Greenberg, T. Asitibasi and A. Bodenhamer
 114717
- "I didn't like them from the beginning, and I hate them now." Changes in attitudes towards electric vehicles and phase-out policies for conventional cars
J. Hoppe, T. Tröndle and A. Patt
 114715
- Energy and the environment**
- Industry 5.0 meets Sustainability: Demographic drivers of battery electric vehicle adoption in Chinese Guangdong Province in transition to cleaner energy transportation
J.K.P. Xia, L.Y.Y. Lee and D.M.H. Kee
 114690
- Renewable energy certificate mechanism and markets in Taiwan: The evolution and characteristics
T.-L. Lin, K.-T. Chen and Y.-H. Chen
 114689
- Rethinking network regulation for climate resilience in Australia's energy transition
J. Mummery
 114674
- Global PV supply Chains: Costs and energy savings, GHG emissions reductions
J. Liu and X. Shen
 114716
- Investment, financing, and other economic issues**
- A distributed and sustainable model for future cities: A profitability analysis of integrated photovoltaic systems with storage under different incentive policies
A. Biancardi, F. Califano, I. D'Adamo, M. Gastaldi and I. Kostakis
 114691
- A Robust Decision-Making approach to evaluating state support for nuclear programmes under uncertainty: A UK case study
J. Mangin, M. Bluck, G. Darch, D. Roberts, S. Brown and M. Workman
 114653
- Technological change**
- The governmental origins of American innovation in clean technologies
N. Wittstock
 114693
- Germany's energy security strategy in times of turmoil: The role of AI-driven energy systems and environmental policy in the Russian gas exit
M. Salman
 114714

EUROPE-ASIA STUDIES

Volume 77
Number 5
June 2025

CONTENTS

Articles

Šárka Kolmašová

Continuity and Change in Strategic Culture: Divergent Responses by V4 States to the Russia–Ukraine War 677

Natalia Morozova

Is Desecuritisation of Memory Possible? Ontological Dissonance and the Curious Case of the Russian–Polish Mnemonic Reconciliation 702

Tõnis Saarts

The Genesis of Party Systems: Paths Towards Stability and Instability in the Baltic States 725

Ákos Huszár

Class Voting in Illiberal Hungary 750

Roberto Rabbia

‘Wild or Free’? The Memory Politics of the Yel’tsin Era Spectacle in Russian Political Talk Shows, 2014–2018 773

Wojciech Ostrowski & Ahlidin Malikov

Energy Rents, Remittances and Regional Trade Cooperation in Central Asia 798

Reviews

Lynn M. Tesser

Rethinking the End of Empire. Nationalism, State Formation, and Great Power Politics
—Bernardo Teles Fazendeiro 828

Alexis Peri

Dear Unknown Friend. The Remarkable Correspondence Between American and Soviet Women
—Chunli Shen 829

Hannah S. Chapman

Dialogue with the Dictator. Authoritarian Legitimation and Information Management in Putin’s Russia
—Dima Kortukov 831

Sarah Mellors Rodriguez

Reproductive Realities in Modern China. Birth Control and Abortion, 1911–2021
—Chong Liu 832



University
of Glasgow



<i>Steve Tsang & Olivia Cheung</i> The Political Thought of Xi Jinping —Reinhard Biedermann	834
<i>Orna Naftali</i> Mobilising China's One-Child Generation. Education, Nationalism and Youth Militarisation in the PRC —Giovannipaolo Ferrari	836
<i>Elizaveta Priupolina & Tanja Daniela Eckstein (eds)</i> Narratives in East Asia and Beyond. Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Using Narratives as a Research Method —Nicole Cassie	838
<i>Mark Edele</i> Russia's War Against Ukraine. The Whole Story —Isabella Neumann	839
<i>Per Högselius & Achim Klüppelberg</i> The Soviet Nuclear Archipelago. A Historical Geography of Atomic-Powered Communism —Çiğdem Pekar	841
<i>Zhanna Popova</i> Coerced Labour, Forced Displacement, and the Soviet Gulag, 1880s–1930s —Peter Whitewood	843
Books Received	846



FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Volume 104, Number 4

Essays

- Dispensable Nation 8
America in a Post-American World
KORI SCHAKE
- Beware the Europe You Wish For 22
The Downsides and Dangers of Allied Independence
CELESTE A. WALLANDER
- The Case for a Pacific Defense Pact 36
America Needs a New Asian Alliance to Counter China
ELY RATNER
- India's Great-Power Delusions 52
How New Delhi's Grand Strategy Thwarts Its Grand Ambitions
ASHLEY J. TELLIS
- The End of the Long American Century 68
Trump and the Sources of U.S. Power
ROBERT O. KEOHANE AND JOSEPH S. NYE, JR.

Essays

Might Unmakes Right	80
<i>The Catastrophic Collapse of Norms Against the Use of Force</i>	
OONA A. HATHAWAY AND SCOTT J. SHAPIRO	
Strategies of Prioritization	94
<i>American Foreign Policy After Primacy</i>	
JENNIFER LIND AND DARYL G. PRESS	
Absent at the Creation?	108
<i>American Strategy and the Delusion of a Post-Trump Restoration</i>	
REBECCA LISSNER AND MIRA RAPP-HOOPER	
How to Survive the New Nuclear Age	122
<i>National Security in a World of Proliferating Risks and Eroding Constraints</i>	
VIPIN NARANG AND PRANAY VADDI	
Europe's Bad Nuclear Options	140
<i>And Why They May Be the Only Path to Security</i>	
FLORENCE GAUB AND STEFAN MAIR	
Southeast Asia Is Starting to Choose	151
<i>Why the Region Is Leaning Toward China</i>	
YUEN FOONG KHONG AND JOSEPH CHINYONG LIOW	
Tell Me How This Trade War Ends	162
<i>The Right Way to Build a New Global Economic Order</i>	
EMILY KILCREASE AND GEOFFREY GERTZ	

Reviews and Responses

How China Wins	171
<i>Beijing's Advantages in a Revisionist Order</i>	
JULIAN GEWIRTZ	
The Arctic Great Game	178
<i>And Why America Risks Losing It</i>	
HEATHER A. CONLEY	
Behind the Firing Line	186
<i>How William F. Buckley Reinvented Conservatism</i>	
CHARLES KING	
Your Land Is Our Land	194
<i>Property, Power, and the Coming Age of Territorial Conflict</i>	
SUNIL AMRITH	
Letters to the Editor	201
The Archive	204

CONTENTS

Special Issue: Rethinking the International Organization for Migration

Guest Editors: Sabine Dini, Shoshana Fine, and Antoine Pécoud

Introduction

- 1525 Rethinking the International Organization for Migration
Sabine Dini, Shoshana Fine, and Antoine Pécoud

Articles

- 1553 International Organisations Are People, Too: IOM's Role as Coordinator of the UN Migration Network and the Socialisation of International Organisations
Stefan Rother
- 1581 Framing Migration as Adaptation: IOM's Aspirations to Manage Climate Migration
Sophie Schriever
- 1610 "Do It Yourself!" Pedagogical Performances, Technical Expertise, and Crimmigration Control in the IOM's Capacity-Building Practices in Nigeria
Samuel Singler
- 1635 The 'Datafication' of Borders in Global Context: The Role of the International Organization for Migration
Philippe M. Frowd
- 1654 The Symbolic Power of Knowledge Practices: The International Organization for Migration's Anti-Trafficking Politics in North Africa
Inken Bartels
- 1680 'We're an Organization that *Does Stuff*': The International Organization for Migration, Logistics and Expert Authority in Migration Governance
Megan Bradley
- 1710 'Beneficiary-Ownership'? Redemptive Knowledge and Policy-Making on Migration in West Africa
Christina Oelgemöller, Audrey Lenoël, and Richard Black
- 1738 The Role of Local Staff in the International Organization for Migration (IOM)'S State-Building Work in Djibouti: A Postcolonial Perspective
Sabine Dini

General Articles

- 1759 "Ready? Now Drop the Bomb": A Feminist Reading of Nuclear Overlay Maps and the Cartographic Politics of Comparison
Emily Mitchell-Eaton
- 1795 Passports, Prosperity and Problems: (Counter)geopolitical Narratives of Vanuatu's Citizenship by Investment Scheme
Henrietta McNeill and Grant W. Walton
- 1826 Tourism, Resource Nationalism, and the Making of South Korea's "Whale City"
Hanbyeol Jang and Kimberley Anh Thomas

(Continues from previous page)

1852 The City as a Geopolitical Actor: Conceptualising Cities' Political Agency in the Planetary Geographies of Urbanisation
Albert Orta

1879 'Good Contact in Spite of Static': Advocating a Radio Geopolitics Assemblage Approach Through Analysing the Lindberghs' 1931 North Pacific Flight
Alison Williams

1907 Arms Race or Innovation Race? Geopolitical AI Development
Stefka Schmid, Daniel Lambach, Carlo Diehl, and Christian Reuter

1937 Intimate Geopolitics and "Rural as White" Narratives in the Rural Rust Belt
Christabel Devadoss

1963 Correction

International Affairs

VOLUME 71

NUMBER 3, 2025

CONTENTS

INTERVIEW

- | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|
| We Are Beginning to Slowly Inch Forward –
Hopefully, Toward Normalcy | <i>S. Ryabkov</i> | 1 |
|---|-------------------|---|

WORLD ISSUES

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| Imperatives for Creating Legal Barriers to the Use
of Unilateral Restrictive Measures | <i>Ye. Entina, M. Entin, A. Vadov</i> | 13 |
| The Right of Nations to Self-Determination:
The Experience of the French Revolution | <i>I. Kochenkov</i> | 40 |
| Sovereignty Versus Hegemony | <i>A. Ilitsky</i> | 50 |
| Gray Zones and Wild Fields as Geopolitical Phenomena Amid
the Crisis of Globalization | <i>D. Yevstafyev</i> | 60 |
| Humanitarian Aspects of the UN Security Council's Activities | <i>A. Shatalov</i> | 71 |
| The Antarctic Treaty System: A Model of a Multipolar World | <i>V. Lukin</i> | 84 |
| International Drug Control: Contemporary Challenges | <i>Yu. Kalinina, A. Nazarova,
N. Fedorova</i> | 95 |
| Current Status and Prospects for International Legal Restrictions
on the West's Information Warfare Against Russia | <i>V. Kozyulin</i> | 108 |

VIEWPOINT

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----|
| On Security Guarantees | <i>V. Bodelan</i> | 124 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----|

FOCUS ON THE USA

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----|
| The Long Road to De-Escalation | <i>O. Karpovich, A. Grishanov</i> | 127 |
| The Inevitability of Trump | <i>A. Fomenko</i> | 136 |
| Forced Acceptance of the Inevitable in the US Conflict
Resolution Strategy: From Vietnam and Afghanistan to Ukraine | <i>F. Trunov</i> | 148 |

Donald Trump and the Korean Nuclear Issue: Prospects and Challenges (2025-2029)	<i>R. Kalinin</i>	163
--	-------------------	-----

COMMENTARIES AND ESSAYS

The Franco-German Tandem: Past and Future	<i>Y. Rubinsky, A. Sindeyev</i>	177
CIS Human Rights Commissioners: Reconciling Getting Better Acquainted	<i>T. Moskalkova</i>	186
Civil Society in the West: Current State and Development Prospects	<i>V. Yegorov, M. Zinoviev</i>	190
Technology and Elections: The Experience of Foreign Countries	<i>Ye. Leonov</i>	199
Current Trends in the Immunity of the Premises of Diplomatic Missions	<i>A. Nagiyeva</i>	206
The Global Internet – or What Is the Angle of Reflection?	<i>N. Babekina</i>	219
From Russia to Brazil: Unbroken Traditions of Kindness and Humanitarian Values	<i>M. Savchenkova, D. Karaseva</i>	227

RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS

The 500 Largest African Companies and Russian Business	<i>V. Baikov</i>	230
80 Years of Diplomatic Relations Between Venezuela and Russia: A Timeless Historic Alliance	<i>Yván Gil Pinto</i>	233
Russia – Jamaica: 50 Years of Diplomatic Relations	<i>S. Petrovich</i>	240

IN MEMORIAM

At the Pinnacle of Russian American Studies: In Memory of RAS Academician Sergey Rogov	<i>A. Frolov</i>	249
---	------------------	-----

HISTORY AND MEMOIRS

Counterpoints of Latvian Foreign Policy After the Establishment of the Nazi Regime in Berlin	<i>V. Simindey</i>	262
The Portuguese Revolution and the Restoration of Soviet-Portuguese Diplomatic Relations	<i>D. Yermolovich</i>	273

BOOK REVIEWS

A.M. Vasiliyev. <i>The History of Saudi Arabia</i>	<i>S. Filatov</i>	286
M.Ts. Arzakanyan. <i>De Gaulle's Associates</i>	<i>T. Zvereva</i>	293
<i>Security Index Yearbook. Vol. 1: 2024-2025. Global Edition</i>	<i>Ye. Buzhinsky</i>	300

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- IAN S. LUSTICK AND M. T. SAMUEL Israel, Annexation, and Sovereignty: Within the Green Line and Across It 361–378
- SMADAR BEN-NATAN, DANA BOULUS, AND SHIRLEY LE PENNE The “One Carceral State”: Mass Incarceration and Carceral Citizenship in Palestine/Israel 379–406
- AARON ROCK-SINGER Sacralizing the Nation: The Adoption of *Takfir* in Mandate Palestine, 1929–35 407–423
- MOSHE NAOR The Children of Wadi Salib and the 1959 Moroccan Jewish Protest in Haifa 424–445
- LALEH KHALILI Crude Knowledge: Petro-Periodicals and Resource Sovereignty 446–464

REVIEW ESSAY

- SARAH SLINGLUFF, DENIZ VURAL, GLAIRE D. ANDERSON, AND DARA ETEFAGHI The 200-Million Student Classroom: Teaching Islamic History, One Video Game at a Time? 465–484

ROUNDTABLE: SOVIET-ARAB LINKAGES AND MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

- MASHA KIRASIROVA AND MARGARET LITVIN Soviet- and Russian-Arab Linkages: A Dimension of Global Middle East Studies 485–489
- VLADIMIR HAMED-TROYANSKY *Hijra* from the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union: Middle East Routes of Muslim Displacement 490–494
- ROY BAR SADEH Soviet Nationalities Policies and Post-Ottoman State Formation: A Scholarly Agenda 495–500
- MASHA KIRASIROVA When the Revolutions Aligned: Soviet Documentary Films of the Aswan High Dam 501–509
- CONSTANTIN KATSAKIORIS Algeria's Ties with the Soviet Union and State Socialism in the Maghreb 510–515
- MARGARET LITVIN 21st-Century Arabic Literary Remixes of the Arab-Soviet Romance 516–520
- ELISE DANIAUD OUDEH Russian Media Correspondents in Syria: War Stories in an Oriental Fantasyland 521–528

BOOK REVIEWS

Exile

- LOUIS BREHONY, *Palestinian Music in Exile: Voices of Resistance*
(Reviewed by Mark LeVine) 529–531
- TALAR CHAHINIAN, *Stateless: The Politics of the Armenian Language in Exile*
(Reviewed by Michael Pifer) 531–534
- NICHOLA KHAN, *Arc of the Journeyman: Afghan Migrants in England*
(Reviewed by Lucia Volk) 534–536

Histories

- ANDREW D. MAGNUSSON, *Zoroastrians in Early Islamic History: Accommodation and Memory*
(Reviewed by Alexander Marcus) 536–538

(CONTENTS CONTINUED ON INSIDE BACK COVER)

(Contents continued)

DIMITRIS STAMATOPOULOS, <i>Byzantium after the Nation: The Problem of Continuity in Balkan Historiographies</i> (Reviewed by Kutay Onayli)	538–541
WILLIAM CARRUTHERS, <i>Flooded Pasts: UNESCO, Nubia, and the Recolonization of Archaeology</i> (Reviewed by Yasmin Moll)	541–543
ALAN MIKHAIL, <i>My Egypt Archive</i> (Reviewed by Omnia El Shakry)	543–546
LAILA SHEREEN SAKR, <i>Arabic Glitch: Technoculture, Data Bodies, and Archives</i> (Reviewed by Tina Guirguis)	546–548
Letters	
C. CEYHUN ARSLAN, <i>The Ottoman Canon and the Construction of Arabic and Turkish Literatures</i> (Reviewed by Levi Thompson)	548–550
ANNETTE DAMAYANTI LIENAU, <i>Sacred Language, Vernacular Difference: Global Arabic and Counter-Imperial Literatures</i> (Reviewed by Wendell Marsh)	550–552
FARSHAD SONBOLDEL, <i>The Rebellion of Forms in Modern Persian Poetry</i> (Reviewed by Behnam Fomeshi)	552–554
ARIA FANI, <i>Reading across Borders: Afghans, Iranians, and Literary Nationalism</i> (Reviewed by Mateusz M. P. Kłagisz)	554–557
SAMUEL HODGKIN, <i>Persianate Verse and the Poetics of Eastern Internationalism</i> (Reviewed by Kayvan Tahmasebian)	557–559
NERGIS ERTÜRK, <i>Writing in Red: Literature and Revolution across Turkey and the Soviet Union</i> (Reviewed by Ahmed Nuri)	559–562
LEVI THOMPSON, <i>Reorienting Modernism in Arabic and Persian Poetry</i> (Reviewed by Farshad Sonboldel)	563–565
EMILY DRUMSTA, <i>Ways of Seeking: The Arabic Novel and the Poetics of Investigation</i> (Reviewed by Ken Seigneurie)	565–567

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- SONALI PAHWA Social Media and the Politics of Ironic Belonging in Dubai 569–584
- CHRISTOPHER COOPER-DAVIES The House of Baha'u'llah and the Struggle for Religious Visibility in Mandatory Iraq 585–609
- CEYDA KARAMURSEL Fighting the Minor Evils: Slavery and the Diverse Lives of Abolitionism in the Ottoman Empire 610–626
- ANDREA L. STANTON Recovering Palestinian Lives: Qudsiyya Khurshid from Mandate Palestine to Postwar Pennsylvania 627–644
- TUNA BAŞİBEK Ottomans in the Caucasian Highlands: Recruitment of the Circassians and the Ottoman Mission in Anapa, 1812–1828 645–662
- JONATHAN CONLIN “The Field of Endless Intrigue”: The Contest for North Iranian Oil, 1916–1947 663–685

BOOK REVIEWS

Art/Letters

- JÖRG MATTHIAS DETERMANN, *Islam, Science Fiction and Extraterrestrial Life: The Culture of Astrobiology in the Muslim World*
(Reviewed by Merve Tabur) 686–688
- LISA MARCHI, *The Funambulists: Women Poets of the Arab Diaspora*
(Reviewed by Johanna B. Sellman) 688–691
- ALAIN GEORGE, *The Umayyad Mosque of Damascus: Art, Faith and Empire in Early Islam*
(Reviewed by Antoine Borrut) 691–693
- HAMID KESHMIRSHEKAN, *The Art of Iran in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries: Tracing the Modern and the Contemporary*
(Reviewed by Delaram Hosseinioun) 693–696

Bread/Water

- LUCIA CARMINATI, *Seeking Bread and Fortune in Port Said, 1859–1906: Labor Migration and the Making of the Suez Canal*
(Reviewed by Francesca Biancani) 696–698
- JESSICA BARNES, *Staple Security: Bread and Wheat in Egypt*
(Reviewed by Rose Wellman) 699–700

Law/Politics

- ZAID AL-ALI, *Arab Constitutionalism: The Coming Revolution*
(Reviewed by Nora Jaber) 701–703
- SARA RAHNAMA, *The Future is Feminist: Women and Social Change in Interwar Algeria*
(Reviewed by Marilyn Booth) 703–706
- ANNE WOLF, *Ben Ali's Tunisia: Power and Contention in an Authoritarian Regime*
(Reviewed by Sharan Grewal) 706–708

(CONTENTS CONTINUED ON INSIDE BACK COVER)

(Contents continued)

Religion/Identity

- AWAD HALABI, *Palestinian Rituals of Identity: The Prophet Moses Festival in Jerusalem, 1850–1948*
(Reviewed by Maha Nassar) 708–710
- SUMITA PAHWA, *Politics as Worship: Righteous Activism and the Egyptian Muslim Brothers*
(Reviewed by Ioana Emy Matesan) 710–712
- ZEYNEP K. KORKMAN, *Gendered Fortunes: Divination, Precarity, and Affect in Postsecular Turkey*
(Reviewed by Seçil Dağtaş) 713–715
- ANNIKA SCHMEDING, *Sufi Civilities: Religious Authority and Political Change in Afghanistan*
(Reviewed by Fatima Mojaddedi) 715–718
- J. ANDREW BUSH, *Between Muslims: Religious Difference in Iraqi Kurdistan*
(Reviewed by Kerem Uşşaklı) 718–720

CORRIGENDUM

- MATTHEW GHAZARIAN A Climate of Confessionalization: Famine and Difference in the Late Ottoman Empire – CORRIGENDUM 721–721

Contents

Editorial

- Editors' Introduction 145
Asa McKercher and Leah Sarson

Scholarly Essays

- Applying AI to Canada's Financial Intelligence System: Promises
and Perils in Combatting Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing 147
Corinne Ibalanky and Alex Wilner
- Emerging middle powers and the international order: The cases of Turkey
and South Korea 166
Mehtap Kara
- The 'Monster' looming on the horizon? Research on, and understanding
of, NATO in Chinese IR literature 195
Weiqing Song and Mengdie Zhou
- The geopolitics of the green transition and critical Strategic minerals 217
Andy Hira
- Still 'standing with' Israel?: Canadian foreign policy and the legacy
of Stephen Harper 246
Abigail B. Bakan and Yasmeen Abu-Laban
- A Historian's Plea for Humility among World Leaders: J.B. Brebner's
Address at Columbia University's Bicentennial, 1954 267
Lara C.A. Silver
- Making Indonesia Canada's strategic partner 282
Kevin Dyck

Field Report

- The Stanfield Conversations: The US election and democracy's global fate 300
Rachael Johnstone

Policy Briefs

- Sensing Common Ground? A Call for Collaboration Between the DND/CAF *Quantum S&T Strategy* and the Women, Peace and Security Agenda 304
Michael P.A. Murphy and Joanne Archibald
- NATO and climate change: Towards a joint understanding and response 312
Gry Thomasen
- Israel/Palestine and Canada's Empty Support for International law 323
Alex Neve
- Cooperative Security in the Asia-Pacific: Canadian Track-two Initiatives, 1989–2005 337
Paul Evans, David Dewitt and Brian Job

Book Reviews

- The Time of Global Politics: International Relations and the Study of the Present by Christopher McIntosh 354
Michael Murphy
- Canada Among Nations 2023: Twenty-First Century National Security by Norman Hillmer, Philippe Lagassé and Vincent Rigby, eds. 356
Janakan Muthukumar
- Methodologies in Critical Terrorism Studies: Gaps and Interdisciplinary Perspectives by Alice E. Finden, Carlos Yebra López, Tarela Ike, Ugo Gaudino and Samwel Oando, eds. 359
Mohamed Elgayar



Contents

Articles

- Twinning for solidarity: building affective communities in the aftermath of the Nicaraguan Revolution 151
Holly Eva Ryan
- Beyond hegemony, world order as domination: Iran's Green Movement and the nuclear sanctions regimes 171
Shabnam J Holliday
- The post-hegemonic turn in humanitarian intervention: regional ownership and troubled great power management 196
Peter Viggo Jakobsen and Tonny Brems Knudsen
- Parliamentarizing war: explaining legislative votes on Canadian military deployments 222
Philippe Lagassé and Justin Massie
- The purpose of military force and the Obama doctrine: no fighting for face 252
Payam Ghalehdar
- Is someone's mercenary another's contractor? American, British, and Russian private security companies in US and UK parliamentary debates 273
Matteo C M Casiraghi and Eugenio Cusumano
- The deterioration of South America's security architecture: from cooperation to coexistence? 301
Milton Carlos Bragatti and Brigitte Weiffen

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 60 Number 1 March 2025

Forum

- Challenges and Opportunities of Using Generative AI for Research:
Opening the Discussion
Leo Goretti, Anselm Küsters, Stella Morgana and Ananya Sharma 1

Special Issue: Right Move? Populist Radical Right Parties and Europe

**Guest Editors: Matilde Rosina, Marianna Griffini and
Leila Simona Talani**

- Right Move? Populist Radical Right Parties and Europe
Matilde Rosina, Marianna Griffini and Leila Simona Talani 17
- The European Conservatives and Reformists Group: Cooperation
or Opposition in Europe's Parliament?
Margherita de Candia and Edoardo Bressanelli 33
- It Takes Two to Tango: The Technocracy-populism Nexus in Italy
and the EU from a Critical-realist Perspective
Adriano Cozzolino 55
- Inventing and Re-inventing Populism to Protect Europe: The Case
of the Italian *Partito Democratico*, 2007-2022
Gianmarco Fifi 74
- Why History Matters? Populist Radical Right Governments in the
EU and Their Foreign Policy
Nikola Petrović and Josip Bilić 95
- An Ideological Divide? Political Parties' Discourse in Italy's
Migration Cooperation with Libya and Albania
Marianna Griffini and Matilde Rosina 116

Freedom in Populist Radical Right Discourses: *The Polish Island of Freedom* in the 2019 European Parliament Election

Alexander Alekseev

136

Italy's Populist Radical Right and Anti-Gender Discourses: *Lega*, FDI and the Case of the Zan Bill

• *Laura Montecchio*

157

Book Reviews

Invisible Barriers: Exposing Inequality and Discrimination in Contemporary Migration Policies

Matilde Rosina

176

Brexit Means Brexit: Understanding the Failure of the Anti-Brexit Movement

Lorenzo Zamponi

179

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 60 Number 2 June 2025

China's Economic Statecraft and Europe's Response

- Shadowboxing: The People's Republic of China's Use of Informal Trade Restrictions as a Rising Power
Sara Van Hoeymissen 1
- Critical Raw Materials, Economic Statecraft and Europe's Dependence on China
John Seaman 20
- China's Economic Pressure Campaign against Lithuania: The Novelties and Limits of Chinese Economic Statecraft and Coercion
Konstantinas Andrijauskas and Raigirdas Boruta 38

Unpacking Western and Chinese Approaches to the Global South

- Assessing Western Discourse on 'Chinese Neocolonialism' in the Global South
Nicola Degli Esposti 56
- The Digital Foreign Policies of the US, the PRC and the EU towards Latin America and the Caribbean
Maximiliano Facundo Vila Seoane 73

Contested Discourses in the Post-Soviet Space

- Performing the (Contested) State: A Critical Discourse Analysis of Transnistria's Political Elites
George Sebastian Fartan and Dimitris Bouris 93
- Contested Securitisation of Migration in the Post-Soviet Space: The Case of Russian Migrants in Georgia
Kornely Kakachia, Salome Minesashvili, Salome Kandelaki and Bidzina Lebanidze 114

Articles

- US Structural Power and Oil: Debilitating the Iranian Oil Industry
Sukru Cildir 130

- Authoritarian Sponsorship of Weak States: Saudi Arabia's Extended Patronage Network in Yemen
Loretta Dell'Aguzzo 148

Book Reviews

- Criminalisation Does Not Deter Irregular Migration: Evidence from Italy and France
Daniela Movileanu 167

- Political Narratives and Global Realities: Evolution without Revolution in Turkish Foreign Policy
Samuele Carlo Ayrton Abrami 170

- Correction 173

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL NOTE

NASRIN RAHIMIEH	Editor's Note	1
-----------------	---------------	---

ARTICLES

IRAJ REZAEI	With the Caravan of Isidore of Charax on the Road of Upper Media: Reconstruction of the Ancient Routes and Some Old Toponyms in the Kangavar-Asadabad Plain, Based on Historical Texts and Archaeological Evidence	2
YOUSEF MORADI AND ALMUT HINTZE	Representation of Aphrodite and Eros on Sasanian Clay Bullae: Evidence from the Fire Temple of Ādur Gušnasp at Takht-e Solaymān	19
EUGENIO GAROSI	The Frontier Pushes Back: From Local Languages to Imperial Substrate(s) in Scribal Practices in 8th-century Central Asia	50
SHIRAZ HAJIANI	Ḥikā yat-i Sayyid Nāṣir-i Khusraw: Analyses of a subaltern Nizari Ismaili Text Written before the Declaration of the Qiyā mat-i buzurg (the Great Resurrection) in 559/1164	65
CÉCILE BONMARIAGE	Dā'ud al-Qayṣarī in Ilkhanid Tabriz: New evidence	89
GOLNAR NIKPOUR	Khomeini Kitsch: Material Cultures of the Iran Hostage Crisis	125
MORTEZA ABEDINIFARD	"What Sāz Did We Go to War with?" Musical Representation and the Possibility of a Persian Musical Modernity	152

REVIEW ESSAY

ALEXANDER MORRISON	Iran at War: Interactions with the Modern World and the Struggle with Imperial Russia. Maziar Behrooz (London: I. B. Tauris, 2023). 214 pp. ISBN 9781780766270	176
--------------------	--	-----

REVIEWS

JANET AFARY	The Loneliest Revolution: A Memoir of Solidarity and Struggle in Iran. Ali Mirsepassi (Edinburgh University Press, 2023). 256 pp. \$24.95 paper. ISBN 9781399511421	179
ALEXANDER JABBARI	India in the Persian World of Letters: <i>Khān-i Ārzū</i> among the Eighteenth-Century Philologists. Arthur Dudley (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2022). 336 pp. ISBN 9780192857415	182
ANDREA WRIGHT	Making Space for the Gulf: Histories of Regionalism and the Middle East. Arang Keshavarzian (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2024). 324 pp. \$30.00 paper. ISBN: 9781503638877	185

IN MEMORIAM

ANTHONY SHAY	Lloyd Clifton Miller, 1938–2024	188
--------------	---------------------------------	-----

CORRIGENDUM

SEYED AHMADREZA QAEMMAQAMI	A Note on the Āl-i Burhān of Bukhara and the Author of the <i>Laṭā'if al-aḡkār</i> - CORRIGENDUM	190
-------------------------------	---	-----

Contents

Original Articles

- Visual Representations of Sexual Minorities in Chinese Newspapers 2035
Ke Zhang and Huibin Zhuang
- Catholic Priests' Involvement in Nigerian Politics: A Response to Social Change 2056
Lawrence Nwachukwu Okwuosa and Anuli Okoli
- Between Rhetoric and Performance: The State and Counterterrorism in Nigeria's Post-2015 Presidential Election 2074
Nsemba Edward Lenshie, Buhari Shehu Miapye, Confidence Nwachinemere Ogbonna, Kelechi Okengwu, Aminu Idris and Adamson Duncan Ganiyu
- Chambal Ravines: A Unique Kind of Topography 2096
Yashita Jain
- Factors Hampering the Realization of Equity and Quality Education in Zimbabwe's Rural Schools: Experiences of Chipinge Central Circuit, Manicaland 2105
Gladys R. Nera and Tawanda Nyikadzino
- Youth Politics of Engagement and Resistance: Agency on Social Media Spaces in Contexts of Crisis 2120
Godfrey Maringira and Simbarashe Gukurume
- Inequality and Caste-Based Crime in India 2135
Pintu Kabiraj
- Accessibility of Entitlements among Women Agricultural Workers: A Case Study from Goalpara District of Assam, India 2158
Narayan Barman, Pintu Paul and Lakshminarayan Satpati
- Are Female Politicians Interested in Mentoring Female Aspirants? A Study of Selected Female Politicians in Nigeria 2170
Ibrahim A. Salawu
- Powerless? Gender Regimes and Women's Place in Uganda's Political Parties 2184
Hannah Muzee
- Understanding Political Will and Why It Matters to Confront Corruption in Zimbabwe 2196
Paradzai Garufu
- Relationship Between Human Capital and Income Distribution of a Developing Economy: Empirical Evidence From Ethiopia 2215
Zemed Degu and Lakhwinder Singh
- A Breakable Bond or Unity at Any Cost? Rethinking the Control Mechanisms Against the 'Threats' to National Unity in Tanzania 2243
Edwin Babeiya
- Turkey's Foreign Policy Toward Africa: Three Levels of Analysis 2257
Abdurrahim Sıradag

Dress Policing at Higher Learning Institutions in Zimbabwe: Discourses on the Bulawayo Polytechnic College Dress Code Declaration <i>Mphathisi Ndlovu, Nonhlanhla Ndlovu, Lungile A. Tshuma, Kwenyukwa Mloyi and George Shava</i>	2271
The Bureaucratization of Islam in Algeria: The State as the Only Controller of Religion <i>Francesco Tamburini</i>	2286
Perpetrators' Characteristics and Intimate Partner Violence in Informal Settlements at Iringa Municipality Tanzania <i>Idida Hubert Moshia, Winfrida Onesmo Akyoo and Mangi Job Ezekiel</i>	2308
The Unpronounced Support: Wives' Engagement in Sustaining Fishers' Households Enterprises in the Fishery Challenging Space in Kilwa Kisiwani, Tanzania <i>Nelson Mwesiga Ishengoma</i>	2324
Politics of Identity and Minority Quest for Self-Rule in Federal Ethiopia: The Case Study of Kabena People in South Central Ethiopia <i>Temesgen Thomas Halabo and Engida Esayas Dube</i>	2339
From Promised Land to Perilous Plight: Unpacking Tensions, Contestations and Marginalisation in Resettlement Schemes of Zimbabwe <i>Brian FleMandipaza</i>	2356
Deficits in Democratic Governance in Developing Countries: The Bangladesh Scenario <i>Pranab Kumar Panday</i>	2371
Deconstructing Cardboard Muslim Man: Masculinity Continuum and Women's Economic Empowerment in Bangladesh <i>Marcela Ondekova, Olive McCarthy and Carol Power</i>	2387
The Gender Dilemmas of Kupindira Among the Ndaue People of South-Eastern Zimbabwe <i>Tenson Muyambo</i>	2403
Reviving the Lost Spaces: Rewilding the Walled City of Nicosia Buffer Zone <i>Pinar Şaşmaz Kavas and Payam Mahasti</i>	2415
Can TV Politics Improve the Trust Pattern of "Intimate Central Government and Alienate Local Government"? <i>Hongmin Fan, Chang Liu and Nan Zhang</i>	2438
A Discourse Analytic Study of Vehicle Writings in the Iranian Context <i>Husain Abdulhay</i>	2463
Resolving Teesta River Conflicts: Harnessing Institutional Solutions for Cross-Border Water Cooperation <i>Kajol Gupta</i>	2479
Street Vendors Using Smartphones for Digital Payments: A Qualitative Study of Digital Opportunities and Inequalities From Kashmir Region in India <i>Ikhlaq Ul Rehman Mir and M. Ibrahim Wani</i>	2490
The Compromised Strongman: Interrelationship of Strongman Politics, Radical Rights, and Nationalism in Contemporary Bangladesh <i>Md. Samzir Ahmed</i>	2505
Considering How India's Middle East Policy Has Changed and Remained Consistent Since 2019 Under Modi Government <i>Abbas Ahmad Rather</i>	2515

Between Colonial and Revolutionary Heritage: Contemporary Political Urban Landscape of São Tomé <i>Krzysztof Górny</i>	2527
Urbanity, Transgressive Digitality, and COVID-19: Hierarchical Cybercrime(s) and the Subaltern Nigerian Urban Youth in a Global Pandemic <i>Yomi Olusegun-Joseph</i>	2549
Press and Politics: Contributions of Sol Plaatje to South African Journalism <i>Abiodun Salawu</i>	2564
Tribal Education in India – Reviewing the Progress and the Way Forward <i>V. Sucharita</i>	2578
Human Security and Sustainable Development Goals: The Voices of Afghan Women Refugees in Pakistan <i>Nojimdeen Bakare, Lubaba Sadaf, Zujaja Wahaj, Kainat Kamal and Sundus Anwar</i>	2593
Truths and Tales: Understanding Online Fake News Networks in South Korea <i>Benedict Sheehy, Sujin Choi, Md Irfanuzzaman Khan, Bruce Baer Arnold, Yoonmo Sang and Jae-jin Lee</i>	2612
Biopolitics and Governmentality During the COVID-19 Pandemic and Authoritarianism in Turkey <i>Zeliha Dişci</i>	2640
Women's Career Move From Local to National Politics: The Case of Tanzania <i>Mi Yung Yoon and Idda Lyatonga Swai</i>	2654
Female Labour Force Participation in South Africa <i>Shanaaz Dunn and Pranitha Maharaj</i>	2672
The Conundrum of Imported Models in Africa: A Critical Review of the Ethiopian Developmental State and the Neoliberal-Oriented "Homegrown" Economic Reform <i>Bekri M. Jemal</i>	2691
Book Reviews	
<i>Fleeting Agencies: A Social History of Indian Coolie Women in British Malaya</i> <i>Arunima Datta, reviewed by: Lomارش Roopnarine</i>	2706
<i>Performing Memories and Weaving Archives: Creolized Cultures Across the Indian Ocean</i> <i>Sayan Dey, reviewed by: Shankhadeep Chattopadhyay</i>	2707

Contents

Articles

- Terrorism Works, for its Supporters 955
Andrew J. Coe, Peter Schram, and Heesun Yoo
- The Double-Edged Sword: How State Capacity Prolongs Autocratic Tenure but Hastens Democratization 980
Per F. Andersson and Jan Teorell
- Explaining Public Demands for Border Militarization 1005
Michael R. Kenwick and Sarah Maxey
- Building Partner Capacity: US Aid to Security Sector Actors 1033
Patricia Sullivan, Giovanni Rincon Alvarez, and Nathan Marx
- Credibility, Organizational Politics, and Crisis Decision Making 1059
Don Casler
- In the Army We Trust: Public Confidence in Global South Militaries 1089
Nicholas J. Lotito and Renanah Miles Joyce
- Productive and Destructive Group Contests: An Experimental Investigation 1116
Guillaume Cheikbossian and Julie Rosaz

Journal of Military History

Vol. 89, No. 3, July 2025

Contents

ARTICLES

THE 2025 GEORGE C. MARSHALL LECTURE IN MILITARY HISTORY

To the Bitter End: Germany, Japan, and Surrender, 1945

Richard Overy561

Fighting on the Dog's Heads: Cynoscephalae and the Search for the Ideal Ancient Battlefield

Matthew A. Sears and C. Jacob Butera.....576

Information Gathering and Military Intelligence Under Louis the German

Christopher P. Flynn.....600

Picks and Shovels Before Rifles and Bayonets: The U.S. Army's Impressment of Black Kentuckians

Cameron Boutin623

"Flying Leathernecks": The Public Debate over Close Air Support and the Future of the U.S. Marine Corps, 1945–1952

Rod Andrew Jr.649

Lost in Translation: Proxy War and the Sino-American Technology Transfer from The Korean War to the Battle of Dien Bien Phu

Phil Haun and Colin Jackson677

The Human Terrain System Controversy: Anthropology and the Iraq War

Marjorie Galelli.....698

BOOK REVIEWS

Russia's Army: A History from the Napoleonic Wars to the War in Ukraine,

by Roger R. Reese, reviewed by Michael Coffey and by

Timothy C. Dowling 719

War and Violence in the Western Sources for the First Crusade,

by Sini Kangas, reviewed by Evan S. McAllister 723

<i>The Damietta Crusade, 1217–1221: A Military History</i> , by Laurence W. Marvin, reviewed by Alexandra S. Garnhart-Bushakra	725
<i>1314: The Year of Bannockburn</i> , by Callum Watson, reviewed by John D. Hosler	727
<i>Spies for the Sultan: Ottoman Intelligence in the Great Rivalry with Spain</i> , by Emrah Safa Gürkan, reviewed by M. Şükrü Hanioglu.....	729
<i>Childhood and War in Eighteenth-Century Britain</i> , by Jennine Hurl-Eamon, reviewed by Zachary W. Deibel.....	731
<i>Robert Rogers, Ranger: The Rise and Fall of an American Icon</i> , by Martin Klotz, reviewed by Martin Comack.....	733
<i>The Age of Revolutions and the Generations Who Made It</i> , by Nathan Perl-Rosenthal, reviewed by Glauco Schettini.....	734
<i>Mutiny on the Black Prince: Slavery, Piracy, and the Limits of Liberty in the Revolutionary Atlantic World</i> , by James Sweet, reviewed by Matthew D. McDonough	736
<i>Under Alien Skies: Environment, Suffering, and the Defeat of the British Military in Revolutionary America</i> , by Vaughn Scribner, reviewed by Blake McGready.....	738
<i>Purpose and Power: US Grand Strategy from the Revolutionary Era to the Present</i> , by Donald Stoker, reviewed by Rich Myrick.....	739
<i>To Fix a National Character: The United States in the First Barbary War, 1800–1805</i> , by Abigail G. Mullen, reviewed by John Chamberlin.....	741
<i>Struggle for Empire: The Battles of General Zuo Zongtang</i> , by Kenneth M. Swope, reviewed by Daniel Barish.....	743
<i>The Fabric of Civil War Society: Uniforms, Badges, and Flags, 1859–1939</i> , by Shae Smith Cox, reviewed by Lucas Wilder	745
<i>Robert E. Lee's Reluctant Warrior: The Life of Cavalry Commander and Railroad Businessman, Brigadier General William Carter Wickham</i> , by Sheridan R. Barringer, reviewed by Arnold Blumberg	746

<i>Freedom Soldiers: The Emancipation of Black Soldiers in Civil War Camps, Courts, and Prisons</i> , by Jonathan Lande, reviewed by Andrew L. Slap	748
<i>Relics of War: The History of a Photograph</i> , by Jennifer Raab, reviewed by Franny Nudelman.....	750
<i>The Limits of the Lost Cause: Essays on Civil War Memory</i> , by Gaines M. Foster, reviewed by G. David Schieffler	751
<i>Instrument of War: Music and the Making of America's Soldiers</i> , by David Suisman, reviewed by Bruce P. Gleason	753
<i>King's Navy: Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King and the Rise of American Sea Power, 1897–1947</i> , by David Kohnen, reviewed by Lewis Patterson.	755
<i>Team of Giants: The Making of the Spanish–American War</i> , by Matthew Bernstein, reviewed by Ethan S. Rafuse	757
<i>The Allure of Empire: American Encounters with Asians in the Age of Transpacific Expansion and Exclusion</i> , by Chris Suh, reviewed by Christopher T. Costello.....	758
<i>Eugene Ely: Pioneer of Naval Aviation</i> , by John H. Zobel, reviewed by John M. Hinck.....	760
<i>The Last Ships from Hamburg: Business, Rivalry, and the Race to Save Russia's Jews on the Eve of World War I</i> , by Steven Ujifusa, reviewed by Timothy C. Dowling.....	761
<i>Grid: The Life and Times of First World War Fighter Ace Keith Caldwell</i> , by Adam Claasen, reviewed by James Streckfuss.....	763
<i>Boosters and Barkers: Financing Canada's Involvement in the First World War</i> , by David Roberts, reviewed by Craig Leslie Mantle	765
<i>Knowing by Ear: Listening to Voice Recordings with African Prisoners of War in German Camps (1915–1918)</i> , by Anette Hoffmann, reviewed by Taiwo Bello.....	767
<i>A Thirst for Wine and War: The Intoxication of French Soldiers on the Western Front</i> , by Adam D. Zientek, reviewed by Brian J. Griffith.....	769
MILITARY HISTORY	★ 557

<i>Holding Out: The German Army and Operational Command in 1917</i> , by Tony Cowan, reviewed by Robert H. Clemm	771
<i>Constructing Disability After the Great War: Blind Veterans in the Progressive Era</i> , by Evan P. Sullivan, reviewed by Lee K. Pennington.....	773
<i>Beyond the Great Silence: The Legacy of Shell Shock in Britain and Germany, 1918–1924</i> , by Stefanie Linden, reviewed by Patti McCall-Junkin	774
<i>Facing the Victorious Turks: How the French Misread the Turkish War of Independence</i> , by Andrew Orr, reviewed by Edward J. Erickson	776
<i>Blue Jerusalem: British Conservatism, Winston Churchill, and the Second World War</i> , by Kit Kowol, reviewed by Dermot Rooney	778
<i>Turning the Tide: The USAAF in North Africa and Sicily</i> , by Thomas McKelvey Cleaver, reviewed by Nicholas Sambaluk.....	780
<i>U.S. Army Divisions of the Pacific War</i> , by Stephen R. Taaffe, reviewed by Zane A. Whitney Jr.....	781
<i>Midway: The Pacific War's Most Famous Battle</i> , by Mark E. Stille, reviewed by Anthony Tully	782
<i>True to My God and Country: How Jewish Americans Fought in World War II</i> , by Françoise S. Ouzan, reviewed by Joseph S. Topek	784
<i>The Hill: The Brutal Fight for Hill 107 in the Battle of Crete</i> , by Robert Kershaw, reviewed by Lance R. Blyth.....	785
<i>Betting Against America: The Axis Powers' Views of the United States</i> , by Harry Yeide, reviewed by Rob Citino	787
<i>Cassino '44: The Brutal Battle for Rome</i> , by James Holland, reviewed by Douglas Porch	789
<i>A Strange Whim of the Sea: The Wreck of the USS Macaw</i> , by Tim Loughman, reviewed by Brian W. Refford.....	791

<i>Black Yanks: Defending Leroy Henry in D-Day Britain</i> , by Kate Werran, reviewed by Barbara Crouch	793
<i>Ski, Climb, Fight: The 10th Mountain Division and the Rise of Mountain Warfare</i> , by Lance R. Blyth, reviewed by Ethan S. Rafuse.....	795
<i>Contesting Indonesia: Islamist, Separatist, and Communal Violence Since 1945</i> , by Kirsten E. Schulze, reviewed by Nicholas Sambaluk.....	796
<i>The Struggle for Taiwan: A History of America, China, and the Island Caught Between</i> , by Sulmaan Wasif Khan, reviewed by Paxton Stover	798
<i>Revolutionary Warfare: How the Algerian War Made Modern Counter-insurgency</i> , by Terrence G. Peterson, reviewed by Christopher Griffin	800
<i>Guerrillas and Combative Mothers: Women and the Armed Struggle in South Africa</i> , by Siphokazi Magadla, reviewed by Selina Makana	801
<i>F*ck The Army! How Soldiers and Civilians Staged the GI Movement to End the Vietnam War</i> , by Lindsay Goss, reviewed by Karl Rubis	803
<i>Towards Jihad? Muslims and Politics in Postcolonial Mozambique</i> , by Eric Morier-Genoud, reviewed by José de Arimatéia da Cruz.....	805
<i>Israel's New Wars: The Conflicts between Israel and Iran, Hezbollah and the Palestinians since the 1990s</i> , by Ehud Eilam, reviewed by Rosanne M. Horswill	807
BOOKS RECEIVED	809
RECENT JOURNAL ARTICLES	813
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.....	820
SMH 2026 CALL FOR PAPERS	822

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 62

DECEMBER 2024

NUMBER 4

RESEARCH ARTICLES

A COURT STRUGGLING FOR IMPACT: COMPLEMENTARITY AT WORK IN GUINEA

MARCO BOCCHESI

313

SOCIAL MEDIA AND PARLIAMENTARY CANDIDATES IN UGANDA

PAULINE LEMAIRE and GERALD KAGAMBIRWE KARYEIIJA

337

REVIEWS

Trajectories of Authoritarianism in Rwanda: Elusive Control Before the Genocide

by MARIE-EVE DESROSIERS

Andrea Purdeková, *Department of Politics, Languages and International Studies,
University of Bath, Bath, UK*

359

Truth Commissions and State Building

by BONNY IBHAWOH, JASPER A. AVELAZUNO and SYLVIA BAWA

Claire-Anne Louise-Lester, *Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology,
Stellenbosch University*

361

Post-Imperial Possibilities: Eurasia, Eurafica and Afroasia

by JANE BURBANK and FREDERICK COOPER

Timothy H. Parsons, *Washington University in St. Louis*

363

Kenya and the Politics of a Postcolony

by SHADRACK W. NASONG'O

Job Allan Wefwafwa, *University of the Witwatersrand*

365

State Fragility, Business, and Economic Performance

by BELAY SEYOUM

Jon Abbink, *Leiden University*

367

Migrants and Masculinity in High-Rise Nairobi: the pressure of being a man in an African city

by MARIO SCHMIDT

Daniel Jordan Smith, *Brown University*

369

Unruly Ideas. A History of Kitawala in Congo

by NICOLE EGGERS

Katrien Pype, *KU Leuven University*

371

Yearning and Refusal: an ethnography of female fertility management in Niamey, Niger

by HADIZA MOUSSA, ALICE J. KANG, BARBARA COOPER and

NATALIE KAMMERER

Natasha Erlank, *University of Johannesburg*

373

Revolutionary State-Making in Dar Es Salaam: African Liberation and the Global Cold War, 1961–1974

by GEORGE ROBERTS

Frank Gerits, *Utrecht University*

375

Land Politics: How customary institutions shape state building in Zambia and Senegal

by LAUREN HONIG

Shinichi Takeuchi, *Tokyo University of Foreign Studies*

377

Journal of Peace Research

Volume 62 / Number 3 / May 2025

Contents

REGULAR ARTICLES

- *Svetla Ben-Itzhak* – Network analysis of international cooperation in space 1958–2023: Evidence of space blocs 517
- *Miguel Alberto Gomez & Gregory H Winger* – Third-party countries in cyber conflict: Public opinion and conflict spillover in cyberspace 535
- *Barbara F Walter & Gregoire Phillips* – Who uses Internet propaganda in civil wars and why? 550
- *Sou Shinomoto* – Does the military lose public confidence without compliance with civilian control? Experimental evidence from Japan 564
- *Roseanne W McManus & Tuba Sendingç* – Sending the B team: The impact of lesser signals of resolve 580
- *Gabriele Pinto* – Sports nationalism and xenophobia: When cheering turns into violence 595
- *Andreas Juon* – The long-term consequences of power-sharing for ethnic salience 613
- *Kathrin Bachleitner* – Trauma in world politics: Memory dynamics between different victim groups 629
- *Cécile Richetta & Tim Wegenast* – Access denied: Land alienation and pastoral conflicts 643
- *Hannah Baron, Omar García-Ponce, Jorge Olmos Camarillo, Lauren E Young & Thomas Zeitzoff* – Moral reasoning and support for punitive violence after crime 660
- *Andrew Kenealy* – The democratic patience 675
- *Bernhard Reinsberg & M Rodwan Abouharb* – Structural adjustment, partisan alignment, and protest in the developing world 690
- *Omer Zarpli & Dursun Peksen* – Election proximity and the effectiveness of economic sanctions 707
- *Minnie M Joo* – Resolving bargaining problems in civil conflicts: Goals, institutions and negotiations 722
- *Kyosuke Kikuta & Yuta Kamahara* – Environmental protection after civil war: A difference-in-geographic-discontinuity approach 738

REVIEW ARTICLE

- *Morten Egeberg* – International organizations, the EU and peace among member states: Bringing organization structure in 753

SPECIAL DATA FEATURES

- *Frederik Gremler & Nils B Weidmann* – Ethnic politics via digital means: Introducing the *Ethnic Organizations Online* dataset 761
- *Jordan Becker, Seth Benson, J Paul Dunne & Edmund Malesky* – Disaggregated defense spending: Introduction to data 772

■ <i>Rebecca Tapscott & Daniel Rincón Machón</i> – Procedural ethics for social science research: Introducing the Research Ethics Governance dataset	789
■ <i>Collin J Meisel, Jonathan D Moyer, Austin S Matthews, Oliver Kaplan, Ruth Byrnes, Kerent Benjumea, Phoebe Cribb & Collin Van Son</i> – Bearing witness: Introducing the Perceived Mass Atrocities Dataset (PMAD)	799

Journal of Peace Studies

C O N T E N T S

From the Editors' Desk

1

ARTICLES

Akbar's Statecraft based on Aristotle's
Ethics & Al-Tusi's Doctrine of 'Love'

Adil Rasheed

3

Democracy Vs Monarchy:
The Unfolding Crisis in Nepal

*Sneha M &
Nihar R Nayak*

18

Diverging Trajectories of Arab
Uprising: Exploring Political
Participation and Legitimacy in Egypt
and Libya

Shreshtha Chakraborty

45

Artificial Intelligence in National
Security: Strategic Uses, Risks and
Policy Imperatives

*Richa Kaur &
Pradeep Kulshrestha*

69

Hedging Under Realist Constraints:
Indonesia's Management of China's
Maritime Assertiveness

*Mohmad Waseem Malla &
Durdhana Haq*

92

OPINION

Democracy Delayed: Bangladesh's
Election Uncertainty

Ankita Sanyal

109

From Consensus to Contention:
The Shifting Discourse on Israel
in the US

Ruchi Sharma

114

BOOK REVIEW

Contesting Masculinities and
Women's Agency in Kashmir by
Amya Agarwal

Rabia Bashir

120

Journal of Southeast Asian Economies

Volume 42 Number 2

August 2025

Contents

Research Articles

- Examining the Impact of Price and Income on Local Food Choices in Papua, Eastern Indonesia
Panni Genti Romauli Pardede and Aris Ananta 123
- Export Growth in ASEAN: The Role of Product Concentration and Diversification
Vighneswara Swamy and Vijayakumar Narayanamurthy 146
- Unlocking Indonesia's Small Businesses' Access to Financial Services
Latif Adam, Esta Lestari, R.M. Purnagunawan and Iwan S. Anugrah 177
- Digital Trade Between China, South Asia and Southeast Asia
Zhang Yuan, Jiang Rui and Liu Yang 197
- The Impact of Government Transfers on Household Consumption in Thailand
Nattanicha Chairassamee, Kanokwan Chancharoenchai and Wuthiya Saraithong 218

Book Reviews

- Malaysia's New Economic Policy in Its First Decade: The Role of the State in Economic Development, 1971–1980*, by Toh Kin Woon
Reviewed by Lee Hwok Aun 236
- Asian Economies: History, Institutions, and Structures*, by Jamus Jerome Lim
Reviewed by Isabelle Sophie Chua Wan Xin and Gloria Lin Yuanbin 238

CONTENTS

Introduction

- 103 From the Editor
Franck Salameh

Research Article

- 107 Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic Views of Jews and Judaism: Restoring the
Postscript to a Study of Early Jewish–Muslim Relations
Jacob Lassner

Article Commentaries

- 157 Response by Amatzia Baram to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic
Views of Jews and Judaism"
Amatzia Baram
- 163 Response by Paula Sanders to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic
Views of Jews and Judaism"
Paula Sanders
- 167 Response by Elie Rekhess to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic Views
of Jews and Judaism"
Elie Rekhess
- 169 Response by David Cook to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic Views
of Jews and Judaism"
David Cook
- 173 Response by Eyal Zisser to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic Views
of Jews and Judaism"
Eyal Zisser
- 177 Response by Meir Litvak to Jacob Lassner's "Modern Europe and Traditional Islamic Views
of Jews and Judaism"
Meir Litvak

CONTENTS

Special Issue: The Gulf and the World

Introduction

- 181 Guest-Editors' Introduction: Re-Worlding the Gulf: Anomaly as Geopolitical Function
Isa Blumi and Jaafar Alloul

Research Articles

- 203 The Sultan of Muscat in Vermont: Reimagining the Middle East in World History
Nicholas P. Roberts
- 219 Gulf Women and Anti-European Imperialism: Forgotten Gender Discourses in Interwar Iran's Shi'i Reformation Movement
Fatemeh Moslehzadeh and Isa Blumi
- 239 Soft Power Narratives of Fifty Years of Kuwaiti-Senegalese Relations
Mara A. Leichtman
- 263 Five-Star Humanitarianism? Navigating Gulf Aid in the Aftermath of the Syrian Refugee Crisis in Jordan
Hanna Berg
- 287 The Defiant Ones: The Growing Alignment of Turkish-Qatari Interests Since 1985
Reuben Silverman
- 307 Defying Social Inequality in the Gulf: Skilled Survivors' Coping Routes, Racialized Capitalism, and Temporary Filipino Migrants in the UAE
Froilan T. Malit Jr

Book Reviews

- 329 Lobbying for Zionism on Both Sides of the Atlantic
Mehmet Rakipoglu
- 333 Arab World Cinemas: A Reader and Guide
Said Chemlal

CONTENTS

ORLANDO WOODS AND DAVID A. PALMER: The sacred dimensions of the BRI's infrastructural commons	1259
EMILY HERTZMAN: In the shadow of the BRI: The figurative infrastructures of Chinese religion along the Maritime Silk Road	1276
JOSEBA ESTEVEZ AND DAVID A. PALMER: Ritual, war, and opium: Infrastructural sedimentations in the ethnohistory of the Mun (Lanten Yao) of Laos	1299
IAN G. BAIRD AND AKARATH SOUKHAPHON: The Belt and Road Initiative and spirit mediums: The Lower Sesan 2 Dam and sacred space in northeastern Cambodia	1342
ANDREW JOHNSON: The uncertain world: The gift of development on the Mekong	1364
LAUR KLIK: Sacred politics of Chinese infrastructure: Christians, Buddha's tooth, dragons, and conflict at Myitsone, Kachin, Burma	1379
ORLANDO WOODS: Infrastructural splintering along the BRI: Catholic political ecologies and the fractious futures of Sri Lanka's littoral spaces	1407
THOIBA SAEEDH AND R. MICHAEL FEENER: Religious entanglements with the politics of infrastructure in the Maldives	1429

Cover illustration: Image of the Orange Metro Line at Chauburgi monument, Lahore, Pakistan. Photo credit: David A. Palmer).

CONTENTS

ERIK SCHICKETANZ: Forum introduction. The chrysanthemum, the sword, and the dharmacakra: Buddhist entanglements in Japan's wartime empire (1931–1945)	1453
JUSTIN B. STEIN: Japanese imperialism and the Chinese delegation to the Second General Conference of Pan-Pacific Young Buddhists' Associations (1934)	1465
CHENG-TSUNG KAN: The missionary works of a Taiwanese Buddhist monk in mainland China during the Japanese colonial period (1911–1939): The case of Venerable Shanhui of Keelung Yuemei Mountain	1490
YUKIKO SAKAIDA: Buddhist friendship under occupation: Daxing, Kanda Eun, and Fujii Sōsen during the Sino-Japanese War	1508
ERIK SCHICKETANZ: Between idealism and geopolitics: Yoshii Hōjun and the Sino-Japanese Society for the Study of Esoteric Buddhism in 1930s North China	1536
TAKAHIRO KOJIMA: In-between two Buddhisms: Ueda Tenzui's Theravada ordination and activities to recover the remains of the war dead in wartime Burma	1557
PHILIP HOLDEN: Rajaratnam in London: Writing, race, and capital in Singapore's intellectual history	1582
PARVEZ RAHAMAN: Jogendra's properties in Noakhali: Displacement and the death of hope	1608
THOMAS CHAN: 'A sea of blood and hate': Mass mobilization of emotion in China's Anti-narcotics Campaign, 1949–1952	1638
CHIN KAR YERN: 'Jostling for right of way': Hawker discourse, legitimization, and politics in post-independence Malay(s)ia, 1957–1969	1664
KAR YERN CHIN: 'Jostling for right of way': Hawker discourse, legitimization, and politics in post-independence Malay(s)ia, 1957–1969 — CORRIGENDUM	1685
ILYAS CHATTHA: Prisoners of Pakistan: Bengali military personnel and civil servants in Pakistan, 1971–1974	1686
ROSHNI BRAHMA: Is Bathou Hindu? Consolidated Hinduism and assertions of a traditional religion among the Boros of Assam	1713
PAMELA LOTHSPREICH: The Radheshyam Ramayan and the Sanskritization of Khari Boli Hindi- ERRATUM	1737

Cover illustration: "Inauguration of the Sino-Japanese Society for the Study of Esoteric Buddhism in Tianjin on 26 November, 1932" (Image taken from Tanaka Seijun, *I shūkyō Nisshi shinzen* (Shizuoka: Chikeidō insatsusho, 1933)).

Nationalism and Ethnic Politics

Volume 31 Number 2 2025

CONTENTS

Special Issue: Conflict and Peace: The Cultural Dimension

Guest Editor: Giuditta Fontana

INTRODUCTION

- Introduction: Making Sense of the Cultural Dimension in Conflict-Affected Societies
Giuditta Fontana 163

RAPID COMMUNICATION

- Detecting Damage to Cultural Heritage during Armed Conflict Using the Case of Ukraine
Deniz Cil, Hayden F. Bassett, Jacob Aronson, Madeleine Gunter-Bassett, William Welsh, Katharyn Hanson, Corine Wegener, and Brian I. Daniels 177

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- Attacks on History: The Causes of Cultural Heritage Damage during Armed Conflict
Jacob Aronson, Deniz Cil, Paul K. Huth, and Brian I. Daniels 189
- Remembering the Violent Past in Ethnically Divided Societies
Laia Balcells, Olwen Purdue, and Elsa Voytas 209
- How to Exhibit Competing Narratives: Confronting Legacies of Conflict or Sustaining Social Cleavages?
Alexandra Cosima Budabin, Andrea Carlà, and Josef Prackwieser 236
- "Mine, Yours, Ours, No One's": Ethnonational Contestation and Heritagization on the Case of Bosnia-Herzegovina's National Museum and Museum of Republika Srpska
Iris Ivaniš, Faris Kočan, and Rok Zupančič 255
- Hypotheses on Food and Peace: Five Ways to Use Social Gastronomy for Peacebuilding
Elisabeth King 276
- Visualizing Peace: Filmic Activism and the Path to Collective Healing in Morocco
Oussama Benayad 295

NEW ZEALAND INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

May/Jun 2025 | Vol 50, No 3

2 Celebrating a 50-year link

James Kember notes a major milestone in New Zealand's diplomatic relationship with Vietnam.

7 Charting closer ties

Christopher Luxon proposes a more ambitious approach to broadening the India–New Zealand relationship.

11 War of words: China's role in the Pacific

Matthew Doidge and Serena Kelly discover a significant shift in the shape of media reporting on China.

15 Sharing intelligence insights

Andrew Hampton outlines what the Security Intelligence Service does to protect New Zealand and its work in our region.

19 Racing to tackle the climate crisis

Harinder Sidhu discusses Australia's big green economic transition.

22 CONFERENCE REPORT

Environmental diplomacy

Angus Middleton reports on a symposium held at Zealandia, Karori in March.

26 ANNIVERSARY

Exiting Saigon

Ian McGibbon recalls a unique event in New Zealand's diplomatic history 50 years ago.

28 BOOKS

JIM ROLFE: *Prudence, Pragmatism and Principle, New Zealand's Security in the 21st Century* (Peter Grace).

JENNIFER CURTIN, LARA GREAVES AND JACK VOWLES (eds): *A Team of Five Million? The 2020 'Covid-19' New Zealand General Election* (Brian Easton).

JACK VOWLES AND JENNIFER CURTIN (eds): *A Populist Exception? The 2017 New Zealand General Election* (Brian Easton).

STEPHEN HOADLEY (ed): *Professional Journal of the Royal New Zealand Navy, Volume Four* (Andrew Wierzbicki).

MICHAEL A. GENOVESE, TODD L. BELT AND WILLIAM M. LAMMERS: *The Presidency and Domestic Policy: Comparing Leadership styles, FDR to Biden* (Angus Middleton).

32 INSTITUTE NOTES



Managing Editor: IAN MCGIBBON
Corresponding Editor: STEPHEN HOADLEY (Auckland)
Book Review Editor: ANTHONY SMITH
Editorial Committee: ANDREW WIERZBICKI (Chair), PAUL BELLAMY, BOB BUNCH, SASKIA GRANT, GERALD MCGHIE, MALCOLM MCKINNON, ANGUS MIDDLETON, ROB RABEL
Publisher: NEW ZEALAND INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
Typesetting/Layout: SEA STAR DESIGN
Printing: PIVOTAL+THAMES

New Zealand International Review is the bi-monthly publication of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs (ISSN0110-0262, print: ISSN2230-5939, online)
Address: Room 325, Level 3, Rutherford House, 23 Lambton Quay, Wellington 6011
Postal: New Zealand Institute of International Affairs, C/- Victoria University of Wellington, PO Box 600, Wellington 6140.
Telephone: (04) 463 5356
Website: www.nziaa.org.nz/
E-mail: nziaa@vuw.ac.nz; iancmcgibbon@hotmail.com
Subscriptions: New Zealand \$95 (incl GST/postage). Overseas: Australia & South Pacific \$125, Rest of the World \$145.

The views expressed in *New Zealand International Review* are entirely those of the authors and do not reflect those of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs, which is an independent non-governmental organisation fostering discussion and understanding of international affairs, and especially New Zealand's involvement in them. By permission of the authors the copyright of all articles appearing in *New Zealand International Review* is held by the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs.

NEW ZEALAND INTERNATIONAL REVIEW



Jul/Aug 2025 | Vol 50, No 4

2 Stepping up

Judith Collins outlines the government's new approach to New Zealand's security in a changing global environment.

6 Stained humanity?

Roderic Alley reflects on the plight of children in armed conflict.

10 Thinking outside the square

Alan Emerson discusses the impact of tariffs and suggests the need for New Zealand to consider a new approach.

14 Cryptocurrency and international security

Oleksandr Sharov presents a Ukrainian perspective on an issue of growing importance in the global economy.

17 New Zealand's gateways to Africa

George Tadros and Johnny Sexwale provide insights from opposite ends of the continent.

22 New Zealand's defence predicament

Ian McGibbon considers the country's naval defence situation as old certainties fade fast.

27 BOOKS

CHRIS ELDER: *Interesting Times: Some New Zealanders in Republican China* (Stephen Hoadley).

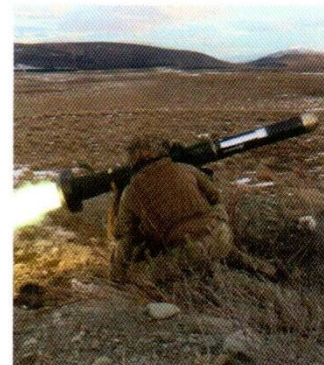
REUBEN STEFF: *New Zealand's Geopolitics and the US–China Competition* (Jim Rolfe).

ADAM CLAASEN: *Grid: The life and times of First World War fighter ace Keith Caldwell* (Bryan Couchman).

PETER COOKE AND JOHN CRAWFORD (eds): *Heavy and Continuous Sacrifice: New Zealand, her Allies and the Second World War* (Richard Taylor).

31 INSTITUTE NOTES

The Annual General Meeting.



Managing Editor: IAN MCGIBBON
Corresponding Editor: STEPHEN HOADLEY (Auckland)

Book Review Editor: ANTHONY SMITH

Editorial Committee: ANDREW WIERZBICKI (Chair), PAUL BELLAMY, BOB BUNCH, SASKIA GRANT, GERALD MCGHIE, MALCOLM MCKINNON, ANGUS MIDDLETON, ROB RABEL

Publisher: NEW ZEALAND INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
Typesetting/Layout: SEA STAR DESIGN

Printing: PIVOTAL+THAMES

New Zealand International Review is the bi-monthly publication of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs (ISSN0110-0262, print: ISSN2230-5939, online)

Address: Room 325, Level 3, Rutherford House, 23 Lambton Quay, Wellington 6011

Postal: New Zealand Institute of International Affairs, C/- Victoria University of Wellington, PO Box 600, Wellington 6140.

Telephone: (04) 463 5356

Website: www.nzlia.org.nz/

E-mail: nzlia@vuw.ac.nz;

iancmcgibbon@hotmail.com

Subscriptions: New Zealand \$95 (incl GST/postage). Overseas: Australia & South Pacific \$125, Rest of the World \$145.

The views expressed in *New Zealand International Review* are entirely those of the authors and do not reflect those of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs, which is an independent non-governmental organisation fostering discussion and understanding of international affairs, and especially New Zealand's involvement in them. By permission of the authors the copyright of all articles appearing in *New Zealand International Review* is held by the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs.

Perspectives on Politics

June 2025/Vol. 23, No. 2 | American Political Science Association

Table of Contents

From the Editors

- 409** Note from the Editors
Wendy Pearlman and Ana Arjona

Special Section: Climate Politics

Articles

- 415** The Fossil-Fueled Roots of Climate Inaction in Authoritarian Regimes
William Kakenmaster
- 434** Scaling Dialogue for Democracy: Can Automated Deliberation Create More Deliberative Voters?
James Fishkin, Valentin Bolotnyy, Joshua Lerner, Alice Siu, and Norman Bradburn
- 452** Social Movements and Climate Adaptation: The Provincial Politics of Coastal Reclamation in Indonesia
Ryan Tans

Special Section: Women and Politics

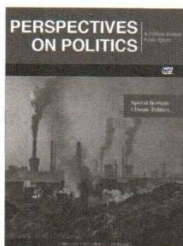
Articles

- 477** The Gender Gap in Elite-Voter Responsiveness Online
Zachary P. Dickson
- 494** The Nobel Peace Prize Increased the Global Support for Women's Organizations: Prize and Praise in International Relations
Kyosuke Kikuta and Manaho Hanayama
- 511** The Antidemocratic Harms of Mansplaining
Laura Montanaro

Special Section: Democracy

Articles

- 524** Multilevel Regime Decoupling: The Territorial Dimension of Autocratization and Contemporary Regime Change
Javier Pérez Sandoval



Smoke billows from a large steel plant as a Chinese laborer works at an unauthorized steel factory on November 4, 2016 in Inner Mongolia, China. Gettyimages/Kevin Freyer/Stringer.

June 2025 | Vol. 23/No. 2



- 552** How Civil Resistance Improves Inclusive Democracy
Subindra Bogati, Titik Firawati, Jonathan Pinckney, and Ches Thurber
- 570** Forging the Resistive Republic: Social Capital, Institutional Stability, and Civic Virtue in Pluralist Democracies
Adelin-Costin Dumitru
- 588** *Citizens' Preferences for Multidimensional Representation
Jack Blumenau, Fabio Wolkenstein, and Christopher Wratil
-

Special Section: Democracy

Articles

- 611** The Bureaucratic Origins of Political Theory: Administrative Labor in the "Other Half" of the History of Political Thought
Douglas I. Thompson
- 627** Varieties of State-Building: Ecology, Clientelism, and Bureaucratic Rule in Chile
Maximiliano Véjares
- 649** When Presidents Limit Bureaucratic Power: Evidence from Abortion Bans in Foreign Aid
Kenneth Lowande and Ignangeli Salinas-Muñiz
-

Special Section: The Politics of Political Science Knowledge Production

Article

- 665** Political Science as a Dependent Variable: The National Science Foundation and the Shaping of a Discipline
Tamir Moustafa

Reflections

- 686** Multidimensional Diversity and Research Impact in Political Science: What 50 Years of Bibliometric Data Tell Us
Yuner Zhu and Edmund W. Cheng
- 705** "Like Us, but Not Quite Us": Researching Gender Politics in Autocratic Contexts
Nermin Allam
-

From the Editors

- 717** Technology, Non-State Actors and the Crisis of Liberal Governance: Security and Conflict Studies in the Twenty-First Century
Kathrin Bachleitner, Anne Wolf, and Sarah Bufkin
-

Review Symposium

- 721** The Elements of Deterrence: Strategy, Technology, and Complexity in Global Politics
Roseanne W. McManus
Janice Gross Stein
Lauren Sukin
Jan Ludvik
Stephen L. Quackenbush

iv Perspectives on Politics

Book Review Essay

- 731** Armed Groups in the Middle East and Conflict Research
Raphaël Lefèvre

Critical Dialogues

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>737 Reviews and Responses
Anthony J. Grasso
<i>Dual Justice: America's Divergent Approaches to Street and Corporate Crime</i></p> | <p>Anthony Gregory
<i>New Deal Law and Order: How the War on Crime Built the Modern Liberal State</i></p> |
| <p>743 Reviews and Responses
Atef Shahat Said
<i>Revolution Squared: Tahrir, Political Possibilities, and Counterrevolution in Egypt</i></p> | <p>Benjamin Abrams
<i>The Rise of the Masses: Spontaneous Mobilization and Contentious Politics</i></p> |

Book Reviews

POLITICAL THEORY

- 749 **Michael Feola**, *The Rage of Replacement: Far Right Politics and Demographic Fear*
Review by David W. McIvor
- 750 **Jacob Abolafia**, *The Prison before the Panopticon: Incarceration in Ancient and Modern Political Philosophy*
Review by Leonard Feldman
- 752 **Sherrow O. Pinder**, *David Walker: The Politics of Racial Egalitarianism*
Review by Melvin L. Rogers
- 753 **Pablo Gilabert**, *Human Dignity and Social Justice*
Review by Amos Nascimento
- 755 **Brendon Westler**, *The Revolting Masses: José Ortega y Gasset's Liberalism against Populism*
Review by Santiago de Navascués Martínez
- 756 **Hannah Spahn**, *Black Reason, White Feeling: The Jeffersonian Enlightenment in the African American Tradition*
Review by Lucy Williams

AMERICAN POLITICS

- 758 **Paul Pierson and Eric Schickler**, *Partisan Nation: The Dangerous New Logic of American Politics in a Nationalized Era*
Review by Nolan McCarty
- 759 **Rogers M. Smith and Desmond King**, *America's New Racial Battle Lines*
Review by Jacob S. Hacker
- 761 **Emily M. Farris and Mirya R. Holman.**, *The Power of the Badge: Sheriffs and Inequality in the United States*
Review by Lisa L. Miller
- 763 **Christian Breunig and Chris Koski**, *Means, Motives, and Opportunities: How Executives and Interest Groups Set Public Policy*
Review by Sarah F. Anzia
- 764 **Max Felker-Kantor**, *DARE to Say No: Policing and the War on Drugs in Schools*
Review by Andrew Chenohara and Erica R. Meiners
- 766 **Aziz Rana**, *The Constitutional Bind: How Americans Came to Idolize a Document That Fails Them*
Review by Jesse Williams
- 768 **Stephanie Ternullo**, *How the Heartland Went Red: Why Local Forces Matter in an Age of Nationalized Politics*
Review by Tyler Thomas Reny

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

- 770 **James Johnson**, *AI and the Bomb: Nuclear Strategy and Risk in the Digital Age*
Review by Erica D. Lonergan and Shawn W. Lonergan
- 771 **Paul Anderson**, *Territorial Politics in Catalonia and Scotland: Nations in Flux*
Review by Scott L. Greer
- 773 **Rachel A. Epstein and Oliver Caplan, Eds.**, *Speaking Science to Power: Responsible Researchers and Policy Making*
Review by Matthew Flinders
- 775 **Erica D. Lonergan and Shawn W. Lonergan**, *Escalation Dynamics in Cyberspace*
Review by Jon R. Lindsay

- 776 **Alice Hunt Friend**, *Mightier Than the Sword: Civilian Control of the Military and the Revitalization of Democracy*
Sharan Grewal, *Soldiers of Democracy? Military Legacies and the Arab Spring*
 Review by Fred H. Lawson
- 778 **Luis de la Calle and Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca**, *Underground Violence: On the Nature of Terrorism*
 Review by Richard English

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- 780 **Fadi Nicholas Nassar**, *UN Mediators in Syria. The Challenges and Responsibilities of Conflict Resolution*
 Review by Rahaf Aldoughli
- 781 **Hendrik Simon**, *A Century of Anarchy? War, Normativity, and the Birth of Modern International Order*
 Review by Eric Sangar
- 783 **Roger D. Petersen**, *Death, Dominance, and State-Building: The US in Iraq and the Future of American Military Intervention*
 Review by Lorenzo Zambenardi
- 785 **Rita Floyd**, *The Duty to Secure: From Just to Mandatory Securitization*
 Review by Cornelia Baci
- 786 **Daniel Deudney, G. John Ikenberry, and Karoline Postel-Vinay**, *Debating Worlds: Contested Narratives of Global Modernity and World Order*
 Review by James V. Wertsch
- 788 **Mohammed Ayoob**, *From Regional Security to Global IR: An Intellectual Journey*
 Review by Arie M. Kacowicz
- 789 **Samuel Helfont**, *Iraq against the World: Saddam, America, and the Post-Cold War Order*
 Review by Glen Rangwala
- 791 **Diana T. Kudaibergen**, *The Kazakh Spring: Digital Activism and the Challenge of Dictatorship*
 Review by Kristin Anabel Eggeling
- 792 **Valerie Freeland**, *Power, Patronage and International Norms: A Grand Masquerade*
 Review by Lea David
- 794 **Rita Abrahamsen, Jean-François Drolet, Michael C. Williams, Srdjan Vucetic, Karin Narita and Alexandra Gheciu**, *World of the Right: Radical Conservatism and Global Order*
 Review by Luke Moore
- 796 Review Index

Review of International Studies

VOLUME 51 · NUMBER 3 · MAY 2025

Editors

Soumita Basu, *South Asian University* (Lead Editor)

Priya Dixit, *Virginia Polytechnic University*

Andrew Hom, *University of Edinburgh* (Lead Editor)

Sebastian Kaempf, *University of Queensland*

Maria Mälksoo, *University of Copenhagen*

Benjamin Martill, *University of Edinburgh*

Cian O'Driscoll, *Australia National University* (Lead Editor)

Dahlia Simangan, *Hiroshima University*

CONTENTS

Research Articles

Meditations on 'international friendship': Situating twinning in global struggles for solidarity, recognition, and restitution HOLLY EVA RYAN	375
'Homes for Ukraine' and the politics of private humanitarian hospitality GABRIELLE DAOUST AND SYNNE DYVIK	390
'Here there be monsters': Confronting the (post)coloniality of Britain's borders THOM TYERMAN AND TRAVIS VAN ISACKER	409
'Here there be monsters': Confronting the (post)coloniality of Britain's borders – ERRATUM THOM TYERMAN AND TRAVIS VAN ISACKER	430
Obliged to hate: The successful stigmatisation of anti-war voices in Azerbaijan CESARE FIGARI BARBERIS AND MIRKAMRAN HUSEYNLI	431
The role of right-wing enjoyment in the normalisation of the far right PASKO KISIĆ-MERINO	449
The role of right-wing enjoyment in the normalisation of the far right – CORRIGENDUM PASKO KISIĆ-MERINO	472
Problematising entanglement fetishism in IR: On the possibility of being without being in relation IGNASI TORRENT	473
Thinking freedom relationally: Life projects and care as an ethical orientation for International Studies MAGGIE FITZGERALD	488
Emotions, International Relations, and the everyday: Individuals' emotional attachments to international organisations ANNE-MARIE HOUDE	504

Rethinking international intervention through coeval engagement: Non-formal youth education and the politics of improvement	523
KATARINA KUŠIĆ	
Maternalism. Care and control in diplomatic engagements with civil society	545
KATARZYNA JEZIERSKA	

Contents

Articles

- How military forecasting projects can promote exceptionalist militarism: The French Red Team project and the securitization of the future 191
Eric Sangar
- Securitization by dispossession: Rethinking labour and security in Italy's migration regime 211
Aurora Ganz
- Translation: How securitization of Islam travels from right-wing to left-wing political parties 241
Ugo Gaudino
- Risk, resilience and technocratic exception: The riskification of energy price increases in Australia 259
Christian Harijanto
- Just war theory and the drone contract: French drone use in the Sahel and the question of racialized consent 278
Daniel Brunstetter

CONTENTS

Special Issue: Special Issue on State Capture by Militias, Paramilitaries, and Organized Crime

Guest Editor: Federico Manfredi Firmian

Introduction

- 625 Introduction: state capture by militias, paramilitaries, and organized crime
Federico Manfredi Firmian

Research Articles

- 637 Hezbollah's state capture in Lebanon
Lina Khatib
- 659 How Iran aligned militias seized Iraq: irregular warfare, lawfare and regime change
Crispin Smith and Michael Knights
- 698 Beyond state capture: the case of the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) in Sudan
Majak D'Agoût
- 727 Capturing Calabria? 'ndrangheta, corruption, and maladministration in local public institutions in Southern Italy
Anna Sergi and Alberto Vannucci
- 756 From conventional insurgency to binational criminal syndicate? ELN's state capture in the Colombia-Venezuela Borderland
Jorge Mantilla and Andreas E. Feldmann
- 783 Russia's state capture strategy in Africa, from Wagner to the Africa corps
Federico Manfredi Firmian

Book Reviews

- 813 When Rambo Meets the Red Cross: civil-military engagement in Fragile states
Lawrence E. Cline
- 817 The struggles and resilience of Northeast India: a critical examination of Three Key Texts
Derhasat Narzary

CONTENTS

Research Articles

- 823 *Tunes of Glory* and all that: class, lowland-highland divisions, and the decline of gentlemanly authority in British military cinema
Paul B Rich
- 843 (De)Constructing the Iron wall: the story of Palestinian military infiltration from the Gaza Strip
Yara Nassar
- 870 The role of ideology in explaining the strength of Iran's proxy relationships
David M. Sip
- 892 Women's jihadi radicalization: tracing ISIS women in case of Turkey
Gulfer Ulas
- 917 Fragmented frontiers: three approaches to understanding irregular warfare
Christian Tripodi
- 945 The German campaign of the IRA and its resolution by Eberhard Spiecker and Alec Reid
Jan Freytag
- 963 Sustaining conflict: identity, ontological (in)security, and Azerbaijan's policy toward Armenia after the 2020 Nagorno-Karabakh War
Levon Hovsepyan and Artyom A. Tonoyan



Survival

GLOBAL POLITICS AND STRATEGY

Volume 67 Number 3 | June–July 2025

Contents

Nuclear Quandaries

- 7 **Europe's Nuclear Deterrent: The Here and Now** *Lawrence Freedman*
Nuclear strategy is all about providing a deterrent effect sufficient to avoid the most dire scenarios, and that can be achieved without significant changes to either declaratory policy or force structures.
- 25 **Managing Escalation: America's Two-peer Nuclear Problem** *Anna Péczeli*
Given the revisionist intentions of both China and Russia, conflict avoidance is unlikely to be a winning strategy for the United States.
- 49 **Arms Control Under Nuclear Asymmetry** *Inwook Kim and Seung Joon Paik*
Behavioural arms control establishes norms and rules of engagement to reduce the risks of inadvertent escalation, particularly during crises.

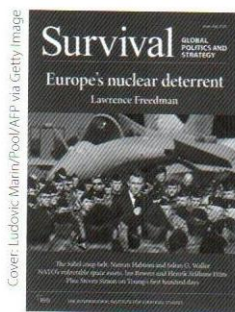
Commentary

- 63 **Trump's Century of Days** *Steven Simon*
The emerging view is of a country sliding towards competitive authoritarianism along contemporary Hungarian lines.
- 73 **DOGE and the Future of US Foreign Aid** *Heidi Jane M. Smith*
The diminishing role of accountable institutions in US governance weakens international confidence in the United States and threatens to accelerate the country's loss of global influence.
- 81 **The Sahel Coup Belt and the Return of Praetorianism** *Naman Habtom and Julian G. Waller*
The new military leaders in the Sahel region, as well as much of the citizenry, have framed coups as responses to French neo-colonialism, symbolised by large French military presences.
- 92 **Noteworthy: Trump's Deportations and the Courts**

Europe Exposed

- 95 **Knock-on Risks to NATO's Space-based War-fighting Capabilities** *Ian Bowers and Henrik Stålhane Hiim*
If China seeks to disrupt US satellite capabilities in a conflict in the Indo-Pacific, NATO will lose significant enabling capability that will not be easy to replace.





On the cover
French President Emmanuel Macron speaks at the French Air and Space Force Luxeuil-Saint-Sauveur Air Base in front of a Rafale aircraft on 18 March 2025.

On the web
Visit www.iiss.org/publications/survival for brief notices on new books on Deterrence, Arms Control and Nuclear History; Latin America; Europe; and Politics and International Relations.

Survival editors' blog
For ideas and commentary from *Survival* editors and contributors, visit <https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/survival-online>.

109 **Europe Needs Less Defence Cooperation** *Bence Nemeth*

European militaries must now boost their capabilities rapidly to bolster deterrence in a more volatile environment, but deeper cooperation tends to prolong procurement and development processes.

Strategic Shifts

125 **Bimodal Deterrence: Sea Denial and Sea Control in US Maritime Strategy** *James J. Wirtz*

The contemporary strategic setting is pushing the US Navy towards an approach that integrates deterrence by denial and deterrence by punishment to prevent overt aggression.

149 **The Future of Economic Warfare** *Mariya Grinberg*

Only in conventional wars between two non-nuclear-armed states are the conditions for the effective use of economic warfare likely to be met.

Review Essay

171 **Sanctions: Failure by Other Means** *Chris Clague*

In *Chokepoints*, Edward Fishman acknowledges that US economic coercion has fallen short and argues that economic interdependence, economic security and geopolitical competition cannot coexist.

Book Reviews

179 **Deterrence, Arms Control and Nuclear History** *Matthew Jones*

186 **Latin America** *Ryan C. Berg*

193 **Europe** *Erik Jones*

201 **Politics and International Relations** *Chester A. Crocker*

Closing Argument

211 **The Managerial Revolution Rebooted** *Joe Pesmen*

Elon Musk's stewardship of Twitter – which has made it erratic, brittle and diminished – should serve as a warning about what he is doing to the US government.

Terrorism and Political Violence

Volume 37 Numbers 1–4 January–June 2025

CONTENTS

Volume 37 Number 1 January–February 2025

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1 What Is It to Explain Extremism?
Rik Peels
- 19 Taming the Beast: Democratic Institutions and Terrorist Groups' Involvement in Civil War
Sambuddha Ghatak
- 41 Armed to Kill: A Cross-Sectional Analysis Examining the Links between Firearms Availability, Gun Control, and Terrorism Using the Global Terrorism Database and the Small Arms Survey
Oldrich Bures and Alexandr Burilkov
- 56 An Economic Perspective on Terrorism and Counterterrorism
Todd Sandler
- 73 Location, Location, Location: Disentangling Drivers of Terrorist Credit-Taking
Tanja Marie Hansen and Jens Lemb
- 93 Foreign Fighter Mobilization: YPG Volunteers in Their Own Words
David Malet, Joshua Farrell-Molloy, and Joseph Young
- 111 Exploring the Impact of Cryptocurrency on Terrorism
Seden Akcinaroglu and Moyan Shi
- 136 Cognitive Distortions in Men Who Have Exited White Supremacist Groups
Hanna Paalgard Munden

Volume 37 Number 2 March 2025

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 153 Bad Men, Good Men, and Loving Women: Gender Constructions in British State Messaging on Counterterrorism, Countering Violent Extremism and Preventing Violent Extremism
Harmonie Toros
- 169 Investigating the Role of Morality in Lone-Actor Terrorist Motivations and Attack Severity
Lindsay Hahn, Katherine Schibler, Zena Toh, Tahleen A. Lattimer, John O'Leary, and Ramón Spaaij
- 186 Silent Sympathy: News Attention, Subtle Support for Far-Right Extremism, and Negative Attitudes Toward Muslims
Helena Knupfer, Ruta Kaskelėviciute, and Jörg Matthes
- 205 Measuring the Potential for Hateful Behaviours: Development and Validation of the Hate Behaviours Scale (HBS)
Matteo Vergani, Thierno Diallo, and Kerry O'Brien
- 223 Image Content Indicators of Extremist Group Evolution: A Comparative Study of MENA-Based and Far-Right Groups
Kayla McMinimy, Carol Winkler, Virginia Massignan, Mor Yachin, and Katerina Papatheodorou

(Continues from previous page)

- 239 Violent Conflict and Hostility Towards Ethnoreligious Outgroups in Nigeria
Daniel Tuki
- 262 Hate Crime in Northern Ireland: The Need for Legislation and a Bespoke Version of the Prevent Strategy
David Lowe
- BOOK REVIEW**
- 284 Sri Lanka's Easter Sunday Massacre: Lessons for the International Community
Stuart Gottlieb and Matthew Oey

Volume 37 Number 3 April 2025

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 287 A Common Psychology of Male Violence? Assessing the Effects of Misogyny on Intentions to Engage in Violent Extremism, Interpersonal Violence and Support for Violence against Women
Bettina Rottweiler, Caitlin Clemmow, and Paul Gill
- 313 The Rhetoric of Radicalism: The Anti-Colonial Inspiration Behind Osama bin Laden's Ideology
Addison K. Emig and Michael J. Schumacher
- 332 Regime Type of Foreign Supporters of Resistance Movements and its Impact on State Repression
Bongjoo Kim, Chhandosi Roy, and Mehwish Sarwari
- 349 The Gift of Gab: A Netnographic Examination of the Community Building Mechanisms in Far-Right Online Space
Jonathan Collins
- 369 The Emergence of the Incel Community as a Misogyny-Motivated Terrorist Threat
Demeter Lockyer, Michael Halpin, and Finlay Maguire
- 386 To Be Experienced or Not? Unpacking the Relationship between Leader Tenure and Counterinsurgency Efforts
Buse Duveroglu and Efe Tokdemir
- 409 "We Want You!" Applying Social Network Analysis to Online Extremist Communities
Yi Ting Chua
- 424 "Killing All Infidels": Leaking Prior to Islamist Terrorist Attacks in Germany
Laura Tampe and Rebecca Bondü

Volume 37 Number 4 May-June 2025

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 441 Deconstructing Fears of Terrorism: A Comparison between Fear from Domestic and International Terrorist Groups
Ahmet Guler, Ismail Onat, and Mehmet F. Bastug
- 458 The Activism and Radicalism Intention Scales (ARIS) as a Measure of Political Mobilization: Verification of Factor Structure and Invariance across Gender in a Sample of Polish Academic Youth
Sylvia Opozda-Suder, Agata Łopatkiewicz, and Małgorzata Michel

(Continues from previous page)

- 478 Living in Yesterday's Terror: The Impact of Civil War Violence on the Post-War Election in South Korea
Jae Hyun Park
- 494 Combating the Terrorist Stigma: Communicating Rehabilitation and Reducing Barriers to Reintegration
Gordon Clubb, Mary-Beth Altier, Yoshiharu Kobayashi, Graeme Davies, and Eliza Brownsord
- 512 Retribution versus Rehabilitation for Children within Insurgency: Public Attitudes Toward ISIS-Affiliated Youth in Mosul, Iraq
Vera Mironova and Sam Whitt
- 531 Transparent Communication in Counter-Terrorism Policy: Does Transparency Increase Public Support and Trust in Terrorism Prevention Programmes?
Gordon Clubb, Graeme Davies, and Yoshiharu Kobayashi
- 550 Conspiracies Gone Wild: A Psychiatric Perspective on Conspiracy Theory Belief, Mental Illness, and the Potential for Lone Actor Ideological Violence
Joseph M. Pierre
- BOOK REVIEW**
- 570 Killing Strangers: How Political Violence Became Modern
Daniel S. Chard

USI Journal

Vol. 155, No. 640, Apr-Jun 2025

CONTENTS

April to June 2025

Editorial.....	215
Geopolitics of Trade Corridors in Eurasia <i>Major General BK Sharma, AVSM, SM** (Retd).....</i>	220
* Restraint in Force Application for Strategic Outcomes <i>Lieutenant General DP Pandey, PVSM, UYSM, AVSM, VSM (Retd).....</i>	234
Trade Policy and National Security: The Geoeconomic Challenge of Trumpism <i>Dr Sanjaya Baru.....</i>	250
United Nations Peacekeeping in Ukraine: Is it a Possibility? <i>Major General (Dr) AK Bardalai, VSM (Retd).....</i>	263
Spider Web: An Attack with Far-Reaching Implications <i>Major General Jagatbir Singh, VSM (Retd).....</i>	271
Redefining Defence Acquisitions: Transitioning from Traditional Qualitative Requirements to Technology-Based Procurement <i>Brigadier (Dr) Biju Jacob, VSM.....</i>	282
Peacekeeping as Diplomacy: India's Strategic Future in Global Politics <i>Professor Kiranpreet Kaur Baath.....</i>	295
Balancing United States and Chinese Influence in Papua New Guinea: Opportunities for South Pacific Cooperation <i>Ms Manah Popli.....</i>	308
Non-Contact and Non-Kinetic Warfare in the Indian Context: Concept and Pathways <i>Flight Lieutenant Vatsalya Yadav.....</i>	321
Caring for the War-Disabled: How Will Their Treatment Impact Future Recruitment <i>Squadron Leader Aryan Raj Chowdhary.....</i>	336
Leap Across the Meghna River: A Tactical Manoeuvre Leading to Strategic Victory in Indo-Pak War 1971 <i>Colonel Vikas Yadav.....</i>	350
Armies of India from the Aryans to the Marathas <i>Mr Jeffrey Greenhut.....</i>	364
Review Articles <i>Major General Jagatbir Singh, VSM (Retd).....</i>	379
<i>Colonel (Dr) RC Patial, SM, FRGS (Retd).....</i>	384
<i>Mr Vinayak Sharma.....</i>	391
Short Book Reviews <i>Colonel Ravinder Kumar (Retd).....</i>	396
<i>Colonel Harjeet Singh (Retd).....</i>	397
<i>Ms Komal Chaudhary.....</i>	401

World Affairs

CONTENTS

VOL. 29 NO. 2 SUMMMER 2025



GOVERNANCE: THE WORLD, NATIONS AND BLOCS
AMBITIONS AND OBSTACLES

GLOBAL GOVERNANCE THE MAJOR CHALLENGES

10

The backdrop of the study is globalisation. In the twenty-first century it has been galvanised by compression (in space and time) and blurring of borders through instant technological communication and swift transportation. This has opened a 'new space' which uncovers the diminishing power of states and increasing prowess of non-state actors to tackle historical, contemporary, and future challenges beyond the capacity of individual states. *Sumit Roy* discusses the political economy of global governance driven by state and non-state forces.

THE GREAT REPLACEMENT CAUSES AND POTENTIAL RESOLUTION

28

The mass migration from developing countries to the West is the most contentious and polarising political topic nowadays. Although Western countries encouraged immigration after WWII due to labour shortages, today nationalist and populist movements pressure the governments in the United States and Europe to block further immigration. Besides low-wage immigrants, there is substantial brain drain from developing countries that often contributes to their economic problems. *Moshe Alamaro* provides a suggestion, perhaps a utopian one, for how developing countries could curtail emigration, for the long term, to achieve economic development comparable to the West.

CYBERWARFARE IN NON-INTERNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICT THE DETERMINATION OF REFUGEE STATUS

36

International law and human rights protection regimes face an unprecedented challenge as a result of the intersection of cyberwarfare, non-international armed conflicts (NIACs), and the determination of refugee status. *Nisha Bhaskar* examines how cyberattacks that target vital civilian networks and digital infrastructure increase or hamper displacement and make it more difficult to recognise someone as a refugee, especially in NIACs where international engagement and state sovereignty collide. The article makes the case for adding cyberwarfare as a distinct category of injury to refugee and displacement legislation.

IPEF VERSUS RCEP IN THE INDO-PACIFIC

56

The Indo-Pacific region is home to the two most populous countries today. A cradle of ancient civilisations, it has experienced prosperity, as well as wars, and foreign occupation periods. The imprint of Western colonisation is deeply ingrained. However, after the Second World War and decolonisation, the regional states embarked on a journey to establish cooperation networks and reliable partnerships based on shared principles. *Eleni Chytoupoulou* observes that since 1967, ASEAN has stood as a beacon of multilateral cooperation and a testament to the strength and resilience of Southeast Asian countries in their efforts to bolster trade and economic development.

RIVALRIES OVER ANTARCTICA

84

A POLITICAL CHALLENGE FOR CHILE AND ARGENTINA

Antarctica is a resource-rich continent where several nations, including Chile and Argentina, have longstanding territorial possessions and claims. With the development of mining, tourism, and shipping, as well as competition from other powers, this region is experiencing major geopolitical rivalries according to French Navy 2nd Lieutenant *Timothy R.*

INDIA AND ITS SPHERE

INDIA'S SECURITY AND THE INDIAN OCEAN

104

As the Vishnu Purāṇa mentions "India is a country that lies north of the ocean and south of the snowy mountains, called Bhāratam; there dwells the descendants of Bharata". The culture from the ancient land of Bharat spread worldwide, especially in Southeast Asian, East Asian and African countries through the Indian Ocean. India's history, art, mythology, and literature are replete with references to the Indian Ocean and its importance for the Indian people. China is in India's backyard, challenging India through its maritime power in the region. *Vivek Kumar Mishra* argues that India's maritime security framework significantly shapes regional and global dynamics.

INDIA'S RELATIONS WITH WEST ASIAN COUNTRIES

122

India's foreign policy landscape has witnessed a substantial evolution under the leadership of the Bhartiya Janata Party (BJP). With a keen focus on redefining India's global presence and strategic engagements, the current government, led by Prime Minister Modi, embarked on a path towards enhancing relations with various regions around the world. Among these efforts, the strengthening of India's ties with the Middle and Near East has emerged as a critical aspect of the government's foreign policy strategy. *Mohammed Afroz* delves into India's deepening relations with West Asian countries in the last decade.

INDIA - RUSSIA RELATIONS THE IMPACT OF ENDOGENOUS FACTORS

134

India and Russia have built a long-standing partnership and it has been maintained and promoted by generations of leaders in both countries. It is regarded as a model for mutually beneficial relations between great powers. Indo-Russian relations are influenced by many exogenous and endogenous factors, especially the personal role of leadership. Under Prime Minister Narendra Modi and President Vladimir Putin, this relationship is more focused and based on similar strategic goals, especially the pursuit of a multipolar order and support for multilateralism. *Quach Thi Hue* and *Duong Thanh Hang* analyse endogenous factors, affecting India-Russia relations from 2014 to the present. .

INDO-BRAZILIAN COOPERATION IN BIOFUELS

144

Subasini Yadav describes Brazil and India's cooperation, based on the energy transition towards sustainability and global partnership. It presents an approach to assess the India-Brazil energy collaboration through the production of biofuels for air transportation with a detailed focus on sustainable economic growth. The methodology is based on the assessment of secondary research available on inclusion and exclusion criteria. A systematic literature review and thematic analysis have been done to appropriately meet the aim of the research.

THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONS IN INDIA NEED IMPROVEMENTS

156

The Human Rights Commissions in India were constituted under the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993, to provide access to justice for people who find it difficult and expensive to approach the Courts. The Commissions suffer from handicaps, such as a lack of autonomy, politically made appointments, inadequate resources, and no independent investigation mechanism. *Oinam Jitendra Singh* points out that the country's image as a vibrant democracy will be at stake if such institutions fail to live up to people's expectations.

World Focus

Vol. 46, No. 547, July 2025

Contemporary Global Order

Content

Rolling the Wheels of Polarity: The Contested Concept of Multi-Polarity Prof. Tridib Chakraborti and Sohom Bhattacharyya	5
Contemporary Challenges to Existing Global Order Prof. Arunoday Bajpai	14
Economic Diplomacy and Military Diplomacy: Twin Forces of Foreign Policy Dr. Manas Chakrabarty	19
India-EU Counter-Terrorism Cooperation: Deepening Strategic Convergence Prof. Kakoli Sengupta and Saloni Bal	24
Global Leadership Competition: India's Soft Power Diplomacy in the 21st Century Prof. Prashant Agarwal, Rashmi Bajpai and Vishal Pandey	29
Major Power Role in the Conflict-Prone West Asia Dr. Suchitra Dagar	34
USA's Response to the Russia-Ukraine War: A Strategic Analysis Prof. Ramesh Kumar and Saroj Meghwal	39
The India-Middle East Economic Corridor and Its Role in Strengthening Regional Connectivity Dr. Punj Bhashkar	45
The Axis of Resistance: Iran's Support for Hamas and its Regional Impact Hari Ram	51
Rise of Superpowers and the Global Order Continuity, Contestation, and Change Ritesh Kumar Pradhan and Kishore Kumar Behera	56
The Global Order: Inquisition through Timeline and Phases Dr. Harjit Singh	62
Transition from Ideological Bipolarity to Strategic Bipolarity Dr. Baruna Kumar Behera	67
Gender Justice and Decision-Making Role of Women in Indian Corporate Sector Dr. Purnima Singh	72
The Drone Arms Race: Strategic Repercussions of the Pahalgam Attack in Indo-Pak Relations Dr. Sailen Das	76
The Global Arms Race for AI-Powered Military Aviation: Challenges and Opportunities Dr. Sangeeta Chaudhary	81
China's Role in the Middle East Dr. Anindya Guha	87
Iran as an Epicentre in a Triangular Relationship between India, Iran and The United States of America Dr. Ghazala Parveen	92
Democracy World over at a Critical Juncture: A Global Assessment of its Contemporary Status and Structural Challenges Dr. Ahmed Raza	97
India's Economic Corridor through Middle East Dr. Rajendra Prasad Patel	102
In Conflict Zones: Human Rights Issues, Global Responses and Gender Justice Dr. Abhya Raj Singh, Rohit Kumar & Raj Katiyar	106
Greening Global Governance: Canada and Brazil for Climate-Inclusive UN Reform Dr. Sneha Bhagat and Kunal Rai	112
Assessing the Impact of Unmanned Combat Aerial Technology in Contemporary Global-Order: A Case Study Approach Dr. Shrish Kumar Tiwari and Udaya Kumar Giri	118
Waging a Proxy War: Iran's Engagement in the Israel-Palestine Conflict Dr. Naorem Sumanta Singh	124
Navigating the Shifting Tides: Understanding the Emergence of a Multipolar World Kiran Basera	129
Oil and International Politics: A Study Debapriya Mohanta	134

	Name of Journals	Web Address
1	Armed Forces and Society	http://afs.sagepub.com/
2	Australian Journal of International Affairs	www.tandfonline.com
3	Cambridge Review of International Affairs	http://www.informaworld.com
4	China and World Economy	http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/
5	China Review	https://www.chineseupress.com/
6	China	https://muse.jhu.edu/journal/267
7	Contemporary Islam	link.springer.com/journal/11562
8	Cooperation and Conflict	http://cac.sagepub.com/
9	Defence and Intelligence Review	https://shop.janes.com/janes-defence-and-intelligence-review-654-ma-shop2025b
10	Energy Policy	cfsindia.org.in/journal.htm
11	Europe-Asia Studies	http://www.informaworld.com
12	Foreign Affairs	www.foreignaffairs.com
13	Geopolitics	http://www.informaworld.com
14	International Affairs (Moscow)	http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/
15	International Journal of Middle East Studies	http://journals.cambridge.org
16	International Journal	ij.sagepub.com
17	International Relations	http://ire.sagepub.com/
18	International Spectator	www.tandfonline.com
19	Iranian Studies	http://www.informaworld.com
20	Journal of Asian and African Studies	http://jas.sagepub.com/
21	Journal of Conflict Resolution	http://jcr.sagepub.com/
22	Journal of Military History	http://www.smh-hq.org/jmh.html
23	Journal of Modern African Studies	http://journals.cambridge.org
24	Journal of Peace Research	http://jpr.sagepub.com/
25	Journal of Peace Studies	https://www.icpsnet.org/
26	Journal of Southeast Asian Economies	https://www.jstor.org/journal/jsouthasiaeconom
27	Journal of the Middle East and Africa	www.tandfonline.com/loi/ujme20
28	Middle East Critique	https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/ccri20
29	Modern Asian Studies	journals.cambridge.org/ass
30	Nationalism and Ethnic Politics	http://www.informaworld.com
31	New Zealand International Review	www.questia.com/Journals

32	Perspectives on Politics	https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/perspectives-on-politics
33	Review of International Studies	http://journals.cambridge.org
34	Security Dialogue	http://journals.sagepub.com/home/sdi
35	Small Wars and Insurgencies	www.tandfonline.com/loi/FSWI20
36	Survival	http://www.iiss.org/
37	Terrorism and Political Violence	http://www.informaworld.com
38	USI Journal	usiofindia.org/publications/journal/
39	World Affairs	https://www.worldaffairsjournal.com/
40	World Focus	www.worldfocus.in/



MANOHAR PARRIKAR INSTITUTE FOR DEFENCE STUDIES AND ANALYSES
1 Development Enclave, Rao Tula Ram Marg,
Delhi Cantt. New Delhi-110 010
Telephone: (91-11) 26717983 Fax: (91-11) 26146833, 26154191
E-mail: idsa@vsnl.com Website: www.idsa.in