

CURRENT JOURNAL CONTENTS

A Monthly Current Information Service



MANOHAR PARRIKAR INSTITUTE FOR
DEFENCE STUDIES AND ANALYSES

मनोहर पर्रिकर रक्षा अध्ययन एवं विश्लेषण संस्थान

Journals covered in this issue

Sl. No.	Journal Title	Volume (Issue No.) Date	Page No.
1	Air Power	18 (4) Winter 2023	1
2	Arms Control Today	53 (10) December 2023	2
3	Asian Affairs	54 (4) November 2023	4
4	Asian Security	19 (3) Sept-Dec. 2023	7
5	British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies	50 (5) December 2023	8
6	Cambridge Review of International Affairs	36 (6) December 2023	10
7	Civil Wars	25 (2-3) Jun-Sept 2023	12
8	CLWAS Journal	16 (2) Winter 2023	15
9	Contemporary Levant	8 (2) October 2023	17
10	Current History	123 (849) January 2024	18
11	Defence and Intelligence Review	03 (2) February 2024	19
12	Diplomacy and Statecraft	34 (3) September 2023	20
13	Diplomacy and Statecraft	34 (4) December 2023	21
14	Energy Policy	184 January 2024	22
15	Far Eastern Affairs	51 (4) 2023	24
16	Force	21 (6) February 2024	26
17	Foreign Affairs Journal	(149) Autumn 2023	28
18	Foreign Affairs	103 (1) Jan - Feb 2024	29
19	Foreign Policy	Winter 2024	31
20	International Affairs	100 (1) January 2024	33
21	International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence	36 (4) Winter 2023-24	35
22	International Journal of Middle East Studies	55 (2) May 2023	38
23	International Journal	78 (4) December 2023	39
24	International Organization	77 (3) Summer 2023	41
25	International Peacekeeping	30 (5) November 2023	42
26	International Studies	60 (3) July 2023	43
27	Iranian Studies	56 (4) October 2023	44
28	Issues and Studies	59 (4) December 2023	46
29	Journal of East Asian Studies	23 (3) November 2023	47
30	Journal of Indian Ocean Studies	31 (3) Sept-Dec. 2023	48
31	Middle East Journal	77 (2) Autumn 2023	49
32	New Zealand International Review	49 (1) Jan.-Feb. 2024	52
33	Ocean Development and International Law	54 (3) Apr.-Sept. 2023	53
34	Pacific Affairs	96 (3) September 2023	54
35	Review of International Studies	50 (1) January 2024	59

36	Security Dialogue	54 (6) December 2023	61
37	Security Studies	32 (4-5) Aug.-Dec. 2023	62
38	Strategic Analysis	47 (5) Sept.-Oct. 2023	64
39	Terrorism and Political Violence	35 (5-8) Jul.-Dec. 2023	65
40	US Naval Proceedings	December 2023	68
41	USI Journal	153 (634) Oct.-Dec. 2023	70
42	Washington Quarterly	46 (3) Fall 2023	71

Air Power

Vol. 18, No. 4, Winter 2023

CONTENTS

Editor's Note	v
1. India's Space Vision: Need for a Strategic Dimension <i>Gaurav Soni and W. Selvamurthy</i>	1
2. The Evolution of Air Defence and the Way Ahead <i>VPS Rana</i>	21
3. Knowledge Management in Military Organisations <i>Manoj Kumar</i>	51
4. Using AI-Powered Technologies to Win Future Wars <i>Sunil Tyagi</i>	69
5. Increasing Cyber Enigma for IAF: A Way Forward <i>Devesh Vatsa</i>	91
6. Test of India's Nuclear Liability Law: Civil Liability for Nuclear Damages Act, 2010 <i>Payal D. Dave</i>	117
7. Transnational Terrorism in the Indo-Pacific and the Quad's Counter-Terrorism Priorities <i>Rohith Sai Narayan Stambamkadi</i>	137



3 Focus
40 Years After 'The Day After'
 By Daryl G. Kimball

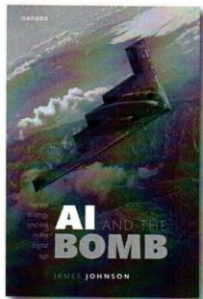
4 In Brief
 Notable Quotable
 By the Numbers
 On the Calendar
 30 Years Ago in *ACT*

38 Book Review

AI and the Bomb: Nuclear Strategy and Risk in the Digital Age

Reviewed by Douglas B. Shaw

This book is a must-read for those seeking to understand the first signals of revolutionary change that AI is bringing to the challenge of preventing nuclear war.



Arms Control TODAY

THE SOURCE ON NONPROLIFERATION AND GLOBAL SECURITY

Volume 53 • Number 10 • December 2023

Features

6 Nuclear Mirage: U.S. Nuclear Cooperation With Saudi Arabia

By Sharon Squassoni

The United States often has promised nuclear cooperation to allies for far fewer returns than it discussed with Saudi Arabia but never with such high proliferation risks.

14 Managing an Arsenal Without Nuclear Testing: An Interview With Jill Hruby of the U.S. National Nuclear Security Administration

Hruby discusses what the United States is doing to ensure that its nuclear weapons are safe and reliable and how transparency can help prevent nuclear-weapon states from returning to testing.

New Voices

19 How the Next UK Government Could Reduce the Risk of Nuclear War

By Louis Reitmann

With a potential change in government on the horizon, the United Kingdom has an opportunity to rethink its nuclear weapons policy and return to a leadership role.



Cover photo: U.S. President Joe Biden (2nd from L) and Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman (3rd from L) at the Jeddah Security and Development Summit in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, on July 16, 2022. Their governments are discussing a possible nuclear cooperation agreement. (Mandel Ngan/Pool via REUTERS)

News and Analysis

23 China, U.S. Hold Rare Arms Control Talks

The first such meeting in nearly five years produced no obvious result but it did begin a dialogue.

25 UN Command States Pledge Support for South Korea

Top defense officials from 18 countries condemned North Korea's nuclear and missile programs and pledged to respond to any attack that threatens South Korea.

27 U.S. to Develop Unanticipated New Nuclear Bomb

The Defense Department unexpectedly announced plans to develop a new variant of the B61 nuclear gravity bomb.

28 UN to Address Autonomous Weapons Systems

The First Committee of the UN General Assembly has called for a comprehensive study of lethal autonomous weapons systems, which some see as a first step to international regulations.

29 U.S. to Use Weapons-Grade Uranium in Reactor Experiment

The Energy Department will begin work on a civilian research project that relies on weapons-grade, highly enriched uranium, which the United States and other countries have long sought to phase out for energy uses.

30 Drones Target Ukrainian, Russian Nuclear Facilities

The head of the International Atomic Energy Agency warned that strikes against nuclear power plants must be avoided.

31 IAEA Condemns Iran for Failure to Cooperate

Although the head of the International Atomic Energy Agency condemned Iran's failure to implement its safeguards obligations, the agency's Board of Governors took no action against Tehran at its November meeting.

32 Russia Mulls U.S. Arms Control Proposal

Russia said it will respond to the formal written U.S. arms control proposal, which was announced in June but was not transmitted until September.

33 NATO Allies Suspend Participation in CFE Treaty

The United States and its NATO allies announced their plans following Russia's decision earlier this year to withdraw from the pact.

35 Pentagon Struggles to Exploit Advances in AI

The Defense Department announced initiatives to appropriate private sector advances in artificial intelligence while still using AI responsibly.

36 Biden Issues Executive Order on AI Safety

The President acted to ensure the "safe, secure, and trustworthy" application of artificial intelligence in response to growing public anxiety over AI's potential dangers.

37 Israeli Arrow System Downs First Missiles in Combat

Israel used its Arrow-3 missile defense system to shoot down a ballistic missile.

Arms Control TODAY

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December 2023

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The Arms Control Association (ACA), founded in 1971, is a nonprofit membership organization dedicated to promoting public understanding and support for effective arms control policies. Through its media and public education programs and its magazine *Arms Control Today*, ACA provides policymakers, journalists, educators, and the interested public with authoritative information and analyses on arms control, proliferation, and global security issues.



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Vol. LIV Number IV

November 2023

INTRODUCTION

Editor's Introduction

BILL HAYTON 617

ARTICLES

Balochistan and the 18th Amendment: The Civil-Military Roots of Separatism and Regime Militarisation in Pakistan

SALMAN RAFI SHEIKH 619

Beyond the Hub and Spokes: The Networking Logic and the Operationalization of US Indo-Pacific Strategy

JAN HORNAT 647

The Paradigm-Shift in EU-China Relations and the Limits of the EU's Current Strategy Towards China: A Relational Perspective

ALICE POLITI 670

Is "Untrustworthy" the New "Threatening"? China's Social Credit System Through the Prism of Securitization

EMILIE SZWAJNOCH 694

The 'White Gold Rush': Tibet as a New Frontline in the Global Race for Renewable Energy

GABRIEL LAFITTE 717

China's Deja Vu in Afghanistan?

RAJ VERMA 736

ARTICLE COMMENTARY

Waving Flags and Claiming Waves – Contrasting Nationalisms in the South China Sea Disputes

RODION EBBIGHAUSEN 755

BOOK REVIEWS

778

LIST OF BOOK REVIEWS IN THIS ISSUE

General

Nile Green. *How Asia Found Herself: A Story of Intercultural Understanding*. Reviewed by Paul Tonks

Middle East

Nora Derbal. *Charity in Saudi Arabia: Civil Society under Authoritarianism*. Reviewed by Helen Lackner

Robert Mason. *Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates: Foreign Policy and Strategic Alliances in an Uncertain World*. Reviewed by Helen Lackner

Firoozeh Kashani-Sabet. *Heroes to Hostages: America and Iran, 1800–1988*. Reviewed by John Limbert

Don McCullin. *Journeys Across Roman Asia Minor*. Reviewed by Trevor Mostyn

Touraj Atabaki, Nasser Mohajer, & Siavush Randjbar-Daemi (eds). *Fada'i Guerilla Praxis in Iran (1970–1979) Narratives and Reflexions on Everyday Life*. Reviewed by Antony Wynn

Central Asia

Andrew Quilty. *August in Kabul: America's Last Days in Afghanistan*. Reviewed by Christopher M. Wyatt

South Asia

Vikash Yadav & Jason Kirk. *The Politics of India Under Modi: An Introduction to India's Democracy, Economy, and Foreign Policy*. Reviewed by William Crawley

Radhika Gupta. *Freedom in Captivity: Negotiations and Belonging Along Kashmir's Frontier*. Reviewed by Shahla Hussain

Neeti Nair. *Hurt Sentiments: Secularism and Belonging in South Asia*. Reviewed by Humeira Iqtidar

John Zubrzycki. *Dethroned: The Downfall of India's Princely States*. Reviewed by Rosie Llewellyn-Jones

Manoj Joshi, Praveen Swami, & Nishtha Gautam (eds). *In Hard Times: Security in A Time of Insecurity*. Reviewed by Prashant Hosur Suhas

Noorjahan Bose. *Daughter of the Agunmukha*. Reviewed by Nishkala Suntharalingam

South East Asia

David L. Gosling. *Science and Development in Thai and South Asian Buddhism*. Reviewed by William Crawley

Edward Aspinall, Meredith L. Weiss, Allen Hicken & Paul D. Hutchcroft. *Mobilizing for Elections: Patronage and Political Machines in Southeast Asia*. Reviewed by Yoshinori Nishizaki

East Asia

Lim Il & Adam Zulawnik. *Interviews with North Korean Defectors: From Kim Shin-jo to Thae Yong-ho*. Reviewed by James Hoare

I.F. Stone. *Hidden History of the Korean War*. Reviewed by James Hoare

Shibani Mahtani & Timothy McLaughlin. *Among the Braves: Hope, Struggle, and Exile in the Battle for Hong Kong and the Future of Global Democracy*. Reviewed by Matthew Hurst

Vivien Marsh. *Seeking Truth in International TV News: China, CGTN and the BBC*. Reviewed by Hangwei Li

Shadi Bartsch. *Plato Goes to China: The Greek Classics and Chinese Nationalism*. Reviewed by Ryan Mitchell

Victor C. Shih. *Coalitions of the Weak: Elite Politics in China From Mao's Stratagem to the Rise of Xi*. Reviewed by Christopher Ruane

Hanchao Lu. *Shanghai Tai Chi: The Art of Being Ruled in Mao's China*. Reviewed by Michael Sheringham

Chris Alden and Álvaro Méndez. *China and Latin America: Development, Agency and Geopolitics*. Reviewed by Diego Telias

Asian Security

Volume 19 Number 3 September–December 2023

CONTENTS

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 187 China's economic statecraft in the Taiwan Strait
Yuan-Kang Wang
- 207 Securitization of a Political Conflict in Southeast Asia: Disengaging the Indigenous Audience in West Papua
Hipolitus Ringgi Wangge
- 228 The dragon in central Asia: Is China's increased economic involvement resulting in security gains?
Christopher B. Primiano
- 249 A neoclassical realist analysis of the evolving Philippines–India defense partnership in the twenty-first century
Don McLain Gill

CONTENTS

Research Articles

- 1067 Contesting ritual practices in Twelver Shiism: modernism, sectarianism and the politics of self-flagellation (*taṭbīr*)
Oliver Scharbrodt
- 1091 The armed struggle of the 1980s in Iranian Kurdistan: a space for survival
Marouf Cabi
- 1112 Conflicting German Orientalism: Zionist Arabists and Arab scholars, 1926–1938
Amit Levy
- 1132 Is the Arab Spring over? Unpacking perceptions of democracy, elections and régime-types in MENA countries
Nur Köprülü
- 1151 Hagop Mnt's'uri's *The Second Marriage*: Armenian realities in the pre- and post-genocide Ottoman Empire and Turkey
Talin Suciyan
- 1167 In search for a spiritual authority. Shi'i clergy in Iranian post-revolutionary cinema
Magdalena Rodziewicz
- 1189 'Just another story that was prepared in advance' - political distrust, Islamism, and conspiratorial thinking in Arab public opinion on the Islamic State
Lars Berger
- 1209 The Roc's egg as vanishing mediator in *Aladdin and the Magic Lamp* from text to film
Jan Gresil S. Kahambing
- 1234 Social classes and political Islam: a comparative ecological approach of post-Arab Spring elections in Northern Africa (2011- 2014)
Gilles Van Hamme and Alia Gana
- 1255 Tunisian youth: catalyst for socio-political change and emergence of identity politics in post-Arab Spring Tunisia
Zouhir Gabsi
- 1275 Understanding the Jihadi Salafi threat in Jordan in 2011-2017
Mohammad Abu Rumman, Moamen Gouda and Neven Bondokji
- 1298 Damsels in distress: manufacturing 'Lolitas' for the West in Azar Nafisi's *Reading Lolita in Tehran*
Hossein Nazari
- 1320 The PLO's political communication arena; Arafat and the struggle for media legitimacy
Dina Matar
- 1337 Tribal Mobilisation Forces in Iraq: Subtleties of Formation and Consequential Power Dynamics
Haian Dukhan
- Book Reviews**
- 1352 The Kurds in Erdogan's Turkey: balancing identity, resistance, and citizenship,
by William Gourlay
Beyza Çubukcu

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

- 1353 The (Un)translatability of Qur'anic idiomatic phrasal verbs: a contrastive linguistic study,
by Ali Yunis Aldahesh
Fahmi Gunawan
- 1355 Faces of Muhammad: Western perceptions of the prophet of Islam from the Middle Ages to
today, by John V. Tolan
Hülya Taflı Düzgün
- 1357 Blasphemy and apostasy in Islam: debates in Shi'a jurisprudence, by Mohsen Kadivar
Masoumeh Rad Goudarzi
- 1359 States of Dispossession: Violence and Precarious Coexistence in Southeast Turkey,
by Zerrin Özlem Biner
Şeref Kavak
- 1362 Correction

Cambridge Review of International Affairs

Vol. 36, No. 6, December 2023

CONTENTS

Volume 36 Number 6 December 2023

EDITORIAL

Letter from the editors

Taif Alkhudary, Anni Roth Hjermand, and Elizabeth Paradis 755

BOOK REVIEWS – FRANCESCO GUICCIARDINI PRIZE FORUM

Before the West book forum - Introduction, *the Francesco Guicciardini prize forum*
Joanne Yao 758

International orders before and after the West, *the Francesco Guicciardini prize forum*
Andrew Phillips 761

To better understand ourselves, *the Francesco Guicciardini prize forum*
Halvard Leira 769

'The rise and Fall of Eurasian world orders', *the Francesco Guicciardini prize forum*
Victoria Tin-bor Hui 774

Response to reviewers, *the Francesco Guicciardini Prize Forum*
Ayşe Zarakol 782

Smashing the Liquor Machine: A Global History of Prohibition, *the Francesco Guicciardini prize forum*
Sandra Halperin 785

How progressive was prohibition? Commentary on *Smashing the Liquor Machine*, *the Francesco Guicciardini Prize Forum*
David T. Courtwright 788

Heroes and Villains, *the Francesco Guicciardini Prize Forum*
Pamela E. Pennock 793

Schrad's historical reframing helps interpret current events: the liquor machine and youth protests in present-day Papua, Indonesia, *the Francesco Guicciardini Prize Forum*
Ratih Pertiwi 800

Response to reviewers, *the Francesco Guicciardini Prize Forum*
Mark Lawrence Schrad 805

BOOK REVIEWS – JOSEPH FLETCHER PRIZE FORUM

'Everyone's a critic', *Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum*
Richard Johnson 812

Defining ideology in American history, <i>Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum</i>	
Mark Edwards	815
On ideology, <i>Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum</i>	
Ryan Irwin	820
Ideology's iron embrace, <i>Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum</i>	
Robert Rakove	826
Ideology in (the study of) US foreign relations, <i>Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum</i>	
Trygve Throntveit	833
Response to reviewers, <i>Joseph Fletcher Prize Forum</i>	
Christopher McKnight Nichols and David Milne	837

Civil Wars

Volume 25 Numbers 2–3 June–September 2023

CONTENTS

Special Issue: Civil Wars 25th Anniversary

Co-Editors: James Worrall and Alex Waterman

Introduction

- 141 *Civil Wars at 25: Introduction to the Silver Anniversary Special Issue*
James Worrall and Alex Waterman

Reflections

- 156 *Why a Journal of Civil Wars?*
Caroline Kennedy-Pipe
- 162 *Consolidating and Expanding Civil Wars as a Field of Study: Editorial Reflections, 2006–2010*
James Worrall and Clive Jones
- 171 *Civil Wars: Towards an Evolution of a Field, 2010–2016*
Edward Newman
- 179 *Civil Wars and Civil Wars 2017–2021: A Reflection*
Jonathan Fisher and Paul Jackson

Journeys

- 187 *The Evolution of Civil Wars Research: From Civil War to Political Violence*
Paul Staniland
- 208 *One Perspective on the Evolution of Civil Wars Research*
Megan A. Stewart

Contributions

- 229 *Civil Wars: Escalation and De-Escalation*
Fabio Andrés Díaz Pabón and Isabelle Duyvesteyn
- 249 *Beyond Armed Competition: The Logic of Rebel Groups' Alliance Formation*
Edoardo Corradi
- 268 *Global Termination and Recurrence Macro Trends: A Follow-Up to Licklider and Dixon*
Jason Quinn and Matthew Hauenstein
- 290 *The Resolution of Civil Wars: Changing International Norms of Peace-Making and the Academic Consensus*
Giulia Piccolino
- 317 *In Search of the Golden Formula: Trends in Peace Mediation Research and Practice*
Jacqui Cho and Dana M. Landau
- 341 *Do No Harm: The Role of Humanitarian Aid and Neutrality in Protracting Civil Wars*
Anisa Abeytia, Esther Brito Ruiz, John Sunday Ojo and Taha Alloosh

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

- 367 Expanding the Coverage of Conflict Event Datasets: Three Proofs of Concept
Andrew Shaver, Hannah Kazis-Taylor, Claudia Loomis, Mia Bartschi, Paul Patterson, Adrian Vera, Kevin Abad, Saher Alqarwani, Clay Bell, Sebastian Bock, Kieran Cabezas, Heidi Felix, Jennifer Gonzalez, Christopher Hoeft, Aileen Ibarra Martinez, Kai Keltner, Jessica Moroyoqui, Kieko Paman, Ethan Ramirez, Priscilla Reis, Juan Jose Rodriguez, Jr, Jazmin Santos-Perez, Katha Komal Sikka, Arjan Singh, Cassidy Tao, Richard Tirado, Aishvari Trivedi, Lillian Xu, Margaret You and Meriam Eskander
- 398 100 Years of Solitude Revisited: A Critical Analysis of 25 Years of Scholarship on Colombia's Civil Conflict
Juliana Tappe Ortiz
- 428 Re-examining the State/Non-State Binary in the Study of (Civil) War
Hanna Pfeifer and Regine Schwab
- 452 Social Control in Civil Wars
Corinna Jentsch and Abbey Steele
- 472 New Frontiers in Rebel Socialisation: Considering Care and Marriage
Hilary Matfess
- Special Section**
- 492 On the 'Greats' and Peace: Part One: Towards an International Peace Architecture
Oliver P. Richmond
- 520 On the 'Greats' and Peace: Part Two: The Internal and External Challenges to the Embryonic International Peace Architecture in Modernity
Oliver P. Richmond
- 547 Responding to "The Greats": A Problematic Lack of Tension
Georoid Millar
- Reviews**
- 554 25 Years of *Civil Wars*: Identifying Key Developments Through the Reviews Section
Rebecca Tapscott and Daniel Rincón Machón
- 562 Process and Effect in Tilly's Analytical Toolbox: A Brief Discussion of Charles Tilly's State-Making and War-Making Model
José A. Gutiérrez
- 569 The Enduring Influence of *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*
Nicholas Barnes
- 577 Humanising Political Violence: Lee Ann Fujii's Legacies for Civil War Studies
Anastasia Shesterinina
- 589 Refreshing Our Memory of a Classic: Mansfield and Snyder's *Electing to Fight*
Matthijs Bogaards

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

595 Ending Global Violence Through Radical Feminist Theory: The Teachings of bell hooks on Power and Domination
Stéphanie Perazzone

606 Reviews, Otherwise: Introducing the New Reviews Section of *Civil Wars*
Rebecca Tapscott and Daniel Rincón Machón

Conclusion

614 Understanding Civil Wars: Looking Back to Look Forwards
James Worrall and Alex Waterman

CLWAS Journal

Vol. 16, No. 2, Winter 2023

Contents

Note from the Editor	v
<i>Articles</i>	
1. The Future of Land Warfare <i>AK Singh</i>	1
2. Smart Maritime Power for India's Integrated Military <i>Anil Jai Singh</i>	17
3. Air Power and War Endurance in the Indian Context <i>Anil Khosla</i>	30
4. Recent Developments in Tibet and Xinjiang: Implications for India <i>Arun Kumar Sabni</i>	49
5. Island Nation Adapting to Challenges from the Great Power Contestation <i>Thisara Samarasinghe</i>	71
6. Rising Role of OSINT in Conflict/War <i>Sanjay P Vishwasrao</i>	86
7. Massed Fires to Precision: Is the Balance Shifting? <i>PK Chakravorty</i>	101
8. Securing India's Security Interests in a China-Taiwan Conflict <i>Kamlesh K Agnihotri</i>	113

CONTENTS

9. Amphibious Operations: Do We Need a Hard Reset? <i>Sarabjeet S Parmar</i>	127
10. AI and the Potential to Create Digital Twins to Transform Military Logistics <i>Munish Tuli</i>	141
11. Utility of Military Force in Achieving India's Strategic Objectives <i>DS Hooda</i>	158
Book Reviews	
Leadership: Six Studies in World Strategy <i>Govind Nelika</i>	174
Romance of the Three Kingdoms <i>Shushant VC Parashar</i>	182

Contemporary Levant

Volume 8 Number 2 October 2023

CONTENTS

Articles

- 123 ISIS's impact on Syrian intangible cultural heritage: Marriage customs and rituals in the region of Manbij
Adnan Almohamad, Ayman Al-Nabo and Hussein Hour
- 142 The image of the Syrian in post 2011 novels from neighbouring countries: a comparative study of Turkey, Lebanon and Jordan
Hüseyin Esved and Uqail Shawwakh Mohammed
- 157 *Ribāṭ* in Palestine: life on the frontier
Marion Lecoquierre
- 174 Palestinian past, Zionist future: vocabularies of tourism in Mandate Palestine
Jasmin Daam
- 189 Celebrating Maimonides in Cairo (1935): Jewish historiography, Islamic philosophy and the *nahḍa*
Lucia Admiraal
- 208 The influence of audience on the topics discussed by King Abdullah II of Jordan: a corpus-assisted discourse study
Ahmad S. Haider, Alia Ahmad, Sane Yagi and Bassam H. Hammo

Book Reviews

- 229 Tahrir Hamdi, *Imagining Palestine: Cultures of Exile and National Identity*
Bilal Hamamra
- 231 Kyle J. Anderson, *The Egyptian Labor Corps, race, space and place in the First World War*
Anthony Gorman
- 232 Mark Sanagan, *Lightning through the clouds: 'Izz al-Din al-Qassam and the making of the modern Middle East*
Sarah Irving

CURRENT HISTORY

January 2024

Vol. 123, No. 849

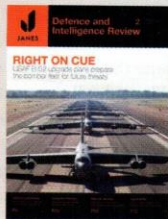
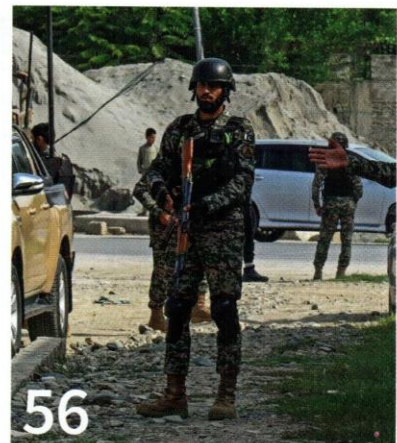
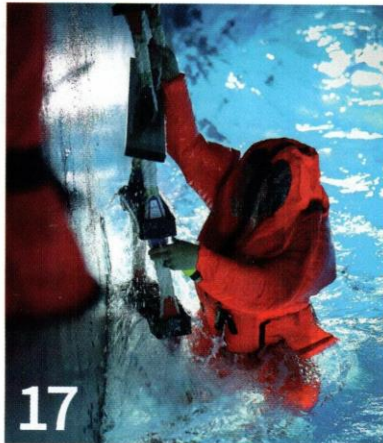
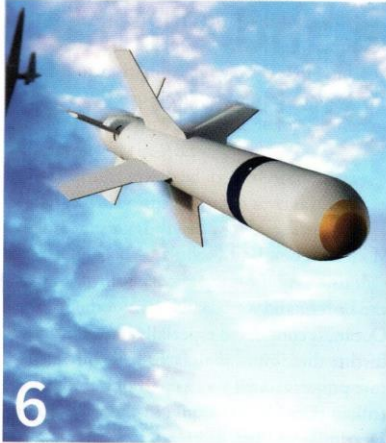
CONTENTS

- 3 Transitional Justice at 40: A Critical Appraisal** *Omar G. Encarnación*
In some cases, holding old political regimes accountable for their crimes has hindered countries' transitions to democracy and eroded the rule of law.
- 9 The Return of Inflation** *Barry Eichengreen*
Economists who thought deflation was a greater danger than rising prices did not foresee the unprecedented supply-side disruptions wrought by a pandemic and a war.
- 14 The Climate Risk of Green Industrial Policy** *Joanna I. Lewis*
Proliferating state interventions to promote local green industries in response to China's dominance in the field could slow the global clean energy transition.
- 20 The Dark Arctic** *Mia M. Bennett*
While climate change melts the circumpolar North, unscrupulous operators are exploiting resources and vulnerable populations in a region where monitoring and regulation are sparse.
- 27 An Aging World Relies on Migrant Care Workers.** *Cati Coe*
To care for older adults at home, Western societies have turned to migrant workers in arrangements that often amount to domestic servitude.
- PERSPECTIVE**
- 33 Can Affirmative Action Survive on the World's Campuses?** *Laura Dudley Jenkins*
Despite a backlash against race-based preferences in the United States and elsewhere, some countries continue to prioritize access to higher education for disadvantaged groups.
- BOOKS**
- 37 Will AI Slay the Poverty Dragon?** *Anirudh Krishna*
The latest technologies could help the world's poorest people, but the history of previous innovations that raised similar hopes shows that thoughtful policies are also needed.
- FROM THE ARCHIVES**
- 40 Why Have Progressive Schools?.** *John Dewey*
Excerpts from an essay published by *Current History* in 1933.

Defence and Intelligence Review

Volume 03 • Issue No 2 • February 2024

CONTENTS



On the cover

B-52H Stratofortress aircraft from the US Air Force's 2nd Bomb Wing line up on the runway at Barksdale Air Force Base, Louisiana. *JDIR* examines the USAF's latest upgrades for its B-52H fleet to keep them relevant for service as it prepares for a possible future conflict with China.

US Air Force: 2043510

SPOTLIGHT

- 4 Next-level collaboration**
Russia and China to explore high orbit space partnership
- 6 Top attack**
Thales takes new aim with freefall LMM variant
- 8 Record highs**
Huge drug seizure in Hong Kong confirms trafficking route from Mexico

DEFENCE

- 10 Elevated Stratofortress**
The USAF B-52 bomber upgrade programme
- 17 The next epoch**
UK Royal Navy training transformation programme update
- 20 Getting connected**
US Army's Network of 2030
- 24 Strike from the sea**
Naval cruise missile technology

30 Extended reality

Virtual training technology progress update

37 Joining the dots

The British Army's Project Zodiac

40 Expanding horizons

Abu Dhabi Ship Building export market efforts

46 Lessons learned

Special forces C2 capabilities

SECURITY

50 Strategic hub

Bolivia's role in the global cocaine supply chain

56 Militant fundraiser

TTP expansion and revenue streams in Pakistan

60 On all fronts

'Unity of the arenas' and the Israel-Hamas conflict

63 Turbulent times

Political transition prospects in Chad

68 Desert island

Mauritania security partnership diversification efforts

72 Trickle effect

Water insecurity in the Asia-Pacific region

78 Slow consensus

Libya balance of power review – November 2023

SPACESHOT

- 82 KJ-600 identified at Huangdicun, China**

Diplomacy & Statecraft

Volume 34 Number 3 September 2023

CONTENTS

Articles

- 367 Heresy as Treason: English 'Ecclesiastical Diplomacy' in the United Provinces, 1610–19
Simon Graham
- 399 Christmas 1914 and the Peace that Could Not Be
Daniel Pellerin
- 433 The Foreign Office 'Thought Police': Foreign Office Security, the Security Department and the 'Missing Diplomats', 1940 – 1952
Daniel W. B. Lomas and Christopher J. Murphy
- 464 From San Francisco to Seoul: Re-Examining the Conception of the Mutual Defense Treaty Between South Korea and the United States
Seung Mo Kang
- 491 The Diplomacy of Military Assistance: The Royal Navy Training Team and the Nigerian Civil War
Marco Wyss
- 516 Paying the Price for Allies: Britain, the Seven and the EFTA Stockholm Negotiations
Matthew Broad and Richard Griffiths
- 543 Don't Cry No More: A Comparative Study of U.S. Domestic and Foreign Restrictions on Riot Control Agent Use
Martin Claar and Damir Kovačević
- 566 A Long War and a Short Temper: A Bureaucratic Politics Analysis of the Trump Administration's Policy in Afghanistan
Kelly A. McHugh
- #### Book Reviews
- 608 Kennan: A Life between Worlds
Francis M. Carroll
- 610 America and the Making of an Independent Ireland
Máirtín Ó Catháin
- 612 The Australians at Geneva: Internationalist Diplomacy in the Interwar Years
Lorna Lloyd
- 614 The Spectre of War: International Communism and the Origins of World War II
Miklos Lojko
- 616 False Prophets: British Leaders' Fateful Fascination with the Middle East from Suez to Syria
Tore T. Petersen

Diplomacy & Statecraft

Volume 34 Number 4 December 2023

CONTENTS

Articles

- 619 'A Supremely Good Chinovik': William Strang, Europe, and the Role of the Official, 1919–1949
Oliver Yule-Smith
- 651 'Behind All This façade'. The Special Operations Executive in Greece in the Light of New Documents
Tommaso Piffer
- 673 Reconsidering Japan's War Reparations and Economic Re-Entry into Southeast Asia
Hiroyuki Hoshiro
- 703 'Tired of Waking Up on the Floor'¹ the Temptations and Horror of Cold War Multilateral Diplomacy
Floribert Baudet
- 723 Interwoven Models of Peacemaking – the Israeli-Palestinian Case and Beyond
Sapir Handelman
- 755 The Judeo - Christian Tradition and the US-Israel Special Relationship
David Tal
- 777 India-Latin America Relations, 2000-22: Their Encounter and Shared Gains
Jorge I. Domínguez

Book Reviews

- 800 They Call It Diplomacy: Forty Years of Representing Britain Abroad
G. R. Berridge
- 802 Churchill, Chamberlain and Appeasement
Peter Neville
- 804 Postcolonial Security: Britain, France, and West Africa's Cold War
Andrew W.M. Smith

ENERGY POLICY

Volume 184

January 2024

CONTENTS

Editorial

Editorial for the 50th anniversary by senior editor Stephen D. Thomas

113903

Contribution by Pat Coyne (Editor from 1975 to 78)

113902

Energy conversion, transportation/transmission, and storage

Analysis of the key hydrogen fuel vehicles adoption barriers to reduce carbon emissions under net zero target in emerging market

A. Rawat, C.P. Garg and P. Sinha

113847

Allocation of policy resources for energy storage development considering the Inflation Reduction Act

R. Shan and N. Kittner

113861

Impacts of different hydrogen demand levels and climate policy scenarios on the Chilean integrated hydrogen–electricity network

J. Jorquera-Copier, Á. Lorca, E. Sauma, S. Lorenczik and M. Negrete-Pincetic

113881

Energy markets and pricing

Energy trade stability of China: Policy options with increasing climate risks

K. Guo, L. Luan, X. Cai, D. Zhang and Q. Ji

113858

Empirical evidence on discrimination in multi-technology renewable energy auctions in Europe

J. Buschle, V. Anatolitis and P. Plötz

113853

Oil price shocks and energy transition in Africa

T.N. Nchofoung

113855

Evidence of households' demand flexibility in response to variable hourly electricity prices – Results from a comprehensive field experiment in Norway

M. Hofmann and K.B. Lindberg

113821

Selection bias in multi-technology auctions: How to quantify and assess efficiency implications in renewable energy auctions

A. Diallo and L. Kitzing

113864

Europe's energy security: From Russian dependence to renewable reliance

D. Ah-Voun, C.K. Chyong and C. Li

113856

Generation failures, strategic withholding, and capacity payments in the Turkish electricity market

T. Durmaz, S. Acar and S. Kizilkaya

113897

Network tariff design with flexible customers: Ex-post pricing and a local network capacity market for customer response coordination

N. Morell-Dameto, J.P. Chaves-Ávila,

T. Gómez San Román, P. Dueñas-Martínez and

T. Schittekatte

113907

Impact of real-time pricing and residential load automation on distribution systems

M.-L. Arlt, D. Chassin, C. Rivetta and J. Sweeney

113906

(Content continued on IBC)

ENERGY POLICY

Content continued from OBC)

Energy and society

- Renewable gases in the heating market: Identifying consumer preferences through a Discrete Choice Experiment
B. Rilling, P. Kurz and C. Herbes 113857
- Perception of district heating in Europe: A deep dive into influencing factors and the role of regulation
A. Billerbeck, B. Breitschopf, S. Preuß, J. Winkler, M. Ragwitz and D. Keles 113860
- What future for marine renewable energy in Portugal and Spain up to 2030? Forecasting plausible scenarios using general morphological analysis and clustering techniques
M. Vieira, A. Macedo, A. Alvarenga, M. Laföz, I. Villalba, M. Blanco, R. Rojas, A. Romero-Filgueira, A. García-Mendoza, M. Santos-Herran and M. Alves 113859
- Energy quota trading and energy vulnerability: China's energy quota trading pilot
L. Liu and J. Sheng 113869
- A targeted approach to energy burden reduction measures: Comparing the effects of energy storage, rooftop solar, weatherization, and energy efficiency upgrades
J. Kerby, T. Hardy, J. Twitchell, R. O'Neil and B. Tarekegne 113867
- Lost in the scenarios of negative emissions: The role of bioenergy with carbon capture and storage (BECCS)
A. Lefvert and S. Grönkvist 113882
- Property rights arrangement and stakeholder networks hindering floating photovoltaics: A case of private open-access ponds in Taiwan
Y.-C. Chen, K.B. Dy, C.-C. Chang and S.-H. Hsu 113886
- An empirical investigation of the Indian households' willingness to pay to avoid power outages
S. Bigerna, P. Choudhary, N.K. Jain, S. Micheli and P. Polinori 113883
- Fossil fuel communities support climate policy coupled with just transition assistance
A.F. Gazmararian 113880
- Plausible futures for the Norwegian offshore energy sector: Business as usual, harvest or rebuild?
P.E. Stoknes, I. Aslaksen, U. Goluke, J. Randers and P.A. Garnåsjordet 113887
- Exploring the connections between mini-grid market regulation and energy access expansion: The case of Nigeria
T. Sesan, U. Uduka, L. Baker, O. Ugwu, E. Eleri and S. Bhattacharyya 113891
- Feed-in tariff or sheep farming subsidy? Implications of promoting photovoltaic energy by solar sheep raising
T. Xu, L. Mo and D. Liu 113888
- Citizen engagement with sustainable energy solutions - understanding the influence of perceived value on engagement behaviors
B. Bănică, L. Patricio and V. Miguéis 113895
- Gas and energy security in Germany and central and Eastern Europe
A. Gritz and G. Wolff 113885
- Beyond policy impacts: Internal strategic capabilities as determinants of industrial energy efficiency implementation
J. Nguyen 113898
- Human capital and cooking fuel choices in rural China: Perspective from cognitive and noncognitive skills
C. Bai, Z. Sun, C. Feng and W. Xiao 113896
- The combined effect of regulators' and retailers' actions to stimulate consumer participation in retail energy markets
H.M. Huisman, E. de Haan, M. Mulder and J.E. Wieringa 113890
- Moving Beyond Clean Cooking Energy adoption: Using Indian ACCESS panel data to understand solid fuel suspension
D. Guta, H. Zerriffi, J. Baumgartner, A. Jain, S. Mani, D. Jack, E. Carter, G. Shen, J. Orgill-Meyer, J. Rosenthal, K. Dickinson, R. Bailis and Y. Masuda 113908
- Women's decision-making power and the adoption of liquefied petroleum gas for cooking in Cameroon
A. Totouom 113912
- Referendum as a policy instrument to enhance energy democracy in formulating energy transition path, agenda, and policies: A case study of Taiwan's referendums in 2018 and 2021
C.-W. Shyu 113914

Energy and the environment

- Convergence of CO₂ emissions in countries at different stages of development. Do globalisation and environmental policies matter?
J. Borowiec and M. Papież 113866
- Government regulation, horizontal coopection, and low-carbon technology innovation: A tripartite evolutionary game analysis of government and homogeneous energy enterprises
W. Zhou, Y. shi, T. Zhao, X. Cao and J. Li 113844

Far Eastern Affairs

VOLUME 51

NUMBER 4, 2023

CONTENTS

POLITICS

- China's Official Stance on the Nature of Its Relations With Russia During the Special Military Operation (SMO)** *S. Goncharov* 1

ECONOMICS

- The Taxonomy of China's Green Economy** *S. Savinsky* 22
- Japan's Energy Policy: Current Challenges and Problems** *K. Korneyev* 38
- Prospects for Russian Gas in China** *D. Kondratov* 51
- The Asian Space Race: New Priorities for the Industrial Development of Solar System Bodies** *T. Blokhina, I. Myslyaeva, O. Fesyanova, I. Moshayev, I. Pavlov* 80
- On the Big Business of the Chinese Diaspora** *A. Afonasyeva* 95

RUSSIAN FAR EAST

- A Study of the Quality of Economic Growth in Eastern Russia and Northeast China** *I. Zabelina* 118

THEORY AND METHODOLOGY

- The Outside World in China's Strategy After the 20th CPC Congress** *A. Vinogradov* 139

- Index to Volume 51, 2023** 158

Force

Vol. 21, No. 6, February 2024



COVER STORY

IN THE AIR 6

A reality check on Indian Air Force's multi role fighter aircraft programme

FEATURE/ REPORT

Fire and Brimstone 12
A dash across MBDA facilities in UK and France

Continuity and Change 16
Army to dedicate 2024 to leveraging technology as a catalyst for transformative change

Long Shot 20
Global demand for the M777 A2 and K9 artillery systems could provide India an opportunity

Personnel Protection 22
As technology leaps, government must invest in state-of-the art



protective gear

Undersea Pioneer 24
The US Navy gets its first Extra Large Unmanned Undersea Vehicle

Himalayan Friends 26
India needs to nurture its relationship with Nepal in the spirit of magnanimity

The Last Mile 29
Rajnath Singh inaugurates 29 bridges and six roads across seven states and UTs

The First Responders 30
NDRF to train over 70,000 people in disaster management



Milan 2024 32
 Indian Navy's Role in Nation Building Through International Diplomacy

Industry News 42
 Boeing India Drives Strategic Initiatives to Elevate Indian Aviation Ecosystem

Picture Story 46
 French President Emmanuel Macron graces the 75th Republic Day celebrations

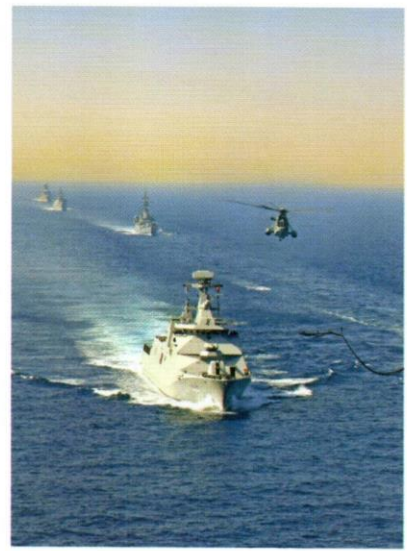
Service News 50
 Interim Union Budget Allocates Rs 6.21 Lakh Crore to MoD; 4.72% More Than Last Year

BOOKS

'I think we were too soft on Pakistan in the 1980s... A tougher military response could have prevented some of the terrorism we faced in Kashmir' 68
 Ambassador Ajay Bisaria, author of Anger Management

After Balakot 70
 How India Pakistan relations lurch from crisis to crisis. An extract

Religion and Politics 71
 How the deadly mix changed the



contours of West Asia forever. An extract

Age of Hyperwar 73
 When machines will do the planning, executing, and adapting to the reality of the mission. An extract

COLUMNS

Maintain in India 10
 Dr Dinesh Kumar Pandey

Safe Online 44
 Kavita Sahu et al

Mind Over Body 62
 M.P. Nathanael

Down Memory Lane 64
 By Brig BL Poonia (retd)

Action to Activism 75
 Shrikumar Sangiah

Bridges on the Borders 78
 S.K. Sood

Foreign Affairs Journal

No. 149, Autumn 2023

CONTENTS

- 1** Pursuing the Common Good and Moving Forward Together Under the Guidance of the Vision of a Community with a Shared Future for Mankind
By Wang Yi
- 8** Adhering to the Chinese Modernization Path of Harmony Between Humanity and Nature
By Wang Guanghua
- 25** Working Together for a Closer China-ASEAN Community With a Shared Future
By Nong Rong
- 35** “Political Correctness” and Pan-securitization Hinder the Future of Economic Globalization
By Wu Hongbo
- 42** China-EU Cooperation Carries Strategic Importance
By Feng Zhongping
- 51** Visits & Events



FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Volume 103, Number 1

The Middle East at War

- The War That Remade the Middle East 8
How Washington Can Stabilize a Transformed Region
MARIA FANTAPPIE AND VALI NASR
- Why Israel Slept 20
The War in Gaza and the Search for Security
AMOS YADLIN AND UDI EVENTAL
- Hamas's Asymmetric Advantage 30
What Does It Mean to Defeat a Terrorist Group?
AUDREY KURTH CRONIN

Cover illustration by Matt Chase

1

Essays

- The Self-Doubting Superpower 38
America Shouldn't Give Up on the World It Made
FAREED ZAKARIA
- The Atrophy of American Statecraft 56
How to Restore Capacity for an Age of Crisis
PHILIP ZELIKOW
- The Case for Conservative Internationalism 77
How to Reverse the Inward Turn of Republican Foreign Policy
KORI SCHAKE
- Taiwan and the True Sources of Deterrence 88
Why America Must Reassure, Not Just Threaten, China
BONNIE S. GLASER, JESSICA CHEN WEISS, AND THOMAS J. CHRISTENSEN
- The Big One 104
Preparing for a Long War With China
ANDREW F. KREPINEVICH, JR.
- The Crisis of African Democracy 120
Coups Are a Symptom—Not the Cause—of Political Dysfunction
COMFORT ERO AND MURITHI MUTIGA
- How to China-Proof the Global Economy 135
America Needs a More Targeted Strategy
PETER E. HARRELL

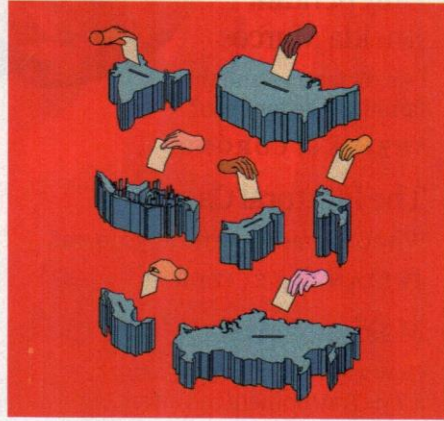
FOREIGN POLICY

WINTER 2024

Arguments

- 9** Escaping the Terrorism Trap
YOUSEF MUNAYYER
- 11** The World Won't Be the Same
After the Israel-Hamas War
STEPHEN M. WALT
- 14** Why Everyone Is
Courting Mauritania
SAMUEL RAMANI
- 17** Never Say Never to an Asian NATO
MICHAEL J. GREEN
- 19** India's New Middle East Strategy
KABIR TANEJA
- 21** The Endless Frustration
of Chinese Diplomacy
CINDY YU
- 23** The Dream of a European
Security Order With Russia Is Dead
KRISTI RAIK
- 26** Ukraine's Offensive Has Been
More Successful Than You Think
OZ KATERJI AND
VLADISLAV DAVIDZON
- 28** Europe Will Struggle
to De-Risk From China
AGATHE DEMARAIS
- 30** The Global South Is
Accusing America of Hypocrisy
OLIVER STUENKEL
- 32** The Real Intervention Haiti Needs
MALICK W. GHACHEM

- 35** Almost Nothing Is Worth a War
Between the U.S. and China
HOWARD W. FRENCH



On the Cover

- 38** The World Votes
ALLISON MEAKEM
- 43** American Déjà Vu
What another Trump-Biden
showdown means for the world.
LESLIE VINJAMURI
- 47** The Specter of Nationalism
Identity politics has always influenced
elections. In 2024, it will pose a serious threat
to liberalism—and to democracy itself.
PRATAP BHANU MEHTA
- 51** Network Effects
Why the moral panic about social media
fomenting populism is misplaced.
JAN-WERNER MÜLLER
- 55** Deep, Fake Election
Depleted tech platforms, AI-enabled
misinformation, and more than 50 countries
voting in 2024. What could go wrong?
RISHI IYENGAR
-
- Essay*
- 62** The Promise and Peril of Geopolitics
HAL BRANDS

Cover illustration by ÁLVARO BERNIS

WINTER 2024 **1**

Review

69 **The
Unrepentant
Imelda Marcos**

Can dictators—and their families—be forgiven?

SHEILA S. CORONEL

75 **The Electoral Cage**

Why U.S. presidents really go to war.

JULIAN E. ZELIZER

82 **Making Waves**

How a Netflix show sparked a #MeToo moment in Taiwan.

CLARISSA WEI



85 **The City of Ideas**

The untold story of Vienna's global influence.

EMILY SCHULTHEIS

Decoder

92 **The Russian Art of Submission**

A long-established survival tactic can be summed up in one word.

ALEXEY KOVALEV

Quiz

97 **What in the World?**

DREW GORMAN

International Affairs

Contents

Vol. 100 No. 1 January 2024

Missing voices: Latin American perspectives in International Relations

Special section guest-edited by Ricardo Villanueva, Jessica De Alba-Ulloa, Pedro González Olvera and María Elena Lorenzini

Missing voices: Latin American perspectives in International Relations RICARDO VILLANUEVA, JESSICA DE ALBA-ULLOA, PEDRO GONZÁLEZ OLVERA AND MARÍA ELENA LORENZINI	I
Bringing visibility to Latin American autonomists: a comparison between Jaguaribe and Puig MARÍA ELENA LORENZINI	7
The scholarship–practitioner nexus: lessons from Latin American foreign policy MELISA DECIANCIO	25
The challenge for the ‘rest’: insertion, agency spaces and recognition in world politics FABRÍCIO H. CHAGAS-BASTOS	43
Latin American International Political Economy: contributions beyond the transatlantic divide CINTIA QUILICONI AND JULISSA CASTRO SILVA	61
Alicia Moreau’s socialist feminism on war: transcending western narratives? RICARDO VILLANUEVA	81
Mexican women’s neglected early International Relations contributions ÉLODIE BRUN	101
<hr/>	
Three Worlds: the West, East and South and the competition to shape global order G. JOHN IKENBERRY	121
Small states and the dilemma of geopolitics: role change in Finland and Sweden ANNA MICHALSKI, DOUGLAS BROMMESSON AND ANN-MARIE EKENGREN	139
The ethics of engaged scholarship in a complex world DEBORAH AVANT, NAAZNEEN H. BARMA, GEORGE F. DEMARTINO AND ILENE GRABEL	159

From EU battlegroups to Rapid Deployment Capacity: learning the right lessons?			
CHRISTOPH O. MEYER, TON VAN OSCH AND YF REYKERS			181
Narrative alliances: the discursive foundations of international order			
ALEXANDRA HOMOLAR AND OLIVER TURNER			203
What do we talk about when we talk about the ‘return’ of geopolitics?			
CARSTEN NICKEL			221
Prevention as a norm cluster? Mapping China’s contestation on atrocity prevention			
QIAOCHU ZHANG			241
Respected individuals: when state representatives wield outsize influence in international organizations			
TIMON FORSTER			261
The risks to refugee law of humanitarian responses to flight from Ukraine			
CATHERINE DAUVERGNE			283
Digital diplomacy against international stigmatization: the Bukele case			
KEVIN PARTHENAY			301
(Re)introducing world hegemony into the ‘global organic crisis’			
JONATHAN PASS			323
The false promise of nuclear risk reduction			
BENOÎT PELOPIDAS AND KJØLV EGELAND			345
Forever competition: the end-game of Sino–US rivalry			
DOMINIC TIERNEY			361
ASEAN, Russia’s invasion of Ukraine and the politics of pragmatism			
JÜRGEN RÜLAND			385
Book reviews			
International Relations theory	407	Russia and Eurasia	443
International history	410	Africa	445
Governance, law and ethics	417	Western Asia	448
Conflict, security and defence	424	South Asia	450
Political economy, economics and development	431	East Asia and Pacific	453
Energy, environment and global health	435	North America	459
Europe	440	Latin America and Caribbean	463
		Index of books reviewed	465

International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence

Volume 36, Number 4

Winter 2023–2024

SPECIAL SECTION: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

- Intelligence and the Military: Introduction
Sebastiaan Rietjens and Peter de Werd 1041
- Military Intelligence: Ill-Defined and Understudied
Alessandro Scheffler and Jan-Hendrik Dietrich 1047
- Military–Intelligence Relations: Explaining the Oxymoron
Jeff Rogg 1067
- Unwinding the Intelligence Cycle in Denmark
Tallat Rønn Shakoor 1085
- Military Intelligence in Support of EU Missions and
Operations: Bridging the Strategic Vulnerability Gap
Artur Gruszczak 1104
- Complexity in Military Intelligence
Bram Spoor and Peter de Werd 1122
- Hunters and Gatherers: The Evolution of Strike and
Intelligence Functions in Special Operations Forces
John Hardy 1143
- “If You Have a Hammer ...”: Shaping the Armed Forces’
Discourse on Information Maneuver
Peter B.M.J. Pijpers and Paul A.L. Ducheine 1164
- ARTICLES
- Russian Front Organizations and Western Academia
Olga Bertelsen 1184
- Special Intelligence Service of the Federal Bureau of
Investigation: Forgotten Forerunner of the Central
Intelligence Agency
Zachary Selden 1210

Expanding Warning: Anticipating Diffused Threats <i>Daniel Gressang</i>	1228
Information Supremacy, Strategic Intelligence, and Russian Aggression against Ukraine in 2022 <i>Gordan Akrap, Ivica Mandić, and Iva Rosanda Žigo</i>	1254
The Political Is Personal: Roscoe Hillenkoetter, George Kennan, and the “Strange Case of John Paton Davies” <i>Sarah-Jane Corke</i>	1278
Origins of Oversight: Covert Action Amendments to the National Security Act of 1947 <i>Melinda Haas</i>	1297
The Art of the Impossible: Intelligence and Nigeria’s Boko Haram War, 2010–2021 <i>Adewunmi J. Falode and Babajimi O. Faseke</i>	1319
<u>PERSPECTIVE</u>	
Undercover Algorithm: A Secret Chapter in the Early History of Artificial Intelligence and Satellite Imagery <i>Jack O’Connor</i>	1337
<u>BOOK REVIEWS</u>	
ISIS Spinoffs: Evolution and Lethality <i>János Besenyő</i>	1352
A Cold War Palimpsest and Warning to the West <i>Benjamin B. Fischer</i>	1356
French Intelligence: Liberté, Egalité, Fraternité ... et Vigilance <i>Carl Anthony Wege</i>	1361
Under the KGB’s Eyes: Life and Death in Soviet Kharkiv <i>Filip Kovacevic</i>	1367
Yugoslav Theater: Allies versus Nazis <i>Klemen Kocjančič</i>	1371
Moscow Mischief <i>Nigel West</i>	1376
Queen of Cuba <i>John Prout</i>	1380

Chaos in Counterintelligence <i>Jefferson Adams</i>	1384
Intelligence: What Do We Want to Teach? <i>Joel Brenner</i>	1388
Pangs of Government–Private Cooperation <i>Nadav Morag</i>	1393
Reflections on Ethical Intelligence <i>Cécile Fabre</i>	1397
<u>INDEX FOR VOLUME 36</u>	1401

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- IFDAL ELSAKET Counting Kisses at the Movies: The Screen Kiss and the Cinematic Experience in Egypt 211–237
- HANNAH SCOTT DEUCHAR A Case of Multiple Identities: Uncanny Histories of the Arabic Typewriter 238–259
- ANA VINEA Possessed or Insane? Diagnostic Puzzles in Contemporary Egypt 260–274
- EYAL GINIO From Cîsr-i Mustafa Paşa to Svilengrad: The Ethnic Homogenization of a Thracian Town in the Balkan Wars 275–298
- LIOR B. STERNFELD Combating the Double Erasure: Can a Jew (Kalimi) be an Iranian in the Islamic Republic? 299–320

ROUNDTABLE: IRAQ TWENTY YEARS AFTER THE US INVASION: MEMORY POLITICS, GOVERNANCE, AND PROTESTS

- ACHIM ROHDE AND ECKART WOERTZ The Past is Never Dead. It's Not Even Past: History and Memory in Iraq Studies 321–327
- BALSAM MUSTAFA Post-Tishreen Online Feminism: Continuity, Rupture, Departure 328–335
- MICHAEL BRILL The Archives of Saddam Hussein's Ba'ath Party and the Politics of Remembering and Forgetting the Ba'athist Era in Iraq 336–343
- DAVID JORDAN State and Religion in Iraq: The Sufi Insurgency of the Former Ba'ath Regime in Historical Context 344–352
- ALISSA WALTER AND ALI TAHER AL-HAMMOOD The Politics of Memory in Contemporary Baghdad: A Comparative Neighborhood Study 353–361
- HAWRAA AL-HASSAN The Form of Remembrance: Prison Writing and the Memory of the Ba'ath in *Dreaming of Baghdad* and *I'jaam* 362–368
- AMIR TAHA Sovereignty and Nationalism in Contemporary Iraq through the Memory of the 1991 Uprising 369–376

BOOK REVIEW ESSAY

- MARK LEVINE "Filling in the Blanks": Jaffa's Oranges, an English Suit, and the Rememorying of Palestinian History 377–385

BOOK REVIEWS

Histories

- MATTHEW S. GORDON, *Ahmad ibn Tulun: Governor of Abbasid Egypt, 868–884*
(Reviewed by Luke Treadwell and Jere Bacharach) 386–387
- MALTE FUHRMANN, *Port Cities of the Eastern Mediterranean: Urban Culture in the Late Ottoman Empire*
(Reviewed by Lucia Carminati) 387–389

(CONTENTS CONTINUED ON INSIDE BACK COVER)

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For further information about this journal please go
to the journal website at:
cambridge.org/mes



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Contents

Introduction

- Introduction 499
Asa McKercher and W Andy Knight

Scholarly Essays

- The Efficient and Dignified Roles of the Crown in Canadian Foreign Policy 501
Richard Berthelsen and Philippe Lagassé
- China as a great power: Reconsidering face culture in Chinese foreign policy 521
Ye Xue
- The war in Ukraine and the Dawn of Russian Revisionism: An English School Approach 539
Zachary Paikin
- The Trudeau approaches to Canada-Cuba relations: Like father, like son? 556
Peter McKenna
- Happy anniversary? Reflections on Samuel Huntington's "clash" thesis at thirty 577
David G. Haglund and Surajreet Singh
- The US-China Semiconductor Power-Security Dilemma: Decoupling the Security and Power Struggles Through the Theory of Dr. Barry Buzan 595
Carter Brundage

Policy Briefs

- Introduction to Forum 614
Alexander Lanoszka
- NATO's Engagement in the Indo-Pacific: Tokyo's Perceptions and Expectations 616
Michito Tsuruoka
- China's Technical Standardization Power—a Challenge for NATO? 625
Tim Rühlig

NATO in the Global Commons: Defending Outer Space Against Threats from China	634
<i>Jonas Vidhammer Berge and Liselotte Odgaard</i>	
After Ukraine: How Can We Ensure Stability in the Arctic?	643
<i>Gry Thomasen</i>	
Book Reviews	
Care and the Pluriverse: Rethinking Global Ethics by Maggie FitzGerald	652
<i>Ajay Parasram</i>	
The Spectre of War: International Communism and the Origins of World War II by Jonathan Haslam	655
<i>Jean-Guy Lalande</i>	
Blue Helmet Bureaucrats: United Nations Peacekeeping and the Reinvention of Colonialism, 1945–1971 by Margot Tudor	657
<i>Caroline Dunton</i>	
The Unexceptional Case of Haiti: Race and Class Privilege in Postcolonial Bourgeois Society by Philippe-Richard Marius	660
<i>Shelby A. E. McPhee</i>	

International Organization

Volume 77, Number 3, Summer 2023

Articles

- Something New out of Africa: States Made Slaves, Slaves
Made States *J.C. Sharman* 497
- How Authoritarian Governments Decide Who Emigrates:
Evidence from East Germany *Julian Michel, Michael K. Miller,
and Margaret E. Peters* 527
- Deflective Cooperation: Social Pressure and Forum Management
in Cold War Conventional Arms Control *Giovanni Mantilla* 564
- Dual Use Deception: How Technology Shapes Cooperation in
International Relations *Jane Vaynman and Tristan A. Volpe* 599
- Hacking Nuclear Stability: Wargaming Technology, Uncertainty,
and Escalation *Jacquelyn Schneider, Benjamin Schechter,
and Rachael Shaffer* 633

Research Note

- Segregated Economies in an Integrated World: The Gendered
Consequences of Exchange Rate Movements in Low- and
Middle-Income Countries *Joel W. Simmons* 668

International Peacekeeping

Volume 30 Number 5 November 2023

CONTENTS

Special Issue: 2003–2023: A twenty-year reflection of the Iraqi invasion, occupation and resulting interventions

Guest editors: Irene Costantini and Dylan O'Driscoll

Introduction

- 549 2003–2023: A Twenty-Year Reflection of the Iraqi Invasion, Occupation and Resulting Interventions
Irene Costantini and Dylan O'Driscoll

Articles

- 562 Twenty Years of Externally Promoted Security Assistance in Iraq: Changing Approaches and Their Limits
Irene Costantini and Dylan O'Driscoll
- 585 Divided Opposition, Fragmented Statebuilding: Elite Bargaining in Pre- and Post-2003 Iraq
Shamiran Mako
- 611 An Illusion of Empowerment? A Twenty-Year Review of United Nations Reports on Localization in Iraq
Jacqueline Parry and Birte Vogel
- 642 Fluid State-Building in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq: Taking Advantage of the 2003 U.S.-Led Invasion
Kamaran Palani and Shivan Fazil
- 668 The Collective Neglect of Southern Iraq: Missed Opportunities for Development and Good Governance
Marsin Alshamary and Hamzeh Hadad

Book Reviews

- 688 Nikola Tomić and Ben Tonra (eds), *Conflict Resolution and Global Justice: The European Union in the Global Context*
Mitja Kleczka
- 692 Henry F. Carey (ed.), *Peacebuilding Paradigms: The Impact of Theoretical Diversity on Implementing Sustainable Peace*
Sachiho Funabashi
- 695 Susan Allen and Amy Yuen, *Bargaining in the UN Security Council: Setting the Global Agenda*
Molly M. Melin

Contents

Research Articles

- India–China Standoff in Ladakh and China’s Dilemma
Raj Verma 259
- China’s Management Practices: An Analysis
of HRM and GSCM Practices
Prachi Aggarwal 283
- Populist Protests and the Dynamic Zero-COVID Policy:
(Re)emerging Pragmatic Populism in China
Ramnath Reghunadhan 296
- The Port of Berbera and Geopolitics of the Western Indian Ocean
Sankalp Gurjar 313
- Democracy and Devolution as a Strategy for Conflict Resolution,
the Political Will as a Determinant: The Case of Sri Lanka
Aparna Agashe 328
- Demystifying Indo-US Natural and Strategic Partnership
Baljit Singh Mann 349

CONTENTS

Contents

EDITORIAL NOTES

NASRIN RAHIMIEH Editor's Note 613

SPECIAL SECTION

JULIE DUVIGNEAU,
YASSAMAN KHAJEHI
AND JUSTINE LANDAU To Tell Anew: Fresh Perspectives on
Persian Narrative 615

MARINA GAILLARD Alexander the Great or Būrān-Dukht:
who is the true hero of the *Dārāb-nāma*
of Ṭarsūsī? 623

MARC TOUTANT What is at Stake in the Frame Story? A
Timurid Reshaping of the Romance of
Bahrām Gūr 637

GABRIELLE VAN DEN BERG Early Persian Verse Romances in
Mutaqārib: Form, Structure, Contents 655

YASSAMAN KHAJEHI
AND CHRISTIAN BIET From ritual to performance: Ta'zieh in
Iran today 671

AGNÈS DEVICTOR AND
AMÉLIE NEUVE-EGLISE Soft Epiphanies: The Multilayered
Narratives in Abbas Kiarostami's Film
Close-Up (1990) 685

ARTICLES

IBRĀHĪM ŠAFI'Ī Fārsigraphy in Zoroastrian Middle
Persian Manuscripts 701

WILLEM FLOOR The Postal System in Safavid, Afsharid,
and Zand Iran 721

FARZIN VEJDANI Hair and Hat Ritual Shaming
Punishments in Nineteenth-Century Iran 749

SOMAYE DELZENDEHROOY Translator as Historical Re-Narrator: The
Case of the Persian Translation of
Clements Markham's *History of Persia* 773

MILAD AZARM	Shadow Performance in Iran	793
 <i>REVIEW ESSAY</i>		
KIYAN FOROUTAN	Yazd and its Zoroastrians	811
 <i>REVIEWS</i>		
GIANNI IZZO	Janis Esots, <i>Patterns of Wisdom in Safavid Iran: The Philosophical School of Isfahan and the Gnostic of Shiraz</i>	837
COLIN MITCHELL	Kathryn Babayan, <i>The City as Anthology: Eroticism and Urbanity in Early Modern Isfahan</i>	839
ZHINIA NOORIAN	Kamran Talattof, <i>Nezami Ganjavi and Classical Persian Literature: Demystifying the Mystic</i>	842
KIAN TAJBAKSH	M. R. Ghanoonparvar, <i>Iranian Cities and Persian Fiction (Bibliotheca Iranica: Literature, 18)</i>	845
AZAM KHATAM	Kian Tajbakhsh, <i>Creating Local Democracy in Iran: State Building and the Politics of Decentralization</i>	847
 <i>SHORT REVIEWS</i>		
HOSSEIN SHEIKH	Zād-e ākerat, Abū Hāmed Moḥammad Ġazālī, <i>Salmān Sāket and Maliheh Gāzi Mārešk</i>	850
MAHSA ESFANDIARI	Mehdi Mohabbati, <i>Centuries beyond Time (Qarn-hā-ye bi-Zamān): Epistemological Analysis of ‘Attār’s Manteq al-Tayr</i>	851
ALI PAPOLIYAZDI	Ali Gholipour, <i>Parvaresh-e zogh-e āmme dar asr-e pahlavi: tarbiyat-e zibashenakhti-ye mellat dar siyasatgozari-ye farhangi-ye dolat [Cultivating the Public Taste in the Pahlavi Era: Aesthetic Upbringing of the Nation in the State’s Cultural Policy]</i>	852

Issues & Studies

A Social Science Quarterly on China, Taiwan, and East Asian Affairs

Vol. 59, No. 4

December 2023

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- Critical Analysis of “Divided Nation” Model Applications to China-Taiwan:
A Case Study of Germany’s Annexation of Austria in 1938
James THOMPSON 2350009
- Attitude Decay, Event Salience, and Emotional Reversal: Chinese Cyber
Nationalism after Pelosi’s Visit to Taiwan
Yi-Ru ZHA and Jia-Wei JIN 2350010
- Chinese Economic Statecraft in Southeast Asia and Its Uneven Impact in
Laos and Cambodia
NGUYEN Cong Tung 2350011
- Reframing China’s Territory and Sovereignty in Cyberspace: Exploring
Conceptual Territorialization and Claims of Cyber Sovereignty
Ji-Jen HWANG 2350012
- Acknowledgments 2397001
- Author Index 2399001
-

Journal of East Asian Studies

VOLUME 23

NUMBER 3

NOVEMBER 2023

Articles

- Why Vietnam is not Balancing China: Vietnamese Security Priorities and the Dynamics in Sino-Vietnam Relations ■ *Xinru Ma and David C. Kang* 363
- Commercial Casualties: Political Boycotts and International Disputes ■ *Jessica Chen Weiss, Panle Jia Barwick, Shanjun Li and Jeremy L. Wallace* 387
- Pretending to Support? Duterte's Popularity and Democratic Backsliding in the Philippines ■ *Yuko Kasuya and Hirofumi Miwa* 411
- Resentment and Polarization in Indonesia ■ *Seth Soderborg and Burhanuddin Muhtadi* 439
- When Authoritarian Legacies Matter: Constructive and Blind National Pride and Voter Turnout in New Democracies ■ *Gidong Kim and Jae Mook Lee* 469
- Authoritarian Ruling Parties' Recruitment Dilemma: Evidence from China ■ *Fabio Angiolillo* 491
- China's Diplomatic Leverage on North Korean Provocations: Effect of High-Level Meetings Between China and North Korea on North Korean Missile and Nuclear Tests ■ *Yongjae Lee* 517

Journal of Indian Ocean Studies

Vol. 31, No. 3

September-December, 2023

CONTENTS

Editorial	(i-v)
SUDHIR T. DEVARE	
ARTICLES	145-239
GURJIT SINGH	145-154
<i>India and ASEAN Share Perspectives on the Indo-Pacific</i>	
RAJARAM PANDA	155-165
<i>China-Philippines Spat Over South China Sea: Implications for the Region</i>	
MANOJ BHARTI	167-172
<i>India and ASEAN: Vision and Perspective of Indo-Pacific</i>	
VIBHANSHU SHEKHAR	173-181
<i>Great Power Rivalry and India's ASEAN Diplomacy: Charting an 'India Way' in the Indo-Pacific Region</i>	
PANKAJ JHA	183-191
<i>India and ASEAN: Perspective and Vision on the Indo-Pacific</i>	
ANIL KUMAR CHAWLA	193-202
<i>The Arctic Sea Routes and the Indian Ocean</i>	
ANSHU JOSHI	203-210
<i>India and ASEAN: Perspectives and Opportunities</i>	
DINESH KUMAR PANDEY	211-222
<i>India's Engagement with ASEAN</i>	
AKHILESH CHANDRA PRABHAKAR	223-239
<i>India and ASEAN: Visions and Perspectives</i>	
Book Review	241-243
NEETA M. KHANDPEKAR	241-243
<i>Shiraishi Takashi- "Maritime Asia Vs Continental Asia, National Strategies in a Region of Change", Lynne Rienner Publishers, London 2021, page: 216, Price: ₹ 2,999.00/-</i>	
Regional News & Views	245-250

Contents



The Middle East Journal

Autumn 2023 ★ Volume 77 ★ Number 2

<i>EDITOR'S NOTE</i>	135
US Recognition of Israeli Territorial Claims in the Golan Heights and Jerusalem: Implications for the Norm against Acquisition of Territory by Force <i>Ehud Eiran and Jeremy Pressman</i>	137
The Re-Enchantment of the Orient: <i>Mista'arvim</i> and Their Special Status in Jewish-Israeli Society <i>Yonatan Mendel and Nadeem Karkabi</i>	161
Party Practices in the Context of Lebanon's Sectarian Political System: Explaining the Unachieved Goals of the Free Patriotic Movement <i>Joseph P. Helou</i>	181
Urbanism, Climate Change, and the Public Utility of Greening Cairo <i>Robert Mason</i>	204
<i>BOOK REVIEWS</i>	
Islam, Democracy, and the Future of the Arab World <i>Review Article by Sean Yom</i>	223
ALGERIA	
Algeria: Politics and Society from the Dark Decade to the Hirak, by Michael J. Willis <i>Reviewed by Rachid Ouaiassa</i>	227
EGYPT	
Cronyism and Elite Capture in Egypt: From Businessmen Cabinet to Military Inc., by Sarah Smierciak <i>Reviewed by Marwa Maziad</i>	228

MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL ★ VOLUME 77, NO. 2, AUTUMN 2023

IRAN

Creating Local Democracy in Iran:
State Building and the Politics of Decentralization,
by Kian Tajbakhsh
Reviewed by Majid Nikouei 231

Triumph and Despair: In Search of Iran's Islamic Republic,
by Mehran Kamrava
Reviewed by Eric Lob 234

IRAQ

Confronting Saddam Hussein: George W. Bush and the Invasion of Iraq,
by Melvyn P. Leffler
Reviewed by John Mueller 235

TUNISIA

A Fledgling Democracy: Tunisia in the Aftermath of the Arab Uprisings,
edited by Mohamed Zayani
Reviewed by Nicholas J. Lotito 237

TURKEY

Turkey under Erdoğan:
How a Country Turned from Democracy and the West,
by Dimitar Bechev
and
Erdoğan's War: A Strongman's Struggle at Home and in Syria,
Reviewed by Reşat Kasaba 239

Return to Point Zero:
The Turkish-Kurdish Question and
How Politics and Ideas (Re)Make Empires, Nations, and States,
by Murat Somer
Reviewed by David Romano 242

Turkey and the Kurdish Peace Process:
Actors, Issues, and Context,
by Arin Y. Savran
Reviewed by Serra Hakyemez 244

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

The One State Reality:
What Is Israel/Palestine?
edited by Michael Barnett, Nathan J. Brown,
Marc Lynch, and Shibley Telhami
Reviewed by Ilan Pappé 246

Understanding the New Proxy Wars:
Battlegrounds and Strategies Reshaping the Greater Middle East,
edited by Peter Bergen, Candace Rondeaux,
Daniel Rothenberg, and David Sterman
Reviewed by Ariel I. Ahram 249

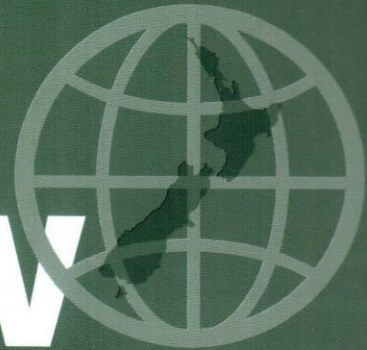
The Politics of Immigration beyond Liberal States:
Morocco and Tunisia in Comparative Perspective,
by Katharina Natter
Reviewed by Irene Fernández-Molina 251

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 254

NEW ZEALAND

INTERNATIONAL

Review



January/February 2024 | Vol 49, No 1

2 Self-determination or territorial integrity?

Rouben Azizian discusses mixed interpretations from the war in Ukraine.

6 Fighting the narrative battle

Natalia Chaban and Svitlana Zhabotynska examine divisive narratives in times of geopolitical uncertainty with reference to the Ukraine.

10 The problem of war

Kyrylo Kutcher discusses state aggression from the perspectives of political realism and liberal internationalism.

13 The good, the bad and the ugly

Punsara Amarasinghe revisits the shadowy history of British intelligence agencies in Sri Lanka.

15 A leap in the dark

Ken Ross outlines Sir Alister McIntosh's broadcasting role in the early 1970s.

19 REVIEW ESSAY

The view from behind the curtain

Stephen Harris outlines what a master diplomat's wartime diary teaches about decision-making in crisis.

23 ESSAY PRIZE WINNER

The United Nations: a flawed instrument

Zinzan Goertzen argues that the world body has been an ineffective actor in maintaining peace and security in the post-Cold War era.

26 BOOKS

RICHARD S. HILL AND STEVEN LOVERIDGE: *Secret History: State Surveillance in New Zealand, 1900–1956* (Anthony Smith).

AGATHE DEMARAIS: *Backfire: How Sanctions Reshape the World Against U.S. Interests* (Liam Williams).

DEON CANYON (ed): *Strategic Competition & Security Cooperation in the Blue Pacific* (Andrew Wierzbicki).

30 OBITUARIES

Edward Allan Woodfield (Andrew Wierzbicki).

Dame Alison Quentin-Baxter DNZM, QSO (Sir Kenneth Keith).

32 INSTITUTE NOTES



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CONTENTS

Original Articles

- 253 Harnessing the Wind Down Under: Applying the UNCLOS Framework to the Regulation of Offshore Wind by Australia and New Zealand
Camille Goodman
- 277 Alleged Violations of Sovereign Rights and Maritime Spaces in the Caribbean Sea: Implications for the Customary International Law of the Sea
Frances Anggadi, Camille Goodman, Natalie Klein, and Donald R. Rothwell
- 304 Decommissioning Offshore Windfarms and Grid Infrastructure: To Remove or Not to Remove? - A Belgian Law Perspective
Angelo Goethals and Frank Maes
- 327 Maritime Security in the Baltic and Japanese Straits From the Perspective of EEZ Corridors
Alexander Lott
- 349 What Is Innocent? Freedom of Navigation Versus Coastal States' Rights in the Law of the Sea
Christine Bianco, Zenel Garcia, and Bibek Chand

Pacific Affairs

Vol. 96, No. 3

SEPTEMBER 2023

<i>Pacific Affairs</i> Editorial Statement	<i>Kai Ostwald</i> <i>Mark Turin</i>	466
Governing the COVID-19 Pandemic in Malaysia: Shifting Capacity under a Fragmented Political Leadership	<i>Por Heong Hong</i>	469
Presidential Personality and Foreign Policy Decision-Making: The Sunshine Policy under Kim Dae-jung (1998–2003)	<i>Shin Yon Kim</i>	493
— <i>Perspectives</i> —		
Fiji's 2022 Election: The Defeat of the Politics of Fear	<i>Jon Fraenkel</i>	531
“Ambiguous” Network Monarchy as Problematic Euphoric Couplet	<i>Yoshinori Nishizaki</i>	553
Critical Dialogue		569
Books Reviewed (listed on pp. 462–465)		581

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BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

NOTE: All book and film reviews are freely available on our website:
pacificaffairs.ubc.ca or with our online provider ingentaconnect.com.

Critical Dialogue

- ENACTING THE SECURITY COMMUNITY: ASEAN's
Never-ending Story. By Stéphanie Martel. *Kei Koga* 569
- MANAGING GREAT POWER POLITICS: ASEAN,
Institutional Strategy, and the South China Sea.
By Kei Koga. *Stéphanie Martel* 574

Asia General

- SETTLER GARRISON: Debt Imperialism, Militarism,
and Transpacific Imaginaries. By Jodi Kim. *Jim Glassman* 581
- GLOBAL EASTS: Remembering, Imagining,
Mobilizing. By Jie-Hyun Lim. *Beng Huat Chua* 583
- CONTEMPORARY PRACTICES OF CITIZENSHIP IN
ASIA AND THE WEST: Care of the Self.
Edited by Gregory Bracken. *Woojong Moon* 585
- PUBLIC HEALTH IN ASIA DURING THE COVID-19
PANDEMIC: Global Health Governance, Migrant
Labour, and International Health Crises.
Edited by Anoma P. van der Veere,
Florian Schneider, and Catherine Yuk-ping Lo. *Diego Fossati* 587

China and Inner Asia

- CHINA AFTER MAO: The Rise of a Superpower.
By Frank Dikötter. *Norbert Francis* 589
- THE RISE OF CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL POLICY 1978
TO 2020. By Barry Naughton. *Carsten Holz* 591
- USEFUL BULLSHIT: Constitutions in Chinese
Politics and Society. By Neil J. Diamant. *Joshua Hill* 593
- DWELLING IN THE WORLD: Family, House, and
Home in Tianjin, China, 1860–1960.
By Elizabeth LaCouture. *Zhang Yun* 596

LOCAL POLITICS AND SOCIAL POLICY IN CHINA:		
Let Some Get Healthy First. By Kerry E. Ratigan.	<i>Jiwei Qian</i>	598
INTERNATIONALIST AESTHETICS: China and Early Soviet Culture. By Edward Tyeriman.		
	<i>Anna Belogurova</i>	600
Northeast Asia		
JAPANESE DIASPORA AND MIGRATION RECONSIDERED.		
By Yvonne Siemann.	<i>Chigusa Yamaura</i>	602
REVITALIZATION AND INTERNAL COLONIALISM IN RURAL JAPAN. By Timo Thelen.		
	<i>Patricia L. Maclachlan</i>	605
GENTLEMAN SAMURAI AND INTERNATIONALIST: The Life and Trials of Ambassador Satō Naotake, 1882–1971. By Greg Gubler.		
	<i>Sherzod Muminov</i>	607
THE COURTEOUS POWER: Japan and Southeast Asia in the Indo-Pacific Era. Edited by John D. Ciorciari and Kiyoteru Tsutsui.		
	<i>Peng Er Lam</i>	609
POPULAR CULTURE AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF JAPAN-KOREA RELATIONS. Edited by Rumi Sakamoto and Stephen Epstein.		
	<i>Meredith Shaw</i>	611
KOREATOWN, LOS ANGELES: Immigration, Race, and the “American Dream”. By Shelley Sang-Hee Lee.		
	<i>Kyeyoung Park</i>	614
HERE COMES THE FLOOD: Perspectives of Gender, Sexuality, and Stereotype in the Korean Wave. Edited by Marcy L. Tanter and Moisés Park.		
	<i>Jungmin Kwon</i>	616
MOVIE MINORITIES: Transnational Rights Advocacy and South Korean Cinema. By Hye Seung Chung, David Scott Diffrient.		
	<i>Chi-Yun Shin</i>	618
NORTH KOREAN DEFECTORS IN DIASPORA: Identities, Mobilities, and Resettlements. Edited by Haeran Shin.		
	<i>Hojeong Lee</i>	620

South Asia and the Himalayas

- CAPTURING INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE: The Case of
the Right to Information Act in India.
By Himanshu Jha, Series edited by Rahul Mukherjee,
Subrata K. Mitra, and Raghendra Jha. *Rob Jenkins* 623
- NARROW FAIRWAYS: Getting By & Falling Behind
in the New India. By Patrick Inglis. *Ganeshdatta Poddar* 625
- ANTI-CHRISTIAN VIOLENCE IN INDIA.
By Chad M. Bauman. *M. Christhu Doss* 627
- BOMBAY BROKERS. Edited by Lisa Björkman. *Amogh Dhar Sharma* 630
- REPRODUCTIVE POLITICS AND THE MAKING OF
MODERN INDIA. By Mytheli Sreenivas. *Rishita Nandagiri* 632
- BOMBAY HUSTLE: Making Movies in a Colonial City.
By Debashree Mukherjee. *Anup Kumar* 635
- OUT OF LINE AND OFFLINE: Queer Mobilizations
in '90s Eastern India. By Pawan Dhall. *Rittika Dasgupta* 637

Southeast Asia

- THE PROTECTION OF REFUGEES IN SOUTHEAST
ASIA: A Legal Fiction? By Sébastien Moretti. *Natasha Yacoub* 639
- POSTCOLONIAL HANGUPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN
CINEMA: Poetics of Space, Sound, and Stability.
By Gerald Sim. *Mary Jane Ainslie* 641
- SAFE MIGRATION AND THE POLITICS OF BROKERED
SAFETY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. By Sverre Molland. *Carli Melo* 643
- RIOTING FOR REPRESENTATION: Local Ethnic
Mobilization in Democratizing Countries.
By Risa J. Toha. *Ashutosh Varshney* 646
- AMNESIA: A History of Democratic Idealism in
Modern Thailand.
By Arjun Subrahmanyam. *Puangthong R. Pawakapan* 648
- INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND LOCAL POLITICS
IN MYANMAR. By Yukiko Nishikawa. *Roger Lee Huang* 650

MYANMAR'S BUDDHIST-MUSLIM CRISIS: Rohingya, Arakanese, and Burmese Narratives of Siege and Fear. By John Clifford Holt. *Nicholas Farrelly* 653

WAR AND RESISTANCE IN THE PHILIPPINES, 1942-1944. By James Kelly Morningstar. *Ricardo T. Jose* 655

Australasia and the Pacific Islands

TOWARDS AN ANTHROPOLOGY OF WEALTH: Imagination, Substance, Value. Edited by Theodoros Rakopoulos and Knut Rio. *Susanne Kuehling* 657

RADIATION SOUNDS: Marshallese Music and Nuclear Silences. By Jessica A. Schwartz. *Ola Gunhildrud Berta* 659

SUVA STORIES: A History of the Capital of Fiji. Edited by Nicholas Halter. *Sina Emde* 661

SHE SPEAKS HER ANGER: MYTHS AND CONVERSATIONS OF GIMI WOMEN: A Psychological Ethnography in the Eastern Highlands of Papua New Guinea. By Gillian Gillison. *Frederick H. Damon* 663

DOCUMENTARY FILM REVIEWS

NINGWASUM. Directed by Subash Thebe Limbu. *Amrit Tamang* 666

Review of International Studies

VOLUME 50 · NUMBER 1 · JANUARY 2024

Lead Editors: Soumita Basu, South Asian University
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Benjamin Martill, University of Edinburgh
Dahlia Simangan, Hiroshima University

CONTENTS

Editorial

Editorial

SOUMITA BASU, ANDREW R. HOM AND CIAN O'DRISCOLL 1

Research Articles

- Gothic visibilities and International Relations: Uncanny icons, critical comics, and the politics of abjection in Aleppo
FREDERIK CARL WINDFELD, MARIUS HAUGE HVITHAMAR AND LENE HANSEN 3
- Theorising the memescape: The spatial politics of Internet memes
UYGAR BASPEHLIVAN 35
- Oh help! Oh no! The international politics of *The Gruffalo*: Children's picturebooks and world politics
LEE JARVIS AND NICK ROBINSON 58
- World in the making: On the global visual politics of climate engineering
ANN-KATHRIN BENNER AND DELF ROTHE 79
- Fauda* and the Israeli occupation of Palestine: Gender, emotions, and visual representations of complicity in international politics
SORANA JUDE 107
- Status cues and normative change: How the Academy Awards facilitated Chile's gender identity law
CARSTEN-ANDREAS SCHULZ AND CAMERON G. THIES 127
- Creating colonisable land: Cartography, 'blank spaces', and imaginaries of empire in nineteenth-century Germany
ZEYNEP GÜLŞAH ÇAPAN AND FILIPE DOS REIS 146
- Constructing victims: Suffering and status in modern world order
ALEX VANDERMAAS-PEELER, JELENA SUBOTIC AND MICHAEL BARNETT 171

Bureaucracy and the everyday practices of contested state diplomacy: The paradigmatic case of Kosovo	190
TOBIAS WILLE	
Towards democratic intelligence oversight: Limits, practices, struggles	209
RONJA KNIEP, LINA EWERT, BERNARDINO LÉON REYES, FÉLIX TRÉGUER, EMMA MC CLUSKEY AND CLAUDIA ARADAU	

Contents

Special issue on *Insecurity, deportability and authority*

- | | |
|--|-----|
| Insecurity, deportability and authority
<i>Darshan Vigneswaran and Philippe Bourbeau</i> | 517 |
| Threats, deportability and aid: The politics of refugee rentier states and regional stability
<i>Nicholas R Micinski</i> | 529 |
| Qualifying deportation: How police translation of 'dangerous foreign criminals' led to expansive deportation practices in Spain
<i>Barak Kalir</i> | 548 |
| Hacking migration control: Repurposing and reprogramming deportability
<i>Anja K Franck and Darshan Vigneswaran</i> | 568 |
| 'My body is my piece of land': Indebted deportation among undocumented migrant sex workers from Thailand and Nigeria in Europe
<i>Sine Plambech</i> | 586 |
| Agents, structures, and the moral basis of deportability
<i>Andrew S Rosenberg</i> | 602 |
| Securitizing mobility: Profiling 'non-core' Europeans
<i>Maartje van der Woude</i> | 620 |

Security Studies

VOLUME 32 NUMBERS 4-5 AUGUST-DECEMBER 2023

Special Issue: Race and Security	
Introducing the Special Issue on "Race and Security"	<i>Ronald R. Krebs</i> 589
Race and Racial Exclusion in Security Studies: A Survey of Scholars	<i>Kelebogile Zvobgo, Arturo C. Sotomayor, Maria Rost Rublee, Meredith Loken, George Karavas, and Constance Duncombe</i> 593
Toward a Decolonial Cybersecurity: Interrogating the Racial-Epistemic Hierarchies That Constitute Cybersecurity Expertise	<i>Densua Mumford and James Shires</i> 622
Brazil's Foreign Policy and Security under Lula and Bolsonaro: Hierarchy, Racialization, and Diplomacy	<i>José O. Pérez</i> 653
Racism by Designation: Making Sense of Western States' Nondesignation of White Supremacists as Terrorists	<i>Zoltán I. Búzás and Anna A. Meier</i> 680
From 'Butcher and Bolt' to 'Blugsplat': Race, Counterinsurgency, and International Politics	<i>Stacie E. Goddard and Paul K. MacDonald</i> 714
Racial Hierarchy and Jurisdiction in U.S. Status of Forces Agreements	<i>Bianca Freeman</i> 748
Volk Theory: Prejudice, Racism, and German Foreign Policy Before and Under Hitler	<i>Brian Rathbun and Nina Srinivasan Rathbun</i> 775
Whose War is it Anyway? Explaining the Black-White Gap in Support for the Use of Force Abroad	<i>Naima Green-Riley and Andrew Leber</i> 811
Intergenerational Immobility: A Legacy of Racial Violence	<i>Adrian Arellano</i> 846

Reflections on the Special Issue

Three Approaches to the Study of Race
and International Relations

Adom Getachew 871

International Security and Black
Politics: A Biographical Note Toward an
Institutional Critique

Robbie Shilliam 879

How Central is Race to International
Relations?

Jack Snyder 892

STRATEGIC ANALYSIS

Volume 47 Number 5 September–October 2023

CONTENTS

Articles

- The Process of Virtual Social Media Warfare and the Mechanism of Divergence from the Truth
Om Prakash Das 427
- Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence: Design of AI Governance Framework
Sanur Sharma 443
- Assessing Continuities and Changes in Japan's Space Security Blueprint 2023
Vineeth Krishnan and Anupama Vijayakumar 465
- Development and Militarization in Balochistan, Pakistan
Shakoor Ahmad Wani 478
- From the Archives**
- Situation in West Asia
Sreedhar 495

Terrorism and Political Violence

Volume 35 Numbers 5–8 July–December 2023

CONTENTS

Volume 35 Number 5 July 2023

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1027 Online Radicalisation: Moving Beyond a Simple Dichotomy
Chamin Herath and Joe Whittaker
- 1049 Is It Time to De-Proscribe Terrorist Organisations in Northern Ireland?
Steve Wood
- 1065 Multi-Modal Networks Reveal Patterns of Operational Similarity of Terrorist Organizations
Gian Maria Campedelli, Iain Cruickshank, and Kathleen M. Carley
- 1085 Racist and Anti-diversity Attitudes as Predictors of Support for Political Violence among Supporters of Mainstream Political Parties
Matteo Vergani, Thierno Diallo, Fethi Mansouri, Kevin Dunn, Rachel Sharples, Yin Paradies, and Amanuel Elias
- 1106 How Wartime Bonds Affect Ex-Combatant Political Attitudes: A Natural Experiment with the FARC
Sally Sharif
- 1126 Resisting Radical Rebels: Variations in Islamist Rebel Governance and the Occurrence of Civil Resistance
Matthew Bamber and Isak Svensson
- 1147 Sectarian Identity and Mobilization Amongst the Druze: How Do Sectarian Minorities Respond to Religious Terrorism?
Hadi Wahab
- 1161 The Representational Strategies of Lionization and Victimization in ISIS's Online Magazine, *Dabiq*
Sahar Rasoulkolamaki and Surinderpal Kaur
- 1181 Responding Non-Violently to ETA's Violence: The Motivations and Emotions of Victims of Terrorism in Spain
Rogelio Alonso
- 1200 Making War on the Fabric of Society: A Cross-National Analysis of Terrorism, Urban Public Space and Generalized Social Trust in Europe
Edward M. Crenshaw and Kristopher K. Robison
- 1217 Time Is of the Essence: Temporality and Competition as Drivers of Terrorist Credit-Taking
Tanja Marie Hansen
- 1235 Identity and Ideology through the Frames of Al Qaeda and Islamic State
Konstantinos Kavrakis
- #### BOOK REVIEWS
- 1253 The UN and Counter-Terrorism: Global Hegemonies, Power and Identities
Fabrizio Leonardo Cuccu
- 1255 Culture and Violence in the British Far Right
Kyle Burke

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

Volume 35 Number 6 August 2023

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1261 Why Do Online Countering Violent Extremism Strategies Not Work? The Case of Digital Jihad
Miron Lakomy
- 1299 Frustrated Aspirations and Different Types of Political Violence: Evidence from
"Folk Knowledge" in Kosovo
Shpend Kursani and Krzysztof Krakowski
- 1317 Blowback Operations as Rebel Strategy: How Sectarian Violence Spread from Syria into
Lebanon, 2013–14
Nils Hägerdal and Peter Krause
- 1336 Perceived Policy Illegitimacy Leads to Acceptance of Political Violence: Evidence from
a Nationally Representative Survey Experiment in Denmark
Steffen Selmer Andersen
- 1353 Local Conditions for Anti-immigrant Violence: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA)
of Asylum Housing Attacks in Sweden
Anton Törnberg, Mattias Wahlström, Måns Lundstedt, and Hans Ekbrand
- 1373 Confluences of Street Culture and Jihadism: The Spatial, Bodily, and Narrative Dimensions
of Radicalization
Marius Linge, Sveinung Sandberg, and Sébastien Tutenges
- 1389 Examining Online Indicators of Extremism among Violent and Non-Violent Right-Wing Extremists
Ryan Scrivens
- 1410 The African Union's Policy Frameworks, Institutional Mechanisms and Challenges in Countering
Terrorism in Africa
Isaac Mensah
- 1422 "I Don't Justify Anything Regarding My Son:" Danish Foreign Fighters' Initial Attraction and
Reaffirmed Commitment to Islamic State and Al Qaeda—Testimonies from Five Relatives
Kathrine Elmoose Jørgensen
- 1440 The Role of Honeypots and Sabotage in State-Based Operations Against Online Jihadism,
2001-2020
Manuel R. Torres-Soriano

Volume 35 Number 7 September–October 2023

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1451 Sources of Conventional and Guerrilla Strategies in Ethno-Territorial Civil Wars
Shale Horowitz
- 1468 Transatlantic Ties of the Far Right: The NSU Case in Germany and its Links to Actors and
Incidents in the USA
Tanjev Schultz
- 1486 Countering Violent Extremism in Trinidad and Tobago: An Evaluation
Daniel P. Aldrich and Raghunath Mahabir
- 1502 Pathways to the Caliphate: Mapping Malaysian Foreign Fighter Networks in Iraq and Syria from
2012-2019
Rueben Dass and Jasminder Singh

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

- 1536 Terrorism Mortality Salience Manipulation: A Causal Mediation Analysis
Fatih Erol
- 1556 A Plague of Locusts? A Preliminary Assessment of the Threat of Multi-Drone Terrorism
Zachary Kallenborn, Gary Ackerman, and Philipp C. Bleek
- 1586 "Press F to Pay Respects": An Empirical Exploration of the Mechanics of Gamification in Relation to the Christchurch Attack
Suraj Lakhani and Susann Wiedlitzka
- 1604 Exploring the Relationship between Opportunity and Self-Control in Youth Exposure to and Sharing of Online Hate Content
Noah Turner, Thomas J. Holt, Russell Brewer, Jesse Cale, and Andrew Goldsmith

BOOK REVIEWS

- 1620 Countering Violent Extremism: Making Gender Matter
Karmvir Padda
- 1622 Extremism: A Philosophical Analysis
Markus Schindler

Volume 35 Number 8 November–December 2023

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 1625 Kyle Rittenhouse and the Shared Meme Networks of the Armed American Far-Right: An Analysis of the Content Creation Formula, right-wing Injection of Politics, and Normalization of Violence
Hampton Stall, David Foran, and Hari Prasad
- 1650 The Evolution of Transnational Jihad: Identities, Grievances, and Legitimacy Crisis in Arab States
Meirav Mishali-Ram
- 1666 Should I Signal Trust? Effect of Terrorism on Interpersonal Trust in Post-Conflict and Non-Post-Conflict Countries
Anup Phayal
- 1685 Accepting Violence? A Laboratory Experiment of the Violent Consequences of Deliberation in Politically Aggrieved Enclaves
Steffen Selmer Andersen
- 1704 "Why We Have Become Revolutionaries and Murderers": Radicalization, Terrorism, and Fascism in the Ustaša–Croatian Revolutionary Organization
Constantin Iordachi and Goran Miljan
- 1724 What Drives Counter-Extremism? The Extent of P/CVE Policies in the West and Their Structural Correlates
Sadi Shanaah and Charlotte Heath-Kelly
- 1753 Vanity of the Bonfires? Eleventh Night Bonfires and Loyalist Influence After Negotiated Settlement in Northern Ireland
Amanda Hall
- 1775 Disengaged but Still Radical? Pathways Out of Violent Right-Wing Extremism
Tiana Gaudette, Ryan Scrivens, and Vivek Venkatesh

CONTENTS

DECEMBER 2023

PROCEEDINGS MAGAZINE: THE INDEPENDENT FORUM FOR THE SEA SERVICES SINCE 1873

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THE AMERICAN SEA POWER PROJECT: PHASE III

This final phase kicks off with a scenario describing a potential conflict with China over Taiwan. The articles that follow explore five domains of naval warfare and how they would contribute to the fight, their strengths and weaknesses, and what might be done to better prepare.

16 THE WAR OF 2026

By Commander Paul Giarra and Captains
Bill Hamblet and Gerard Roncolato, USN (Ret.)

22 PUT III MEF IN A FIGHTING STANCE

By Lieutenant Colonel Brian Kerg, USMC

30 IT ALL COMES DOWN TO SEA CONTROL

By Captain Scott Tait, USN (Ret.), and
Commander Anthony LaVopa, USN

38 YOU CAN'T WIN WITHOUT (MORE) SUBMARINES

By Captain William Toti, USN (Ret.)

46 MINE WARFARE COULD BE KEY

By Admiral James A. Winnefeld Jr., USN (Ret.)

52 STRIKE WARFARE'S INVENTORY PROBLEM

By Commander Graham Scarbro, USN



60 COMMEMORATING 150 YEARS OF PROCEEDINGS: ON STRATEGY

By A. Denis Clift

Highlighting 150 years of strategy in U.S. Naval Institute *Proceedings*.

68 REPLACING A LEGEND: THE NEXT-GENERATION NATIONAL SECURITY CUTTER

By Lieutenant Brian Adornato, USNR

The Coast Guard should consider the operating context and fleet composition as it designs the NSC(X).

74 U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PHOTO CONTEST

The winners, runners up, and honorable mentions in the Institute's 2023 contest.

ABOUT THE COVER

The Chinese Navy Type 052D (Luyang III-class) destroyer *Baotou* and several other ships take part in an exercise in the East China Sea on 21 December 2022. (Xu Wei/Xinhua/Alamy)

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USI Journal

Vol. 153, No. 634, Oct-Dec 2023

CONTENTS

October-December 2023

From The Director General's Desk	481
Editorial	489
Azerbaijan's Capture of Nagorno Karabakh Opens Up Challenges for India in the South Caucasus Major General Jagatbir Singh, VSM (Retd).....	493
IMEC: Reimagining Connectivity through Shared Aspirations Group Captain Praveer Ashok Purohit (Retd).....	504
Chinese Global Human Intelligence Operations through Cultural Diplomacy Colonel DCS Mayal.....	513
China's Middle Kingdom Dream Vinayak Sharma.....	524
Evolution of India's Ballistic Missile Defence Program: Prospects and Challenges Rahul B Wankhede.....	538
Counter Drone Warfare Major HS Mankoo.....	549
National Security Dynamics: The Role of India-Taiwan Collaboration amidst Geopolitical Challenges Brigadier Pawan Bhardwaj.....	559
Manipur - The Way Ahead Brigadier Dinesh Mathur (Retd).....	571
A New Discourse on Indo-Maldives Relations: Challenges and Opportunities Tanya Jain.....	582
Space Domain Awareness: The Global Common Lieutenant Colonel Amandeep Singh.....	595
The Enduring Bonds: Soft Power Diplomacy in the India-Bhutan Relationship Dr. Beena.....	606
What Lessons can be Drawn From Russia-ukraine Conflict by Indian Army With Respect to Modernisation and Capital Procurement Colonel Ashish Dutta.....	617
Review Article	629

NOTE

The views expressed in the Journal are the opinions of the contributors and the Editor, and are not necessarily official views or those of the USI Council.



**THE
WASHINGTON
QUARTERLY**

5 PROVOCATIONS

7 China's Potential Lessons from Ukraine for Conflict over Taiwan

■ *M. Taylor Fravel*

What political, military and economic lessons might China be learning from Russia's invasion of Ukraine and the global responses to the war? How might these assessments influence China's decision to use force against Taiwan? And given these lessons, what other actions might lead Beijing to rely on the use of force against the island?

27 Does Ideology Explain Chinese Policy Today?

■ *Michael Clarke and Matthew Sussex*

There are very good reasons to take ideology seriously when studying the Chinese Communist Party under Xi Jinping. But much recent analysis, including the US government narrative, uses "ideology" pejoratively, underestimating three factors vital to a better understanding of China's domestic and foreign policy behavior.

45 Merging Development and Diplomacy: What Might the US Learn?

■ *Rachel A. George*

Merging aid and diplomacy departments is trending globally. But the reality is that these mergers often fail to bear the fruit politicians promise. What might the US—where the relationship between the State Department and USAID continues to evolve—learn from the global trend in the formation of these mega-bureaucracies?

65 **Bangladesh and the Rohingya Crisis: The Need for a Long-Term Strategy**

■ *Mohammed Nuruzzaman*

Since it began in August 2017, the Rohingya crisis has become a seemingly permanent state of affairs, leaving Bangladesh with no option but to shoulder responsibility for the refugees and limited resources to do so. Here, a professor from North South University in Dhaka lays out a long-term strategy for Bangladesh to pursue a fair negotiated solution to the crisis.

81 **US STRATEGY IN A LEADERLESS WORLD**

83 **Beyond the Rhetoric: A Globally Credible US Role for a “Rules-Based Order”**

■ *Bruce W. Jentleson*

It’s hard to find a major Biden administration foreign policy document that doesn’t invoke the “rules-based order.” But forging a 21st century rules-based order is even more difficult than prior eras. Yet, rules and norms provide “help” necessary to address the challenges we face. How can the US play a leadership role that is globally more credible for a 21st century rules-based order?

103 **Economic Self-Reliance in a Leaderless World**

■ *Edoardo Campanella*

Economic self-reliance is not protectionism. Its goal is to build domestic reliance, not to punish another country. Its allure, along with related concepts like friend-shoring and de-risking, is on the rise—and not just because of COVID-19 or Ukraine. Understanding the root causes of economic self-reliance, and its potentially frightening consequences, is important to effectively respond.

127 **The End of Inhibition? Why US Non-Proliferation Policy Is Becoming Less Effective**

■ *Kelso R. Anderson, Mark S. Bell and Cheyenne Tretter*

For over seven decades, preventing the spread of nuclear weapons has been central to US foreign policy, but the

foundations of this policy and its effectiveness are eroding. US nonproliferation policy will have to confront several serious strategic implications moving forward.

149 Are Proxy Wars Coming Back?

■ *Daniel Byman*

Proxy war peaked at the end of the Cold War, but the disastrous results of Russia's invasion of Ukraine may lead major and regional powers to conclude that this indirect way of waging war is smarter. Yet how countries ranging from Russia to Iran to China, or even the US itself, may use proxies—and the potential risks, including escalation—may vary.

165 RUSSIAN ERRORS

167 Russia's Failed Nuclear Coercion Against Ukraine

■ *Anna Clara Arndt, Liviu Horovitz and Michal Onderco*

Kyiv itself was not the main target of Moscow's nuclear rhetoric...until September 2022. Just a few weeks later, Russia suddenly stepped it back. Why? The authors argue that these short-lived attempts failed because of Moscow's decision-making pathologies which led to three errors. But what do they teach us about nuclear deterrence more broadly?

185 How Putin Tore Up His Playbook for Victory

■ *Dominic Tierney*

In prior 21st century operations, Moscow followed a three-step playbook for success. In Ukraine in 2022, Putin tore up that playbook, engaging in a major conventional interstate campaign for maximum goals against a country he struggled to comprehend. Why? And will Moscow return to that successful playbook in the future?

Sl. No.	Name of Journals	Web Address
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